

1- Match the words to the meanings. Then write the meaning in spanish.

- 1- Learn by heart.
- 2- Punish
- 3- Acquire.
- 4- So far
- 5- Rely on.
- 6- Achieve.
- 7- Obey.
- 8- Emphasise.
- 9- Cheat.
- 10- Knowledgeable.

a- to cause someone who has done something wrong or committed a crime to suffer, by hurting them, forcing them to pay money, sending them to prison, etc.

b- knowing a lot

c- to get or obtain something

d- to behave in a dishonest way in order to get what you want

e- to act according to what you have been asked or ordered to do by someone in authority, or to behave according to a rule, law, or instruction

f- give special importance or value to (something) in speaking or writing.

g- to a certain limited extent.

h- learned in such a way that you can repeat it from memory

i- to need (someone or something) for support, help, etc. : to depend on (someone or something)

j- successfully bring about or reach (a desired objective or result) by effort, skill, or courage

2- Change the tenses. Write the affirmative and negative form.

He achieved his ambition to become a press photographer

Future simple:

Past perfect:

Present continuous:

She doesn't emphasize the importance of good nutrition

Past simple:

Future simple:

Present perfect:

He cheated in the game

Present continuous:

Present perfect continuous:

Past continuous:

The teacher punished the class by giving them extra work.

Present perfect:

Future continuous:

Simple conditional:

He learned his times-tables by heart.

Present simple:

Present perfect:

Present perfect continuous:

3- Complete the text using the words in the correct tense.

Our school _____ the importance of honesty and fairness. Students who
on exams will be _____ accordingly.

To succeed, one must be _____ about the subject matter and _____ key
concepts _____.

Through dedication and hard work, students can _____ valuable skills and
their academic goals.

_____, our students have shown remarkable progress.

Teachers emphasize the significance of critical thinking and problem-solving.

In classroom discussions, students are encouraged to share their thoughts and
opinions, but must _____ basic rules of respect.

To excel, learners should _____ their own abilities and resources.

4- Answer the questions:

1. What happens to students who cheat on exams?
2. What is essential for students to succeed?
3. What skills can students acquire through dedication and hard work?
4. What do teachers emphasize in classroom discussions?
5. What is expected of students during classroom discussions?

**5- Complete the sentences with the given words: knowledgeable - achieve - obey -
punish - rely on - so far - emphasize - acquire - cheat - learn by heart.**

1. The teacher will _____ any student caught cheating on the exam.

2. After years of studying medicine, Dr. Smith became _____ in her field.
3. To become fluent in French, you need to _____ common phrases.
4. Students who _____ on tests undermine the value of education.
5. Through experience and training, you can _____ valuable skills.
6. _____, the new policy has shown promising results.
7. The instructor will _____ the importance of meeting deadlines.
8. All employees are expected to _____ company rules and regulations.
9. With dedication and hard work, you can _____ your goals.
10. When conducting research, it's essential to _____ credible sources.

6- Now use the words and make sentences on your own:

knowledgeable (present simple)

achieve (past simple)

obey (perfect conditional)

punish (future simple)

rely on (past perfect)

so far (present perfect)

emphasize (present continuous)

acquire (present simple)

cheat (present perfect continuous)

learn by heart (simple conditional)