

18 CONDITIONAL CLAUSE (TYPE 2)

DRUGIEGO TRYBU WARUNKOWEGO używamy, aby opisać:

- mało prawdopodobne lub wręcz niemożliwe sytuacje w teraźniejszości lub przyszłości, np. *If I were taller, I would play basketball better.*
 - swoją opinię lub radę odnośnie do konkretnej sytuacji, np. *If I were you, I wouldn't buy such an old car.*
- Zdania w drugim trybie warunkowym tworzymy używając następujących form czasownika:
- w zdaniu podrzędnym (ze spójnikiem *if*) używamy czasu *Past Simple*, np.: *If they had children...* lub *If he didn't speak so fast...*

Uwaga: korzystając z czasownika *to be*, możemy we wszystkich osobach zastosować formę *were*; w przypadku 1. i 3. osoby liczby pojedynczej (*I, he, she, it*) – obie formy (**was** i **were**) są poprawne, np. *If I were rich ...* lub *If I was rich ...*; *If the weather were better ...* lub *If the weather was better ...*.

- w zdaniu nadrzędnym używamy czasownika **would** z bezokolicznikiem, np. *It would be better if ..., They wouldn't have so much trouble if ...*

1 Zaznacz poprawne formy czasowników.

1. If there **were** / **would be** more places to go here, I **didn't get** / **wouldn't get** bored so often.
2. I **didn't buy** / **wouldn't buy** it if I **were** / **would be** you.
3. **Did you study** / **Would you study** abroad if you **had** / **would have** the chance?
4. If she **weren't** / **wouldn't be** so demanding, she **was** / **would be** much more popular among the students.
5. My dad doesn't know I smoke. If he **did** / **would**, he **was** / **would be** mad with me!
6. The school **was** / **would be** a better place if we **didn't have** / **wouldn't have** to study so many subjects.
7. Stop telling me what Mark **did** / **would do** if he **were** / **would be** here! I'm different, you know!
8. If they **built** / **would built** a new ring road, the traffic **wasn't** / **wouldn't be** so bad in the town centre.
9. You **didn't have** / **wouldn't have** difficulty falling asleep if you **drank** / **would drink** less coffee.
10. Ugh! That dish looks so disgusting that I **didn't taste** / **wouldn't taste** it unless I **was** / **would be** starving!

2 Sformułuj poniższe rady w drugim trybie warunkowym, stosując wyrażenie *If I were ...*

1. You shouldn't spend so much money on clothes.

2. He should start preparing for the final exam.

3. You really need to see a doctor.

4. She shouldn't be so touchy.

5. In my opinion, he should start his own business.

3 Uzupełnij zdania w drugim trybie warunkowym, używając czasowników podanych w nawiasach.

1. If I _____ (**be**) his father, I _____ (**not let**) him do whatever he likes.
2. This town is so boring. If there _____ (**be**) more places for teenagers to go, they _____ (**not hang**) out in the streets till late at night.
3. We _____ (**buy**) some modern equipment for the classrooms if the school _____ (**have**) more money.

4. We'll lose the game, that's certain. If Jake _____ (not be) ill, we _____ (stand) a better chance of winning.
5. He _____ (spend) more time with his family if he _____ (not have) to work so hard.

4 Uzupełnij pytania w drugim trybie warunkowym, używając wyrazów podanych w nawiasach. Następnie odpowiedz na pytania.

1. Where _____ (you/go) if you _____ (can) go anywhere in the world?

2. If you _____ (win) a lottery, how _____ (you/spend) the money?

3. What _____ (you/do) if you _____ (see) your best friend's girlfriend or boyfriend going out with somebody else?

4. Who _____ (you/take) with you if you _____ (want) to go on a dangerous expedition?

5. If your friend _____ (tell) you a secret, how long _____ (you/keep) it?

5 Przekształć podane zdania, używając drugiego trybu warunkowego.

1. People don't like him because he's so big-headed.

2. He lives abroad now so we don't see each other very often.

3. It is cold inside because the windows are old.

4. He doesn't like you because you laugh at him.

5. I don't have a car because I haven't got enough money.

6 Uzupełnij zdania w pierwszym lub drugim trybie warunkowym, używając czasowników podanych w nawiasach.

1. Your cough sounds awful. If I _____ (be) you, I _____ (see) a doctor immediately.
2. We're going away for the weekend. I _____ (ask) Sandra to join us unless she _____ (have) other plans.
3. We still don't have hot water in the room. If they _____ (not fix) it today, I _____ (call) the travel agency.
4. I think Sarah is lonely because she is too shy. If she _____ (go) out more often, she _____ (make) new friends very soon.
5. It's a pity it's raining again. If the weather _____ (be) better, we _____ (go) cycling.