

a) Look at sentences 1–5. Then fill in the gaps in the rules with the words in **bold**.

- 1 The King found his wife with another man **so** he killed her.
- 2 The King killed his wife **because** he found her with another man.
- 3 **While** the King was drinking with his friends, Shahrazad went to find her sister.
- 4 Shahrazad was getting ready for bed **when** her sister came to visit her.
- 5 The King never heard the end of a story **until** the next evening.

- We use to give a reason why something happened.
- We use to say what the consequence of a situation is.
- We use to say something stops happening at this time.
- We can use and for things that happen at the same time.

TIP! • We don't usually use *while* with the Past Simple.

Choose the correct words.

- 1 Shahrazad's father was very worried *while/when* she married the King.
- 2 *While/Until* she was telling the story, the King came into the room.
- 3 She didn't finish the story *so/because* the King didn't kill her.
- 4 The King didn't kill Shahrazad *so/because* he couldn't live without her.
- 5 Shahrazad wasn't sure the King loved her *because/until* he married her a second time.