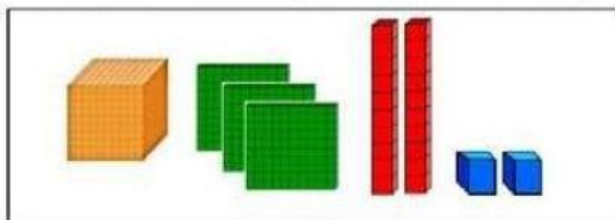
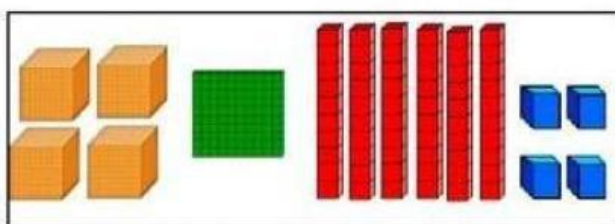




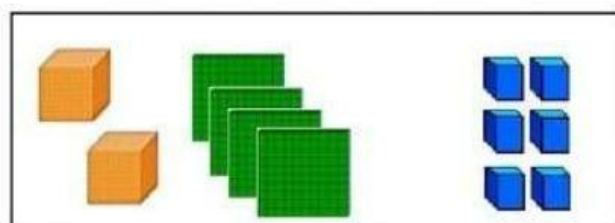
Une los bloques multibase con los números que representan.



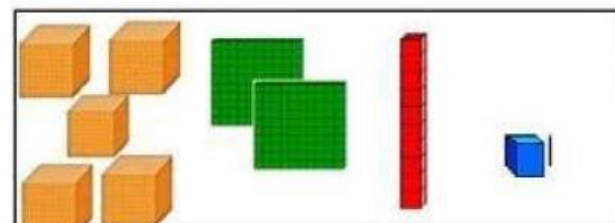
4.164



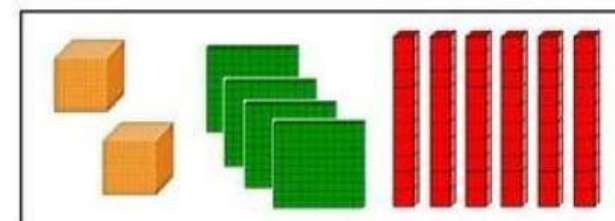
1.322



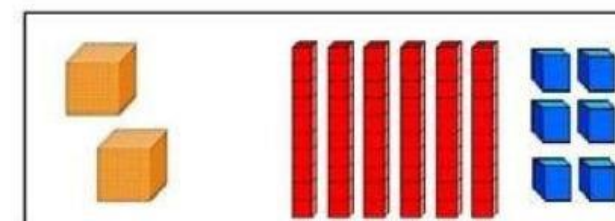
5.211



2.406



2.066



2.460