



5

Conditional: Present Real (If _____ Will) Present Unreal (If _____ Would) Hope-Clauses

- Describing Plans and Intentions
- Consequences of Actions
- Discussing Future Events
- Expressing Hopes
- Asking for and Giving Reasons
- Making Deductions
- Emergencies

VOCABULARY PREVIEW



1. coin
2. pollution
3. report card
4. representative
5. wishing well

6. drop in
7. encourage
8. hold hands
9. increase
10. sneeze

11. aggressive
12. burnt
13. carsick
14. dressed up
15. missing

They Aren't Sure

if _____ will _____



A. How is Angela going to get to work tomorrow?

B. She isn't sure.

If the weather is good, she'll probably ride her bicycle.

If the weather is bad, she'll probably take the bus.



1. What's Ben going to do this Saturday?

If it's sunny, _____.

If it rains, _____.



2. What are you going to do tomorrow?

If I still have a cold, _____.

If I feel better, _____.



3. What are Mr. and Mrs. Taylor going to do tonight?

If they're tired, _____.

If they feel energetic, _____.



4. Where is Roy going to have lunch today?

If he's busy, _____.

If he isn't busy, _____.



5. Where is Lisa going to go after school today?

If she has a lot of homework, _____.

If she doesn't have a lot of homework, _____.



6. What's Alan going to have for dessert this evening?

If he decides to stay on his diet, _____.

If he decides to forget about his diet, _____.

Do You Think . . . ?

if _____ might _____



- A. Do you think Rover should come to the beach with us today?
 B. No, I don't. If he comes to the beach with us today, he might get carsick.



1. Do you think Abigail should go to school today?
give her cold to the other children



2. Do you think I should skip my history class today?
miss something important



3. Do you think Roger should quit his job?
have trouble finding another one



4. Do you think I should put some more salt in the soup?
spoil it



5. Do you think we should try to break up that fight?
get hurt



6. Do you think Ricky should stay up and watch TV with us?
have trouble getting up in the morning



7. Do you think I should marry Norman?
regret it for the rest of your life



8.

I Hope Our Team Wins the Game Tomorrow

I hope it rains tomorrow.
I hope it doesn't rain tomorrow.

Will our team win the game tomorrow?
I hope so.



- A. I hope our team wins the game tomorrow.
- B. I hope so, too.

Will the teacher give a quiz today?
I hope not.



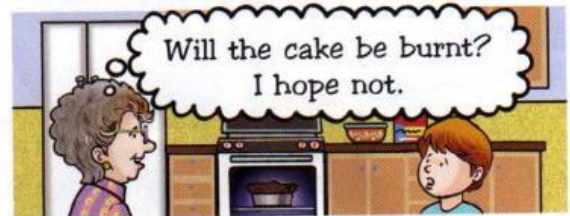
- A. I hope the teacher doesn't give a quiz today.
- B. I hope not, too.

1.



Will I get the job?
I hope so.

2.



Will the cake be burnt?
I hope not.

3.



Will the weather be nice this weekend?
I hope so.

4.



Will our dinner guests be late?
I hope not.

5.



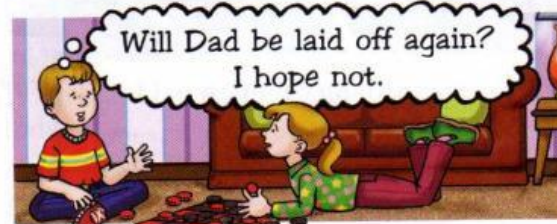
Will it rain tomorrow?
I hope not.

6.



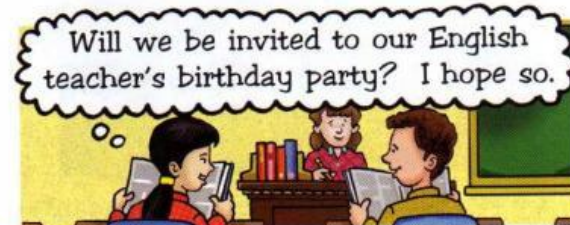
Will our new boss be friendly?
I hope so.

7.



Will Dad be laid off again?
I hope not.

8.



Will we be invited to our English teacher's birthday party?
I hope so.

I Hope



- A.** Do you think the train will be crowded?
B. I hope not.
If the train is crowded, we'll have to stand.
And if we have to stand, we'll be exhausted by the time we get to work!
- A.** You're right. I hope the train isn't crowded.



- A.** Do you think the boss will retire this year?
B. I hope not.
If _____, his son will take his place.
And if _____, everybody will quit!
- A.** You're right. I hope _____.



- A.** Do you think the economy will get worse this year?
B. I hope not.
If _____, I'll have to get a second job.
And if _____, my family will be very upset!
- A.** You're right. I hope _____.



- A.** Do you think Mr. Mudge will increase our rent this year?
B. I hope not.
If _____, we won't be able to pay it.
And if _____, we'll have to move!
- A.** You're right. I hope _____.



- A.** Do you think our computer will be at the repair shop for a long time?
B. I hope not.
If _____, we won't have access to the Internet.
And if _____, we won't be able to read our e-mail!
- A.** You're right. I hope _____.

THE WISHING WELL



There's a park in the center of Danville, and in the park there's a wishing well. It's a very popular spot with the people of Danville. Every day people pass by the wishing well, drop in a coin, and make a wish. Some people make wishes about their jobs, others make wishes about the weather, and lots of people make wishes about their families and friends.

Today is a particularly busy day at the wishing well. Many people are coming by and making wishes about their hopes for the future.



Ralph hopes he sells a lot of used cars this month. If he sells a lot of used cars, he'll receive a large year-end bonus.



Patricia hopes she gets a raise soon. If she gets a raise, her family will be able to take a vacation.



Andy hopes it snows tomorrow. If it snows, his school might be closed.



Nancy and Paul hope they find a cheap apartment soon. If they find a cheap apartment, they won't have to live with Paul's parents anymore.



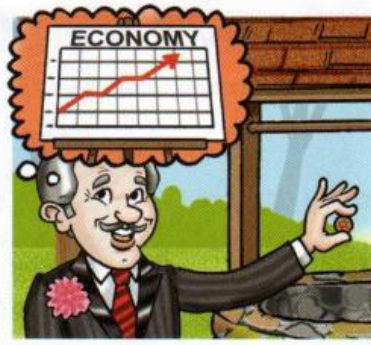
Claudia hopes her next movie is a big success. If it's a big success, she'll be rich and famous.



John hopes he gets good grades on his next report card. If he gets good grades, his parents will buy him the CD player he has wanted for a long time.



Mr. and Mrs. Clark hope they live to be a hundred. If they live to be a hundred, they'll be able to watch their grandchildren and great-grandchildren grow up.



J.P. Morgan hopes the nation's economy improves next year. If the economy improves, his company's profits will increase.



And Wendy hopes she gets accepted to medical school. If she gets accepted to medical school, she'll become a doctor, just like her mother and grandfather.



You can see why the wishing well is a very popular spot with the people of Danville. Day after day, people pass by, drop in their coins, and hope that their wishes come true.

✓ READING CHECK-UP

Q & A

You're talking with the people in the story. Using this model, create dialogs based on the story.

- A. I hope *I sell a lot of used cars this month.*
 B. Oh?
 A. Yes. *If I sell a lot of used cars, I'll receive a large year-end bonus.*
 B. Well, good luck! *I hope you sell a lot of used cars!*
 A. Thanks.

CHOOSE

- We hope our landlord doesn't _____ our rent.
 - increase
 - improve
- Jennifer is very smart. She gets good _____ in all her subjects.
 - cards
 - grades
- People go to the wishing well and make _____ about the future.
 - profits
 - wishes
- Have you _____ today's mail yet?
 - received
 - accepted
- Arthur hopes his new Broadway play is a big _____.
 - access
 - success
- The company couldn't increase my salary this year, but they gave me a very nice _____.
 - raise
 - bonus

If They Lived Closer, They'd Visit Us More Often

if _____ would _____

(I would)	I'd	} work.
(He would)	He'd	
(She would)	She'd	
It would		
(We would)	We'd	
(You would)	You'd	
(They would)	They'd	



- A. Why don't our grandchildren visit us more often?
 B. They don't live close enough.
 If they lived closer, they'd visit us more often.



- A. Why isn't Alexander able to lift weights?
 B. He isn't strong enough.
 If he were* stronger, he'd be able to lift weights.

* If [I, he, she, it, we, you, they] were ...



1. Why don't I feel energetic?
 You don't sleep enough.
 If _____



2. Why isn't Sally a good driver?
 She isn't careful enough.
 If _____



3. Why doesn't Brian get good grades?
He doesn't study enough.

If _____.



5. Why doesn't Amy have friends at school?
She isn't outgoing enough.

If _____.



7. Why aren't most Americans in good physical condition?
They don't exercise enough.

If _____.



9. Why doesn't my car get better gas mileage?
You don't tune up your engine often enough.

If _____.



11. Why don't our representatives in Congress do something about pollution?

They aren't concerned enough about the environment.

If _____.



4. Why aren't you satisfied with your job?
I don't get paid enough.

If _____.



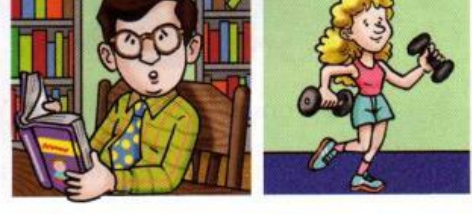
6. Why doesn't Stan have a yearly checkup?
He doesn't care enough about his health.

If _____.



8. Why isn't Melvin a good salesman?
He isn't aggressive enough.

If _____.



10. Why don't you and Janet get along with each other?

We don't have enough in common.

If _____.



12. Why doesn't our English teacher buy a new pair of shoes?

He doesn't make enough money.

If _____.

If She Didn't Like Her Job, She Wouldn't Work So Hard

if _____ wouldn't (would not) _____



- A. I wonder why Olivia works so hard.
- B. She must like her job.
- A. You're probably right.
If she didn't like her job, she wouldn't work so hard.



- A. I wonder why Paul is so dressed up.
- B. He must have a job interview.
- A. You're probably right.
If he didn't have a job interview, he wouldn't be so dressed up.



- 1. I wonder why Gary is so nervous.
He must have an exam today.



- 2. I wonder why our supervisor is shouting at us today.
She must be in a bad mood.



3. I wonder why Rover is barking at the door.
He must want to go outside.



4. I wonder why Melanie wants to be a schoolteacher.
She must like children.



5. I wonder why Gregory makes so many mistakes.
He must be careless.



6. I wonder why Beth is home tonight.
She must have to take care of her little brother.



7. I wonder why Donald gets into so many fights.
He must like to argue with people.



8. I wonder why my brother and his girlfriend hold hands all the time.
They must be in love.



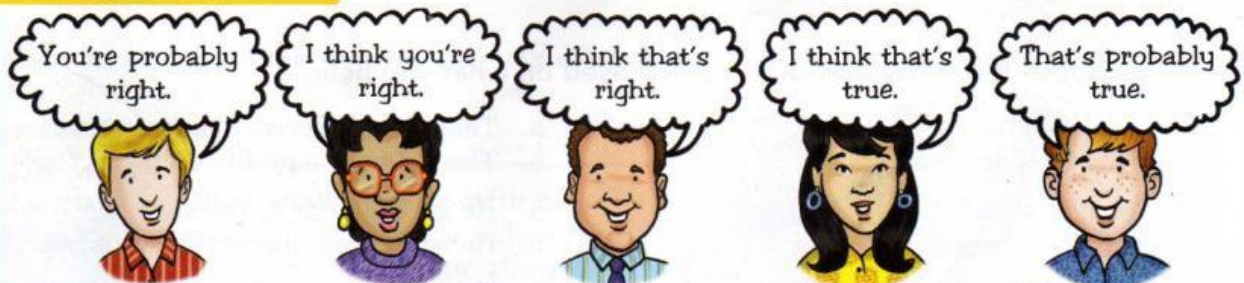
9. I wonder why I'm sneezing so much.
You must be allergic to my perfume.



10.

How to Say It!

Expressing Agreement



Practice the conversations in this lesson again. Express agreement in different ways.

READING

THEY WOULD BE WILLING TO IF . . .

For several months, Frederick has been pressuring his wife, Doris, to go to the dentist, but she refuses to go. The reason is that she can't stand the sound of the dentist's drill. Doris says that if the dentist's drill didn't bother her so much, she would be willing to go to the dentist. Frederick hopes his wife changes her mind and goes to the dentist soon.



For several months, Barry's family has been encouraging him to ask his boss for a raise, but Barry refuses to do it. The reason is that he's afraid his boss might get angry and say "No." Barry says that if he weren't afraid of his boss's reaction, he would be willing to ask for a raise. Barry's family hopes he changes his mind and asks for a raise soon.

✓ READING CHECK-UP

TRUE, FALSE, OR MAYBE?

Answer True, False, or Maybe (if the answer isn't in the story).

1. Frederick refuses to go to the dentist.
2. Doris is going to find a different dentist.
3. Doris would be willing to go to the dentist if the sound of the drill didn't bother her.
4. Barry isn't willing to ask for a raise right now.
5. If Barry asked for a raise, his boss would say "No."
6. Barry's family began to encourage him to ask for a raise one month ago.

LISTENING

Listen and choose the statement that is true based on what you hear.

1. a. It's raining today.
b. It isn't raining today.
2. a. We have enough money.
b. We don't have enough money.
3. a. Mrs. Carter isn't her English teacher.
b. Mrs. Carter is her English teacher.
4. a. They might receive bonuses.
b. The company's profits didn't increase.
5. a. He isn't allergic to trees.
b. He isn't going hiking this weekend.
6. a. He isn't going to the movies tonight.
b. He doesn't have to work tonight.

TALK ABOUT IT! *Are You Prepared for Emergencies?*

Talk with other students about these emergencies.



1. What would you do if you saw a bad accident?



3. What would you do if somebody in your family were missing?



5. What would you do if you were at the beach and you saw someone drowning?



7. What would you do if a fire broke out in your house or apartment?



2. What would you do if you saw someone having a heart attack?



4. What would you do if you were bitten by a dog?



6. What would you do if somebody came up to you on the street and tried to rob you?



8. What would you do if you were lying in bed and you heard someone trying to break into your house or apartment?

Think of some other emergencies and talk with other students about what you would do.



What would you do with the money if you won a million dollars on a TV game show? Write about it in your journal.



PRONUNCIATION Contractions with *would*

Listen. Then say it.

If I got paid more, I'd be satisfied with my job.
If she were more outgoing, she'd have friends at school.

Say it. Then listen.

If we had more in common, we'd get along better.
If you tuned up your car more often, it'd get better gas mileage.

CHAPTER SUMMARY

GRAMMAR

PRESENT REAL CONDITIONAL (IF ___ WILL)

If	I we you they	feel	better,	I'll we'll you'll they'll	eat dinner.
	he she it	feels		he'll she'll it'll	

PRESENT UNREAL CONDITIONAL (IF ___ WOULD)

If	I he she we you they	had more time,	I'd he'd she'd we'd you'd they'd	study more.
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If	I he she we you they	didn't have an exam,	I he she we you they	wouldn't be nervous.
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If	I he she we you they	were stronger,	I'd he'd she'd we'd you'd they'd	be able to do that.
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If	I he she we you they	weren't careless,	I he she we you they	wouldn't make mistakes.
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HOPE-CLAUSES

I We You They	hope	I we you they	get	a raise soon.
He She	hopes	he she	gets	

I hope it rains tomorrow.
I hope it doesn't rain tomorrow.
I hope the weather is nice this weekend.
I hope the weather isn't bad this weekend.

KEY VOCABULARY

VERBS

break up
drop in
encourage
get accepted
get paid
get worse
hold hands
hope
increase
make a wish
miss
skip
sneeze
spoil

NOUNS

access
bonus
coin
Congress
drill
economy
environment
physical condition
pollution
profits
reaction
report card

ADJECTIVES

representative
sound
spot
success
wish
wishing well
aggressive
burnt
carsick
dressed up
important
missing