

Student: _____

Date: _____

TEST UNITS 7 & 8



1 Listen and complete the sentences.

- 1 Could I have some _____ in that, please?
- 2 I prefer _____ to black in the mornings.
- 3 We probably _____ home now.
- 4 That _____ Nigel at the door.
- 5 Only use one _____ in this recipe.

2 Choose the correct answer from the options.

For many people, the Middle East is a great place to work and there are a number of reasons why. The average **occupation / salary** is very high, which means that you can save a lot of money even if you only work there for a few years. Some jobs come with rent-free.

Accommodation / qualification, so you don't need to worry about finding somewhere to live. The **working conditions / working hours** are usually from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. from Sundays to Thursdays, with Fridays and Saturdays free. If, for some reason, your company decides that they can no longer keep you in your job and make you **redundant / unemployed**, there are certain laws to protect you. It's easy to see why employees report a good level of **career prospects / job satisfaction** and recommend the Middle East to others considering working abroad!

3 Complete the sentences with WOULD / USED TO and the correct form of the verb in brackets.

- 1 When he was younger, my uncle _____ my grandfather in his shop every Saturday. (help)
- 2 I _____ a computer until my parents bought me one for my fifteenth birthday. (not-have)
- 3 _____ to the same school as your brother, or a different one? (go)
- 4 Raj _____ in a bank, but left to become a teacher. (work)
- 5 He _____ along the beach every evening before bedtime. (walk)
- 6 My family _____ to the countryside for the weekend when I was young. (often go)

4 Complete the DIRECT OR INDIRECT QUESTIONS for these answers.

- 1 When _____? I started my first business when I was sixteen years old.
- 2 Could you tell me _____? My role model is definitely Richard Branson!
- 3 Would you mind telling me _____? Yes, of course I enjoy my job. It's exciting and challenging.
- 4 I'd like to know _____? No, I don't regret anything I've done.
- 5 Could you _____? No, I can't tell you how much money I earn!

5 Complete the sentences with words from the box. There are two words that you don't need.

best	completely	creatively	ideas	obey	positions
progress	promoted	risks	temporary	satisfaction	supervises

- 1 He finally managed to solve the problem by thinking _____.
- 2 It seems that he lost his job because he didn't _____ the rules.
- 3 The most successful business people have to be prepared to take _____ sometimes.
- 4 My company _____ all new employees for the first six months before they are given any responsibility.
- 5 I haven't made any _____ with this report, even though I've been working on it all week!
- 6 For some people, a good salary is less important than job _____.
- 7 When my boss retired last year, I got _____ and now do her old job.
- 8 If you don't do your _____ at your job, other people are likely to find out eventually.
- 9 Unless you're someone who can come up with _____ easily, I wouldn't consider becoming a designer.
- 10 Sometimes a _____ job can turn into a permanent one.

6 Complete the text with words/phrases from the box. There are two words/phrases that you don't need.

balanced diet cultural activities healthcare physical activity
pollution strong economy volunteer

In today's society, it can difficult to stay healthy. Some of these reasons are internal: many people may have stressful jobs, for example. Other factors are external: for example, if you live in a city, then levels of ¹ _____ are likely to be high. But there are measures all of us can take to try to ensure a healthier lifestyle. Firstly, it always helps to have a ² _____ so that you get a good variety of different types of food. It's important too to do some kind of ³ _____ on a regular basis – even walking just an hour each day can make a big difference. Studies have also shown that working as a ⁴ _____ and helping others can actually improve your own health. Finally, having an active social life is a positive thing. People who go out and enjoy ⁵ _____ like the cinema or theatre tend to be less stressed than those who spend a lot of time alone

7 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words from the box. Use the prefix IN-, OVER-, MIS- or RE-. There are two words that you don't need.

appear arrange behave convenient priced spend understand

- 1 You must have _____ the directions. This is nowhere near the part of town where we're meant to be.
- 2 If you can't make the meeting on Monday morning, you'll just have to _____ it.
- 3 Our flight was cancelled due to bad weather, which was extremely _____.
- 4 After going missing in 1926, the writer Agatha Christie _____ ten days later at a hotel, using a different name.
- 5 Many people are guilty of _____ on things they don't really need, like clothes or jewellery.

8 Match 1–6 to A–F. Then complete the sentences with an unreal conditional. Use the verbs in brackets.

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1 In a survey, people said that if they won the lottery ... | a _____ by bus. (go) |
| 2 Gerard would choose Penelope Cruz ... | b _____ more money. (have) |
| 3 The time it takes you to get to work would be shorter ... | c _____ their jobs. (not/leave) |
| 4 We could decorate the house ... | d _____ very unhappy. (be) |
| 5 If people couldn't make their own choices ... | e _____ anyone in the world. (meet) |

9 Complete the sentences with IF/UNLESS or WILL/WON'T.

- 1 If you eat good food and do more exercise, you _____ be healthier.
- 2 Many people visit their families over the New Year's holiday, _____ they have to work.
- 3 If you walk everywhere instead of taking the bus, your fitness _____ improve.
- 4 Unless pollution is reduced significantly, air quality _____ get better.
- 5 At this company, you can earn more money _____ you work longer hours.
- 6 It _____ really help the environment if recycling becomes more common.
- 7 This government will remain very unpopular _____ taxes are lowered.
- 8 Do you believe that if people are happy at work, they _____ be happier in general?
- 9 The president has promised to improve education _____ he stays in power next year.
- 10 You _____ find out what you're capable of achieving unless you try.

10 Read the text about being your own boss. Then complete the table. Use one or two words from the text for each answer.

MICROBUSINESSES

Advantages

- ✓ No _____ if no employees.
- ✓ No boss to answer to.
- ✓ Can choose how much you work.
- ✓ Greater flexibility for parents of _____
- ✓ Able to fit in _____ and other activities.

Disadvantages

- ✓ Only you are _____ if business fails.
- ✓ May need to work a lot of _____ at first.
- ✓ Stressful if no other income.

Being your own boss

All over the world, people are choosing to leave large companies in order to start their own businesses. In the UK, for example, the number of people working for themselves has increased 30% in around the last ten years, which means that around 15% of the workforce are working for themselves. In a world where job security and money are generally considered of great importance, it is interesting to see such large numbers of people taking the decision to 'go it alone'.

Many of these companies are known as '**microbusinesses**', meaning they work on a very small scale, with few (if any) employees. There could be one or two people running a small business which they themselves own. Microbusinesses that don't have any employees avoid all of the complicated paperwork that would otherwise be needed. There are many other benefits to running a small business. For example, you are your own boss and don't have to answer to anyone else, so you can run things as you want to and make your own decisions. You can also organize your own workload and decide how many hours you want to work. There is also more flexibility in choosing when you work, which is ideal for people with young children, or for those who want to do fit different things into the normal working week, including hobbies. In fact, many people choose to start their own business based on a hobby or interest that they want to develop further.

Of course the disadvantages are that you are completely responsible for the success or failure of your business, and you may find yourself having to work long hours, especially at the beginning, to make any money. If the microbusiness is your only source of income, it could be a disaster if things go wrong. And the possible stress involved can affect your personal life and work-life balance. However, the majority of people running microbusinesses do say that they are happier and more satisfied, because they have more control, more freedom and get more meaning from their work.