

Where were you born?

- ▶ Discuss family and personal history
- ▶ Discuss school experiences and memories

1 SNAPSHOT

- ▶ Listen and practice.

Where Were They Born?

 Esperanza Spalding musician	 John Oliver comedian	 Lupita Nyong'o actress	 Shin-Soo Choo baseball player	 Shigeru Miyamoto game designer	a. Japan b. Mexico c. South Korea d. the U.K. e. the U.S.
1. _____	2. _____	3. _____	4. _____	5. _____	


Answers: 1. e 2. d 3. b 4. c 5. a

Match the people with the countries where they were born. Then check your answers.
What famous people were born in your country? What do they do?

2 CONVERSATION I was born in Brazil.

- ▶ Listen and practice.

Mario	Bianca. That's a nice name. Where were you born?
Bianca	I was born in Brazil.
Mario	Oh! So you weren't born in the U.S. Your English is really good.
Bianca	Thanks. I studied English for many years.
Mario	Did you study English in Brazil?
Bianca	Yeah, I started when I was seven.
Mario	You were pretty young.
Bianca	Yes, I went to a bilingual school. I had classes in English and in Portuguese.
Mario	You were lucky to learn another language so well.
Bianca	Do you speak a second language, too?
Mario	Well, I speak a little Italian. My parents were born in Milan.



3 GRAMMAR FOCUS

Past of be

I was born here.	I wasn't born in Italy.
You were pretty young.	You weren't very old.
She was seven.	She wasn't in college.
We were at the hair salon.	We weren't at the café.
They were born in Milan.	They weren't born in Rome.

weren't = were **not**

wasn't = was **not**

Were you in class yesterday?
Yes, I **was**. / No, I **wasn't**.
Was your first teacher American?
Yes, she **was**. / No, she **wasn't**.
Were your parents born in the U.S.?
Yes, they **were**. / No, they **weren't**.

GRAMMAR PLUS see page 146

- A** Bianca is talking about her family. Choose the correct verb forms.
Then compare with a partner.

My family and I were (was / were) all born in Brazil –
we _____ (wasn't / weren't) born in the U.S. I _____ (was / were)
born in the city of Recife, and my brother _____ (was / were) born
there, too. My parents _____ (wasn't / weren't) born in Recife.
They _____ (was / were) born in Rio de Janeiro. In Rio, my father
_____ (was / were) a teacher and my mother _____ (was / were)
an engineer. They have their own business in Recife now.

- B PAIR WORK** Look at the picture below. Ask and answer these questions.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. Was Tessa on time for class yesterday? | 5. Was Mr. Walker very angry? |
| 2. Was it English class? | 6. Were Alyssa and Jacob late to class? |
| 3. Was it a sunny day? | 7. Were they at the board? |
| 4. Was it 10:00? | 8. Were the windows open? |



- A:** Was Tessa on time for class yesterday?
B: No, she wasn't. She was late. Was it English class?

4 PRONUNCIATION Negative contractions

A Listen and practice.

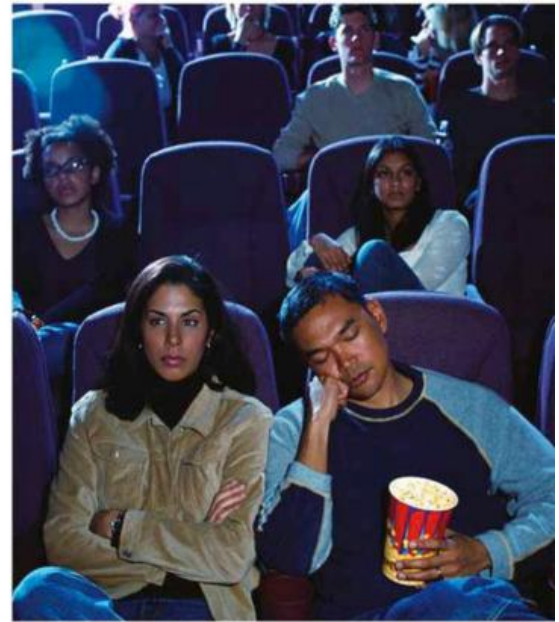
one syllable		two syllables	
aren't	don't	isn't	doesn't
weren't	can't	wasn't	didn't

B Listen and practice.

They **didn't** like the comedy because it **wasn't** funny.
 I **don't** like coffee, and she **doesn't** like tea.
 This **isn't** my book. I **can't** read French.
 They **weren't** in class yesterday, and they **aren't** in class today.

C Write four sentences with negative contractions.
 Then read them to a partner.

I didn't go to the party because my friends weren't there.



5 CONVERSATION I grew up in New York.

A Listen and practice.

- Bianca** So, Mario, where did you grow up?
- Mario** I grew up in New York.
- Bianca** Were you born there?
- Mario** Yeah. I was born in Brooklyn.
- Bianca** And when did you come to Los Angeles?
- Mario** In 2008.
- Bianca** How old were you then?
- Mario** I was eighteen. I went to college here.
- Bianca** Oh. What was your major?
- Mario** Photography. I was a photographer for five years after college.
- Bianca** Really? Why did you become a hairstylist?
- Mario** Because I needed the money. And I love it. So, what do you think?
- Bianca** Well, uh ...



6 GRAMMAR FOCUS

▶ Wh-questions with *did*, *was*, and *were*

Where did you grow up ?	I grew up in New York.
What did your father do there?	He worked in a department store.
When did you come to Los Angeles?	I came to Los Angeles in 2008.
Why did you become a hairstylist?	Because I needed the money.
Where were you born ?	I was born in Brooklyn.
When were you born ?	I was born in 1990.
How old were you in 2008?	I was eighteen.
What was your major in college?	Photography. I was a photographer for five years.

GRAMMAR PLUS see page 146

A Match the questions with the answers. Then compare with a partner.

- | | |
|--|------------------------------------|
| 1. Where were you born? <u>e</u> | a. His name was Akio. |
| 2. Where did you grow up? _____ | b. He was really friendly. |
| 3. How was your first day of school? _____ | c. I wanted to improve my English. |
| 4. Who was your best friend in school? _____ | d. I grew up in Tokyo. |
| 5. What was he like? _____ | e. In Kyoto, Japan. |
| 6. Why did you take this class? _____ | f. It was a little scary. |

B PAIR WORK Ask and answer the questions in part A. Use your own information and make the necessary changes.

C GROUP WORK Ask the questions. Use a year in your answers.

- When were you born?
- When was your father born?
- When was your mother born?
- When did you turn 13?
- When did you start high school?
- When did you begin to study English?

saying years

1900 = nineteen hundred
 1906 = nineteen oh six
 1995 = nineteen ninety-five
 2000 = two thousand
 2007 = two thousand (and) seven
 2015 = two thousand (and) fifteen
 OR twenty-fifteen

7 LISTENING I wasn't born here.

▶ A Listen. What year were these people born? Complete the sentences.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Melissa was born in _____. | 3. Kumiko was born in _____. |
| 2. Colin was born in _____. | 4. Omar was born in _____. |

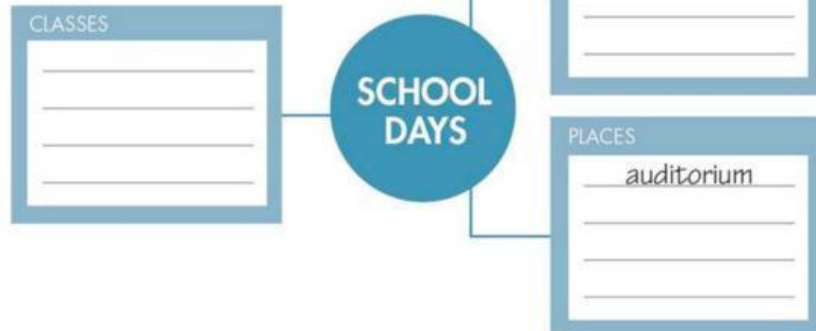
▶ B Listen again. Where did these people grow up? Complete the sentences.

- | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Melissa grew up in _____. | 3. Kumiko grew up in _____. |
| 2. Colin grew up in _____. | 4. Omar grew up in _____. |

8 WORD POWER School days

- A** Complete the word map with words from the list. Then listen and check.

✓ auditorium
cafeteria
college
computer lab
elementary school
geography
high school
history
library
middle school
physical education
science



- B PAIR WORK** Find out about your partner's elementary, middle, or high school days. Ask these questions. Then tell the class.

What classes did you take?	Who was your favorite teacher? Why?
What was your favorite class? Why?	Where did you spend your free time? Why?
What classes didn't you like? Why not?	What was a typical day of school like?
Who was your best friend?	What didn't you like about school?

"In high school, Julian's favorite class was physical education because he liked to play sports . . ."

9 SPEAKING Can you remember . . . ?

- A GROUP WORK** How often do you have English class? What do you remember from your last class? Ask and answer these questions.

- Who was in class? Who wasn't there?
- Who was late that day?
- Who was very tired?
- What color were your teacher's shoes?
- What were your teacher's first words?
- Did all the students bring their books?
- What did you learn?
- What did you do after class?

- B CLASS ACTIVITY** What does your group remember? Tell the class.

10 INTERCHANGE 15 This is your life.

Did you and your partner do similar things when you were children? Go to Interchange 15 on page 130.




11 READING

A Scan the article. What is a "third culture kid?" Do you know anyone who moved to another country?

THE STORY OF A THIRD CULTURE KID

Tommy was born in Colombo, the largest city in the island country of Sri Lanka. The streets of Colombo were busy, and Tommy loved the colors, sights, and smells. He played on sandy beaches with his friends. He spoke Sinhalese with his friends and family and learned English at school. He loved visiting the neighborhood markets with his family to buy fresh fruits and vegetables. Typical Sri Lankan dishes made with coconuts and rice were some of his favorite foods.


When he was six, Tommy moved with his parents to a small town near New York City. His parents both had new jobs there. For Tommy, life in his new town was a big surprise. Everything was different! The streets were quieter and less colorful. The grocery stores sold so many different types of fruits, vegetables, cheeses, and cereals. There were so many restaurants in his new town – he tried Italian food, Chinese food, Greek food, and Mexican food. The weather was different, too. Tommy saw snow for the very first time!



Looking back, Tommy remembers learning that the culture in the United States was different from the culture in Sri Lanka. Not better, not worse, just different. Tommy learned new things every day. He learned Spanish in school. He also learned ways that people in the U.S. communicate with each other. Tommy remembers everyone saying "How are you doing?" but it wasn't a question. It was like saying "Hi!"

Tommy was a "third culture kid." That means he was raised in a different country than his parents. Many third culture kids believe that they are lucky. They know and understand more than one culture, and they often speak more than one language. Tommy went to college in Los Angeles and studied languages. Now he works for a big charity that helps children around the world get a good education.

Sometimes it's hard to learn a whole new way of life, but Tommy says it's the best thing that ever happened. He calls Sri Lanka "home" and the U.S. "home," too!



B Read the article. Check (✓) True or False.

1. Tommy lived in Sri Lanka most of his life.
2. He was born in Sri Lanka.
3. Tommy liked traditional Sri Lankan food.
4. He didn't learn any new languages in the U.S.
5. In the U.S., Tommy ate mostly at Sri Lankan restaurants.
6. Tommy is happy to be a third culture kid.

True	False
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

C Number these events in Tommy's life from 1 (first) to 8 (last).

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>____ a. Tommy saw snow for the first time.</p> <p>____ b. Tommy went to college.</p> <p>____ c. Tommy moved to the U.S.</p> <p>____ d. As a small boy, Tommy played on the beach.</p> | <p>____ e. He learned a new language in the U.S.</p> <p>____ 1 f. Tommy was born on an island.</p> <p>____ g. In Sri Lanka, Tommy studied English in school.</p> <p>____ h. He works for a charity in the U.S.</p> |
|--|--|

D **GROUP WORK** Tommy thinks living in another culture is a good thing. Why do you think he says that? Do you agree? Tell your classmates.