UNIT 3 LIVING THINGS 4B

1. **Read and choose the correct answer:**

Emperor penguins have a _____of around 20 years in the wild and up to 50 years in captivity.

a. decline **b.** lifespan **c.** chick **d.** colony

Birds often sing to attract their _____ during the breeding season.

a. chick **b.** breed **c.** mate **d.** population

Do you know why many European countries are experiencing _____?

a. digest **b.** consumers **c.** swamp **d.** population decline

Frogs and insects thrive in the murky waters of the _____.

a. swamp **b.** extinct **c.** dense **d.** ecosystem

If we don't do anything to preserve emperor penguins, they will become _____ soon.

a. hatch **b.** dissolve **c.** extinct **d.** trap

Hunting endangered species is _____ in many countries to protect their populations.

a. legal **b.** crush **c.** decline **d.** illegal

The panda's natural _____ is the bamboo forests of China.

a. colony **b.** habitat **c.** swamp **d.** breed

The forest was so _____ that sunlight cannot shine through the canopy.

a. growth **b.** destruction **c.** dense **d.** produce

A _____has hair or fur and nurse its young with milk.

a. amphibian **b.** bird **c.** mammal **d.** reptile

A _____ is a warm-blooded animal that lays eggs.

a. fish **b.** bird **c.** amphibian **d.** reptile

_____ are cold-blooded animals that use their lungs, gills or skin to breathe.

a. Reptiles **b.** Amphibians **c.** Birds **d.** Fish

_____ are cold-blooded animals that only breathe through their lungs.

a. Reptiles **b.** Amphibians **c.** Birds **d.** Fish

_____ have very thin and moist skin while _____ have dry skin covered with scales.

a. Amphibians- reptiles **b.** Reptiles- fish **c.** Fish- mammals **d.** Reptiles- amphibians

_____ are amphibians.

a. Snakes and frogs **b.** Dolphins and sharks **c.** Frogs and toads **d.** Turtles

_____ are mammals because they give birth to live young and feed them with milk.

a. Penguins and sharks **b.** Whales and dolphins **c.** Giraffes and frogs **d.** Lizards and snakes

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2. Complete the following sentences using **present simple- present continuous:**

Not many species _____ **(live)** in the Antarctic because it's very cold.

Do you know that penguins _____**(suffer)** from the effects of climate change?

I_____ **(not talk)** to Lucy now. We've just had a fight.

The ice in the Antarctic _____**(cover)** an area of almost 14 million square kilometers.

How _____ a carnivorous plant _____**(catch)** its prey?

Look! Those emperor penguins _____**(huddle)** for warmth right in front of us.

_____ it often _____**(snow)** in your country?

My mother _____ **(not like)** drinking coffee and tea.

Why _____ carnivorous plants _____**(eat)** insects?

3. Complete the following sentences using **who- which- that- whose- where:**

I saw something _____ looked like a toad under your bed.

This is a book _____ author is Vietnamese American. I think you'll like it.

A common sea plant is phytoplankton _____ provides vitamins, proteins and minerals for primary consumers.

The apartment _____ we've rented belongs to my parents-in-law.

What's the name of the girl _____ passport was stolen?

The hotel _____our group stayed was very old and far from the city center. However, the beds _____ we slept in were very comfortable.

This is Mrs. Jones _____ son won the national tennis championship last year.

2. Read and complete the sentences by writing the correct **ANIMAL GROUPS (mammals- birds- reptiles- amphibians- fish)**

E.g.: *Most **amphibians** breathe through their lungs and skin.*

_____ give birth to live young and nurse their young with milk.

_____breathe underwater using their gills.

_____ have very thin and moist skin while _____ have dry skin covered with scales.

_____ are warm-blooded animals that have ear holes instead of ears.

Most_____ lay eggs, but some give birth to live young, like vipers, anacondas, and boas.

_____ have webbed feet and jelly-like eggs.

LIVEWORKSHEETS