

Vocabulary and Grammar Test

Unit 7 Test

Vocabulary

1 Replace the words and phrases in brackets with the words below in the correct form. There is one word that you do not need.

calculate halve estimate double decrease increase divide

- 1 There are still many things, including language, culture and religion that _____ (separate) people around the globe.
- 2 Experts _____ (guess) that the number of people living in England and Wales who don't know any English is 138,000.
- 3 In the last ten years, the number of married people in England and Wales _____ (became smaller) from 51% to 47%.
- 4 Mathematicians have _____ (used maths to find the answer) that it will take 41 years for the earth's population to _____ (become twice as big).
- 5 There are currently 10 million people over 65 years of age living in the UK. Researchers predict that this will _____ (become bigger) to 19 million by 2050.

2 Complete each pair of sentences a and b with the same word.

(end, second, figure, way, present, country, time, race)

- 1 a At _____ over three billion people in the world live on less than \$2.50 a day.
b Every year, Canada receives 20,000 tulip bulbs from The Netherlands as a _____.
- 2 a Nowadays, more and more people are moving from the city into the _____ because they want a slower pace of life.
b The biggest _____ in the world by area is Russia.
- 3 a The _____ most spoken language in the world is English with over 500 million speakers. It comes after Mandarin with over one billion speakers.
b The longest word in English has 189,819 letters and takes 3 hours, 33 minutes and 23 _____s to pronounce.
- 4 a The easiest _____ to calculate population growth is using a mathematical equation.
b While we were travelling around the country, we lost our _____ several times. Next time, we need to bring a map!

Grammar

3 Choose the correct answers.

YouTube gurus

Making YouTube videos is no longer a hobby for some, but a lucrative way of earning money. Some make \$100 a month, but there are other YouTube gurus that can earn tens of thousands dollars. The most popular channels are beauty lessons and shopping hauls (showing what you've bought on a recent shopping trip). Here are a few tips from some of the most popular gurus on how to be successful on YouTube:

- 1 You **have to** / **don't have to** have a unique idea – something that others haven't done yet.
- 2 You **don't have to** / **mustn't** always say good things about the products you talk about. It's good to give both positive and negative opinions.
- 3 You **mustn't** / **don't have to** say negative things about other YouTube gurus.

- 4 You **must** / **mustn't** get discouraged if you don't get many views. It takes time to build up a fan base.
- 5 You **have to** / **don't have to** make and upload videos on a regular basis to keep your viewers coming back.
- 6 You **mustn't** / **don't have to** reply to every single comment, but it's good to reply to a few to show that you're interested in what your viewers have to say.

4 Complete sentence b so that it has a similar meaning to sentence a. In each sentence use *have to, don't have to, must, or mustn't*.

- 1 a My parents say that it's necessary that I study hard if I want to be successful later in life.
b My parents say that I _____
- 2 a It's very important that you choose a name for your website that nobody else is using.
b You _____
- 3 a It isn't necessary to pay a lot for advertising when you first start a business.
b You _____

6 Put the words in brackets to make second conditional sentences.

- 1 If we _____ (live) in England, I _____ (not / have) problems with my English.
- 2 I _____ (be) very rich if I _____ (have) a good idea for a useful invention.
- 3 If everyone _____ (speak) the same language, we _____ (not / have to) learn any foreign languages.
- 4 You _____ (not / get) good grades if you _____ (not / study) hard.
- 5 If my parents _____ (decide) to live in Germany, I _____ (have to) learn German.
- 6 If I _____ (become) a YouTube guru, I _____ (make) a lot of money.

7 Complete sentence b so that it has a similar meaning to sentence a.

- 1 a My English isn't good.
b I wish _____.
- 2 a I don't have my own company.
b I wish _____.
- 3 a We don't understand what they are saying to us.
b We wish _____.
- 4 a People don't visit my YouTube channel.
b I wish _____.
- 5 a They don't learn any foreign languages at school.
b They wish _____.
- 6 a I have to learn 100 new Spanish words.
b I wish _____.