

UNIT 3 LIVING THINGS 4B

1. Read and choose the correct answer:

Emperor penguins have a _____ of around 20 years in the wild and up to 50 years in captivity.

- a. decline b. lifespan c. chick d. colony

Birds often sing to attract their _____ during the breeding season.

- a. chick b. breed c. mate d. population

Do you know why many European countries are experiencing _____?

- a. digest b. consumers c. swamp d. population decline

Frogs and insects thrive in the murky waters of the _____.

- a. swamp b. extinct c. dense d. ecosystem

If we don't do anything to preserve emperor penguins, they will become _____ soon.

- a. hatch b. dissolve c. extinct d. trap

Hunting endangered species is _____ in many countries to protect their populations.

- a. legal b. crush c. decline d. illegal

The panda's natural _____ is the bamboo forests of China.

- a. colony b. habitat c. swamp d. breed

The forest was so _____ that sunlight cannot shine through the canopy.

- a. growth b. destruction c. dense d. produce

A _____ has hair or fur and nurse its young with milk.

- a. amphibian b. bird c. mammal d. reptile

A _____ is a warm-blooded animal that lays eggs.

- a. fish b. bird c. amphibian d. reptile

_____ are cold-blooded animals that use their lungs, gills or skin to breathe.

- a. Reptiles b. Amphibians c. Birds d. Fish

_____ are cold-blooded animals that only breathe through their lungs.

- a. Reptiles b. Amphibians c. Birds d. Fish

_____ have very thin and moist skin while _____ have dry skin covered with scales.

a. Amphibians- reptiles b. Reptiles- fish c. Fish- mammals d. Reptiles- amphibians
_____ are amphibians.

a. Snakes and frogs b. Dolphins and sharks c. Frogs and toads d. Turtles
_____ are mammals because they give birth to live young and feed them with milk.

a. Penguins and b. Whales and c. Giraffes and d. Lizards and
sharks dolphins frogs snakes

2. Complete the following sentences using **present simple- present continuous**:

Not many species _____ (**live**) in the Antarctic because it's very cold.

Do you know that penguins _____ (**suffer**) from the effects of climate change?

I _____ (**not talk**) to Lucy now. We've just had a fight.

The ice in the Antarctic _____ (**cover**) an area of almost 14 million square kilometers.

How _____ a carnivorous plant _____ (**catch**) its prey?

Look! Those emperor penguins _____ (**huddle**) for warmth right in front of us.

_____ it often _____ (**snow**) in your country?

My mother _____ (**not like**) drinking coffee and tea.

Why _____ carnivorous plants _____ (**eat**) insects?

3. Complete the following sentences using **who- which- that- whose- where**:

I saw something _____ looked like a toad under your bed.

This is a book _____ author is Vietnamese American. I think you'll like it.

A common sea plant is phytoplankton _____ provides vitamins, proteins and minerals for primary consumers.

The apartment _____ we've rented belongs to my parents-in-law.

What's the name of the girl _____ passport was stolen?

The hotel _____ our group stayed was very old and far from the city center. However, the beds _____ we slept in were very comfortable.

This is Mrs. Jones _____ son won the national tennis championship last year.

2. Read and complete the sentences by writing the correct **ANIMAL GROUPS (mammals- birds- reptiles- amphibians- fish)**

E.g.: Most *amphibians* breathe through their lungs and skin.

_____ give birth to live young and nurse their young with milk.

_____ breathe underwater using their gills.

_____ have very thin and moist skin while _____ have dry skin covered with scales.

_____ are warm-blooded animals that have ear holes instead of ears.

Most _____ lay eggs, but some give birth to live young, like vipers, anacondas, and boas.

_____ have webbed feet and jelly-like eggs.