

Grammar Station

Modal Verbs: Must / Have To

- We use **must** to say that something is **necessary** or very important to do.
- We use **must not** to say that something is **not allowed**.

Positive			Negative		
Subject	Modal	Base Verb	Subject	Modal	Base Verb
I / We / You / They	must	go.	I / We / You / They	must not (= mustn't)	go.
He / She / It			He / She / It		

- We also use **have to** to say that something is **necessary**.
- We use **don't have to** to say that something is **not necessary**.

Positive			Negative		
Subject	Modal	Base Verb	Subject	Modal	Base Verb
I / We / You / They	have to	go.	I / We / You / They	don't	have to
He / She / It	has to		He / She / It	doesn't	go.

You **must** be quiet.
You **must not** touch the vase.

Mom, you **have to** rest.
You **don't have to** work today.

Match the pictures with **must** or **must not**.

1.



must

2.



3.



must not

4.



A Circle the correct words.

- She (have to / has to) wear glasses.
- We (must / musts) follow the rules.
- You (don't have to / have to not) buy an umbrella.
- Mary (don't have to / doesn't have to) take a bus.
- Children (must not / don't must) play with matches.
- The man (doesn't must / must not) tell a lie.

B Complete the sentences with **must** or **must not**.

1.

You must not take pictures.

2.



You _____ wash your hands.

3.



You _____ eat food in the library.

4.



You _____ feed the animals.

C Complete the sentences with **have to** or **has to**.

- Harry is late for school. He has to hurry up.
- My room is messy. I _____ clean it.
- The light is red. People _____ stop.
- The test is tomorrow. You _____ study hard.
- My mom works in a hotel. She _____ wear a uniform.

A Choose and complete the sentences using *must* or *must not*.



1. You must cross at the crosswalk.
2. You _____ trash in the bin.
3. You _____ in the hallway.
4. You _____ in class.

put
sleep
~~cross~~
run

B Complete the sentences using *have to* or *has to*.

1. stay Monica is very sick. She has to stay in bed.
2. not / go It is Sunday. We _____ to school today.
3. hurry Joe is late for school. He _____.
4. study I got a bad score. I _____ harder next time.
5. not / buy The concert is free. We _____ a ticket.

C Correct the underlined words and rewrite the sentences.

1. You have to not take a bus. → You don't have to take a bus.
2. She musts get some exercise. → _____
3. David have to tell the truth. → _____
4. You don't must waste time. → _____
5. He doesn't has to get up early. → _____

Choose and complete the tips using the modal verbs.

Here are some **hiking tips** for beginners.

1. You (have to / ~~don't have to~~) go far to hike.
Start your hike on a nearby hill.
2. You (have to / don't have to) _____ food.
But you (must / must not) _____ some water.
3. You (have to / don't have to) _____ special shoes.
But you (must / must not) _____ comfortable shoes.

You (must / must not) _____ any trash.
You (must / must not) _____ a trash bag.

Hiking is very easy. Enjoy your hike!

bring (x3)

wear (x2)

leave

-go-

Review!

Complete the chart.

	Positive	Negative
must	You <u>must</u> feed the animals.	You <u>must not</u> feed the animals.
	He _____ read the letter.	He _____ read the letter.
have to	You _____ take a bus.	You _____ take a bus.
	She _____ wear glasses.	She _____ wear glasses.