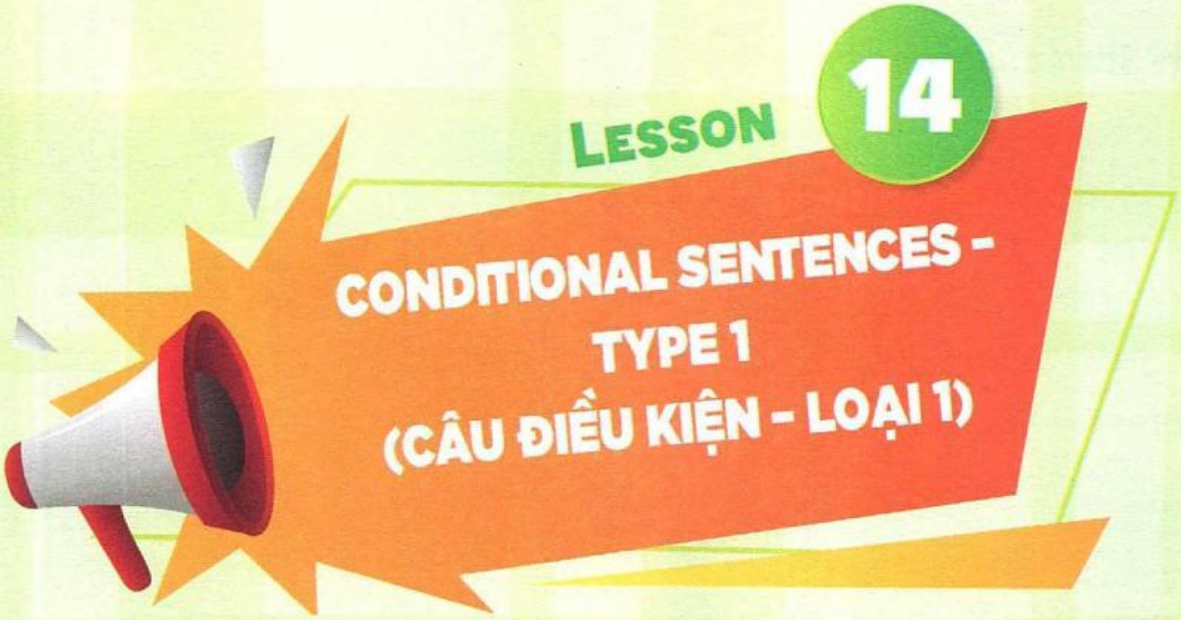


LESSON 14

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES - TYPE 1 (CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN - LOẠI 1)

Let's Learn!

Câu điều kiện loại 1 diễn tả điều kiện có khả năng xảy ra hoặc không xảy ra ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai.

Form (Cấu trúc)		
If + S + is/am/are + danh từ/tính từ/giới từ **If + S + V/Vs-es** **If + S + don't/doesn't + V**	,	**S + will + V.** **S + won't + V.** **(WH) + will + S + V?**
Use (Cách sử dụng)		
Câu tình huống chia hiện tại đơn / tương lai đơn.		*If you don't hurry, you will be late for school.* *If you do more exercise, you will be fitter.*
Câu mệnh lệnh		*Hurry up or you will be late for school.* *Do more exercise and you will be fitter.*

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Có thể thay thế **If** bằng **Unless** nhưng một trong hai vế phải chuyển phủ định. (Unless = If ... not)	*If you don't hurry, you will be late for school.* → *Unless you hurry, you will be late for school.* *(Hoặc Unless you don't hurry, you will not be late for school.)*
Notes (Lưu ý)	
Vế điều kiện **If** và vế kết quả có thể **đổi vị trí** cho nhau nhưng khi chia động từ sẽ chia theo đúng vế.	*I will stay at home if it rains.*
Ngoài hiện tại đơn, có thể sử dụng **hiện tại tiếp diễn /hoàn thành/ hoàn thành tiếp diễn** để diễn tả đúng nội dung khi có dấu hiệu thời.	*If I have finished my homework, I will go out.*
Vế kết quả có thể thay thế **will** bằng các động từ khuyết thiếu khác **(should/ must/can...)**	*If your room is clean, you can go cycling.*
Ngoài **if** có thể dùng các cụm tương tự: **as long as (miễn là), in case (phòng khi), provided/ providing that (giả sử, *dùng khi ràng buộc, cấm đoán*)**	
Đảo ngữ câu điều kiện loại 1: **If + S + V/Vs-es, S + will + V.** **→ Should + S + V, S + will + V.**	**E.g.** *If it's nice tomorrow, I will go camping.* → *Should it be nice tomorrow, I will go camping.*

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Let's Practice

Exercise 1. Match the sentence halves. *(Nối thành câu có nghĩa.)*

1	If it's sunny tomorrow,	A. if I leave right now.
2	If he finishes his homework,	B. if you don't tell me the truth.
3	If you are late again,	C. she'll get an A in the exam.
4	You will get lost	D. you will lose the game.
5	I will be disappointed	E. you will have an accident.
6	I will arrive early	F. the teacher will be angry.
7	If you don't know the rules,	G. I will go camping.
8	If she studies hard,	H. if you don't take a map.
9	If you don't get up right away,	I. he'll go to the cinema.
10	If you don't drive carefully,	J. you will miss the bus.

Your answers:

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10.

Exercise 2. Underline the correct answer. *(Gạch chân đáp án đúng.)*

1. She will hang out with friends if it **rains / doesn't rain**.
2. I'll use your car if you **mind / don't mind.**
3. If you **can / can't** come here on time, we will leave without you.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

4 If you accidentally leave / doesn't leave your sunglasses there, someone will take them.

5 We'll feel better if we have / don't have some lemonade.

6 If you play / don't play with a knife, you'll cut yourself.

7 Our daughter will be / won't be happy if you take her to Aeon Mall.

8 We'll miss our first class if we hurry / don't hurry.

9 If you don't pay attention in class, you won't / will understand what the teacher says.

10 If we go / doesn't go to bed late, we'll be tired tomorrow.

Exercise 3. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verbs in the first conditional sentences. *(Điền vào chỗ trống dạng đúng của động từ để tạo thành câu điều kiện loại 1.)*



1 If you want to buy a new house, you (need) _____ to have a lot of money.

2 If she (call) _____, I will send her your message.

3 His parents (let) _____ him play some computer games if he has done his homework.

4 If I (not come) _____ to visit my grandmother, she will feel upset.

5 _____ (Joe / be) happy if I invite him to the party tomorrow night?

LIVEWORKSHEETS

6 If you (not promise) _____ to give my story back, I will never lend you one again.

7 We (not / play) _____ in the football match if Jack doesn't join us.

8 If Ryan (cheat) _____ in an exam again, the teacher will punish him.

9 If I don't tidy up my room regularly, my mother (not give) _____ me any pocket money.

10 I will bring some juice if Emily (agree) _____ to make some tuna sandwiches for us.

Exercise 4. Rewrite the following sentences using unless.

(Viết lại các câu dưới đây sử dụng unless.)

1 If Alice keeps eating junk food, she will not lose weight.

_____

2 James won't lose his job if he goes to work on time.

_____

3 Farmers will be happy if it doesn't rain too much.

_____

4 If Linh apologises to me, I will forgive her.

_____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

5 If the shop delivers this package now, I will receive it tomorrow.

_____

6 If it rains today, I won't have to water the flowers in the garden.

_____

7 If I arrive home early, I will help my mother with the housework.

_____

8 Mai will go on holiday if she has time.

_____

9 He won't open the door if he doesn't know who is knocking the door.

_____

10 Don't touch that wire, or you will get an electric shock.

_____

Exercise 5. Rewrite the following sentences using if. ***(Viết lại các câu dưới đây sử dụng if.)***

1 Unless you wear a scarf, you will have a sore throat.

_____

2 You will be late unless you take a taxi.

_____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

3 Unless we work late, we won't meet the deadline.

_____

4 Your English will improve unless you don't practise every day.

_____

5 Unless he stops smoking, he will have lung cancer.

_____

6 Unless you help me, I won't be able to finish doing this project.

_____

7 No one will love you unless you behave properly.

_____

8 You will get fat unless you go to the gym.

_____

9 Unless you remind me, I will forget to buy some strawberries.

_____

10 Unless you don't stay out in the Sun too long, you will get a sunburn.

_____

Exercise 6. Fill in the blanks with if or unless. *(Điền if hoặc unless vào chỗ trống.)*

1 _____ he wins the first prize, his mother will be happy.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2 _____ I get a promotion, I will buy a car.

3 _____ it rains, we won't cancel the match.

4 _____ they invite me, I will not go there.

5 _____ I have enough time this evening, I will watch a movie with Linh.

6 _____ the weather is fine today, we will go swimming in the pool.

7 You will be hungry _____ you take a burger with you.

8 We will go skiing _____ it snows next week.

9 Helen won't go to school tomorrow _____ she feels better.

10 You will get wet _____ you don't take your umbrella.

Exercise 7. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verbs in the first conditional sentences. ***(Điền vào chỗ trống dạng đúng của động từ để tạo thành câu điều kiện loại 1.)***

1 Unless you _____ (eat) something before going to school, you _____ (not have) enough energy to study.

2 Jenny (not catch) _____ up with her classmates if she (not attend) _____ the classes.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

3 If you (not stop) _____ talking, you (have to) _____ get out of this room.

4 I (go) _____ shopping for some new clothes if I (have) _____ a day off.

5 If you (cook) _____ lunch, Taylor (do) _____ the washing-up.

6 My mother (buy) _____ a new motorbike if I (pass) _____ the entrance exam next week.

7 You (not get) _____ a better job if you (not prepare) _____ carefully before going to an interview.

8 My friend (stay) _____ at home if her aunt (come) _____ by her house this Friday.

9 If we (travel) _____ to France, we (visit) _____ the Eiffel Tower.

10 If you (turn) _____ off the lights, it (help) _____ to reduce the electricity bills.

Exercise 8. Choose the best answers. *(Chọn đáp án đúng nhất.)*

1 Let's go out with us tonight if you _____ any work to do.

A. will have B. don't have

C. won't have D. have

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2 If Brian needs help, I _____ help him.

A. will B. would C. can't D. should

3 If you eat too much meat, you will _____ heart disease.

A. getting B. get C. to get D. gets

4 _____ you _____ the wallet to the police if you find it in the street?



A. Will - got B. Do - give

C. Will - give D. Are - give

5 _____ you follow my advice, you will arrive there in an hour.

A. Unless B. If not C. Because D. If

6 If Mark practises every day, he _____ play the violin very well.

A. doesn't B. won't C. will D. would

7 Hurry up, _____ you will be late for the meeting.

A. or B. so C. if D. unless

8 Do more exercises, _____ you will be fitter.

A. or B. and C. if D. unless

9 If you _____ Jane this dress, she _____ very excited.



A. buy - is B. buy - will

C. buy - will be D. will buy - is

LIVEWORKSHEETS

10 If we _____ arrive home in time, we will miss the film.

A. can B. don't C. aren't D. will not

Exercise 9. Find and correct the mistakes. *(Tìm và sửa lỗi sai.)*

1 If the weather is bad, I will go swimming. _____

2 You pass the test if you study seriously. _____

3 Unless you don't hurry, you will miss the flight. _____

4 Where you will go if you meet your friend tonight? _____

5 If I will see Becky tomorrow, I will ask her to call you. _____

6 Unless the rain doesn't stops soon, we will go for a walk. _____

7 If you get up at 5 a.m. tomorrow, you be there on time. _____

8 Don't use your phone during this class, and the teacher will take it. _____

9 If you look out the window, will you see a fantastic view. _____

10 If you are hungry, I make some spaghetti for you. _____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 10. Rewrite the following sentences. *(Viết lại các câu dưới đây.)*

1 Keep silent! Otherwise, you'll wake the baby up.



→ If _____

2 Stop talking or you won't understand what he is saying.



→ If _____

3 Give me your phone number, and I will call you later.



→ If _____

4 If I don't help her, she will be sad.



→ Unless _____

5 We will get lost if we don't have a compass.



→ Unless _____

6 Chloe will be tired. She won't sleep early.



→ If _____

7 We will sign the contract tomorrow if you agree with all of the terms.



→ Unless _____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

8 Come to the office early, or you will lose your job.



→ If _____

9 If you clean the house, your mother won't have to do it.



→ Unless _____

10 Hurry up! Otherwise, you will miss the train.



→ Unless _____

LIVEWORKSHEETS