

- Research is a (1).....process of collecting and logically (2)..... data for some (3).....

- Nunan (1992) defines that “Research is a systematic process of (4) consisting of **three elements** or components:

(1) a (5)....., **problem, or hypothesis,**

(2) (6).....,

(3) **analysis and (7)..... of data”.**

Basic Steps in Planning and Conducting Research

1. Identify the (8)..... areas

2. Survey the (9).....

3. (10)..... the actual specific problem

4. Formulate testable (11)..... / answerable questions

5. State the underlying (12).....

6. Construct the research (13).....

a. *subjects*

b. *criteria to evaluate* (14).....

c. (15).....

7. Specify data collection (16).....

8. Select data (17)..... methodology

9. Execute the research(18).....

10. Evaluate the (19)..... and draw (20).....