

24

Academic Writing Task 2

Linking words, opinion words, register



Getting started

- 1.1** Look at this essay question and consider whether you agree or disagree with the statement.

A lot of students find it difficult to write good essays. There is little that you can do to make your essays better or to make the job easier.

To what extent do you agree or disagree?

Test Tip

Before you start writing, read the question very carefully and be sure to address all of the points raised. Use your introduction to rephrase the question. Don't repeat words and phrases from the question.

- 1.2** Replace the underlined words in the introductory sentences below with a suitable word from the box.

task less difficult struggle produce high-quality many improve

It is true that a lot of students find it difficult to write good essays. I don't agree that there is little you can do to make your essays better or to make the job easier.

Linking words

- 2.1** These words and phrases can be used to link ideas together. Put the words and phrases into the correct column according to their function. Use your notebook.

similarly	that is	now
as a result	alternatively	in other words
indeed	and	consequently
nonetheless	while	to illustrate this
finally	whereas	firstly
however	in conclusion	therefore
although	but	because
secondly	because of	or
despite	not only ... but ... also...	also
in addition	furthermore	on the other hand
such as	to summarise	for example



Vocabulary note

Because is a conjunction and is used to give a reason: *The car crashed **because** the brakes didn't work.*
Because of is a preposition and means *as a result of*: *The hospital closed **because of** a lack of funds.*

Sequencing ideas	Adding supporting ideas	Introducing a contrasting idea	Giving examples	Giving an alternative	Giving an explanation	Drawing a conclusion
firstly						

Test Tip

Support your ideas with evidence and relevant examples. Make sure that your ideas are well organised and easy to follow by using the correct linking words.

2.2 Underline the correct linking words in the following sentences.

- 1 It can be difficult to write an essay, *because* / *although* there are several things you can do to make the job easier.
- 2 There are several things you can do to make writing easier. *For example* / *However*, it can be helpful to make a rough plan of your ideas.
- 3 It can be helpful to practise writing within the time limit. You can time yourself with a clock *and* / *or* a stopwatch.
- 4 You will not be allowed to use equipment *as a result* / *such as* a dictionary during the test.
- 5 I think I did well in the test *although* / *in spite of* I did run out of time at the end.
- 6 I think that my vocabulary has improved *because* / *as a result of* reading this book.

V **Vocabulary note**

The following linking words and phrases must be followed by a noun and cannot be followed by a clause: *because of, as a result of, in spite of, despite*: *I enjoyed my holiday **in spite of** the bad weather.* NOT *in spite of the weather was bad.*

2.3 Improve the essay by inserting the correct linking words and phrases. There may be more than one possible answer.

however firstly in other words furthermore also such as
alternatively now nevertheless in addition because similarly

It is true that many students struggle to produce high-quality essays. (1) However / Nevertheless, I don't agree that there is little you can do to improve your essays or to make the task less difficult.

(2) let us examine what an essay needs in order to be considered 'good'. To begin with, a good essay must answer the question fully. (3) it must address each of the points raised in the essay title. (4) it must present these points in an organised and logical way. A good writer will (5) avoid using the same words and phrases. This can be easily achieved by using techniques (6) paraphrasing. (7) you can use synonyms of words rather than repeating the same ones. (8) all of the ideas presented in your essay must be relevant and supported by examples.

(9) let us consider what students can do in order to improve their essay-writing skills. Clearly, a good knowledge of the language is required to be able to write an essay that has few errors and communicates well. (10) writing a good essay requires more than good language skills (11) people often find it difficult to write essays even in their own language. As with any skill, the best way to learn is from our mistakes. To learn how to ride a bike you need to get on one and fall off a few times. (12) students can improve their essay writing through making and correcting mistakes and through constant practice.

Opinion words



Vocabulary note

We often use adverbs to show our opinion of an idea.

3.1 Match the adverbs in column A with the correct meaning in column B.

A	B
1 personally	A it is easy to understand
2 unfortunately	B it is easy to understand
3 clearly	C it is well deserved
4 obviously	D this is my own opinion
5 justifiably	E I believe this is a sad thing
6 thankfully	F I believe this is a good thing
7 fortunately	G I believe this is a good thing

Error warning!



Be careful with punctuation. You must use a comma after the following words and phrases when they are used at the start of a sentence: *In addition, Also, For example, In conclusion, Finally, However, Furthermore, Lastly, In my opinion, Similarly, To summarise, Therefore, Unfortunately, To sum up*. e.g. *To sum up, in my opinion taking a gap year is a very good idea.* NOT *To sum up in my opinion:*

3.2 Complete the sentences with adverbs from 3.1. Don't forget the necessary punctuation.

- 1 *Personally*, I think learning vocabulary is a good idea.
- 2 I remembered how to spell the word correctly on the day of the exam.
- 3 When I received my results I was proud.
- 4 my friend didn't study for the test so he didn't do very well.
- 5 if you work hard then you will improve.

Finishing off and register

Test Tip



Use your conclusion to summarise your main points. When you have finished, carefully edit your work and check your spelling.

4.1 It is easy to make careless spelling mistakes if you are writing quickly. Read the following paragraph and correct the spelling mistakes.

Recnet resaeurch at an Engilsh uinervtisy sugegsts taht it deosn't mtttaer waht oredr the ltteers in a wrod are, the olny impotarnt tihng is that the frist and lsat ltteers are in the rghit pclae. Eevn though the mddile ltteers mghit be mxied up, people dno't hvae a probem raeding the wrods. Tihs is becuae we raed the wrod as a wohle rahter tahn eevry ltteer by iteslf.

Test Tip



Slang = very informal, *taboo* = this word will offend people. The IELTS test is a formal situation, so you should never use informal words, e.g. ~~kids~~, ~~guys~~. You should also avoid using abbreviations: **number** NOT ~~no.~~, **for example** NOT ~~e.g.~~, you and your NOT ~~u/ur~~.

4.2 Correct the mistakes with register and spelling that have been underlined in the conclusion. Which words do you have to change because of register?

To sum up, even ¹ through many ² guys think writing essays is ³ a bit difficult; there ⁴ is stuff they can do to ⁵ imporve ⁶ there writing skills. ⁷ Personally, I ⁸ belive that if you ⁹ wanna get a good score in an exam situation then you need to make sure that you ¹⁰ aprouch the essay question in a logical and organised way. Finally, you need ¹¹ too leave enough time to check over your work ¹² thoroughly at the end.

- | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|----|-------|
| 1 | <u>though</u> | 7 | ..... |
| 2 | ..... | 8 | ..... |
| 3 | ..... | 9 | ..... |
| 4 | ..... | 10 | ..... |
| 5 | ..... | 11 | ..... |
| 6 | ..... | 12 | ..... |