

The text for question no. 1-4

# Botanic gardens bogor



**Botanic Gardens Bogor**

The Bogor Botanic Gardens is one of the oldest botanical gardens in Southeast Asia. Located in Bogor, Indonesia, this garden is home to a vast collection of plants from all over the world. Visitors can explore the various themed gardens, such as the orchid garden, the bamboo garden, and the palm garden. The garden also has a herbarium, a library, and a research center. Many people visit the Bogor Botanic Gardens to relax, learn about plants, and enjoy the beautiful scenery

1. What makes the Bogor Botanic Gardens one of the most significant in Southeast Asia?
  - A. It is the largest garden in Asia
  - B. It is the oldest botanical garden in Southeast Asia
  - C. It is located in the capital city
  - D. It has the most diverse plant collection in the world
2. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a part of the themed gardens in Bogor Botanic Gardens?
  - A. Orchid garden
  - B. Bamboo garden
  - C. Palm garden
  - D. Rose garden
3. What is the function of the research center in the Bogor Botanic Gardens?
  - A. To grow rare plants

- B. To provide educational activities for children
  - C. To conduct research on plants
  - D. To display historical artifacts
4. How is the Bogor Botanic Gardens beneficial for those interested in learning about plants?
- A. It offers guided tours to plant nurseries
  - B. It has a library and research center dedicated to plant studies
  - C. It sells books about gardening
  - D. It offers online courses

Read the text below correctly and answer the questions No. 5-6

The Thousand Islands, known as "Kepulauan Seribu" in Indonesian, are a group of islands located in the Jakarta Bay, north of the coast of Jakarta, Indonesia. The archipelago consists of over 100 small islands, many of which are uninhabited. The islands are known for their beautiful beaches, clear blue waters, and diverse marine life, making them a popular destination for tourists seeking a tropical getaway close to the capital city.

Pulau Pramuka is the administrative center of the Thousand Islands and is one of the few islands with a significant population. Other popular islands include Pulau Tidung, known for its long bridge connecting two islands, and Pulau Bidadari, famous for its historical ruins and beautiful resorts. The main activities in the Thousand Islands include snorkeling, diving, and enjoying the natural beauty of the surrounding coral reefs.

5. What is Pulau Pramuka known for?
- A. It is the largest island in Indonesia
  - B. It is a famous surfing destination
  - C. It is the administrative center of the Thousand Islands
  - D. It is uninhabited
6. What is unique about Pulau Tidung?
- A. It has a long bridge connecting two islands
  - B. It has a large population of tigers
  - C. It is known for its desert landscape

D. It is the only island with a volcano

7. What is the first step in the report writing process?

A. Writing the draft

B. Collecting information

C. Revising and editing

D. Publishing your work

8. Why is organizing information important in report writing?

A. It makes the report longer.

B. It helps the writer avoid plagiarism.

C. It ensures the report is well-structured and easy to follow.

D. It makes the report more visually appealing.

9. What is the main purpose of writing a draft?

A. To create a perfect final version.

B. To get your ideas down on paper without worrying about perfection.

C. To avoid making mistakes.

D. To impress your teacher.

10. Why is revising and editing an essential step in report writing?

A. To make the report longer.

B. To ensure the report is free of errors and clear.

C. To change the topic of the report.

D. To avoid plagiarism.

11. The birds are building \_\_\_\_ nest.

- a. they
- b. them
- c. their
- d. Theirs

12. Bird of Paradise.....colorful feathers

- a. has
- b. have
- c. hasn't
- d. haven't

13. Choose the sentence that uses the superlative form correctly:

- A. She is the most smartest student in the class.
- B. He is the more talented athlete in the team.
- C. This is the best restaurant in town.
- D..They are the most happiest couple I've ever seen.

**The text for no. 14-17**

Today's topic for the animal is orangutans. The name orangutan means "man of the forest." It's the largest arboreal mammal. Pongo pygmaeus is their scientific name.

Their long, powerful arms and holding hands, as well as their feet, help them to move through the branches.

Orangutans are one of the smartest primates. They can vary in height from 1 to 1.4 meters and weight from 29.9 to 99.79 kilos.

Orangutans live in Borneo's swamps and forests. They usually go down from the trees to explore the ground. They sleep at night and relax during the day on trees. They eat lychees, mangosteens, and figs, and drink from holes in the ground.

Threats to orangutans include habitat loss through deforestation and illegal hunting.

Adapted from:

<https://www.worldwildlife.org/species/orangutan>

14. What does the name "orangutan" mean?
- a) Man of the river
  - b) Man of the forest
  - c) Ape of the trees
  - d) King of the jungle
15. Which of the following is NOT a physical characteristic of orangutans?
- a) Long, powerful arms
  - b) Holding hands
  - c) Short legs
  - d) Webbed feet
16. What is the scientific name of orangutans?
- a) Pongo pygmaeus
  - b) Gorilla gorilla
  - c) Pan troglodytes
  - d) Homo sapiens
17. Where do orangutans primarily live?
- a) African savannas
  - b) Borneo's swamps and forests
  - c) Amazon rainforest
  - d) Arctic tundra



### The text for no. 18-22

Last year, Lisa and her friends decided to visit Yogyakarta, a city in Central Java, Indonesia, known for its rich cultural heritage. They arrived in Yogyakarta and were immediately struck by the city's vibrant atmosphere. Their first stop was the majestic Borobudur Temple, an ancient Buddhist monument that offered breathtaking views and a glimpse into Indonesia's historical past. They spent the next day exploring the Sultan's Palace (Keraton), where they learned about Javanese royal traditions and enjoyed traditional dance performances. In the evening, Lisa and her friends visited Malioboro Street, famous for its bustling markets and local street food. They tried various dishes, including gudeg, a traditional Javanese dish made from young jackfruit. The trip also included a visit to Prambanan Temple, another impressive ancient site, before they finally relaxed on the serene beaches of Parangtritis. The holiday was a perfect mix of cultural exploration and relaxation.

18. **What is Yogyakarta known for?**
  - A. Its modern skyscrapers
  - B. Its rich cultural heritage
  - C. Its tropical rainforests
  - D. Its snow-capped mountains
  
19. **Which ancient site did Lisa and her friends visit first?**
  - A. Prambanan Temple
  - B. Malioboro Street
  - C. Borobudur Temple
  - D. Parangtritis Beach
  
20. **What did Lisa and her friends do at the Sultan's Palace?**
  - A. Bought souvenirs
  - B. Learned about Javanese royal traditions and saw dance performances
  - C. Took a boat ride
  - D. Attended a cooking class
  
21. **Which street is famous for its markets and street food?**
  - A. Malioboro Street
  - B. Prawirotaman Street
  - C. Jalan Solo
  - D. Jalan Suryodiningratan
  
22. Borobudur ..... and the most famous Buddhist temple in the world
  - A. big
  - B. small
  - C. is bigger
  - D. is the biggest
  
23. My father always makes us .... food for our breakfast.

|              |          |
|--------------|----------|
| A. tasteless | C. salty |
| B. delicious | D. sour  |

24. Change the following sentence into passive voice: The chef cooks delicious food.
- A. Delicious food is cooked by the chef.
  - B. The chef is cooked by delicious food.
  - C. Delicious food cooks the chef.
  - D. Is delicious food cooked by the chef?
25. Which sentence is in the passive voice?
- A. The cat chased the mouse.
  - B. The window was broken by the ball.
  - C. They are playing football in the park.
  - D. She sings beautifully.