Repaso 1

(Lecciones 1–4)

Lección 1

Nouns in Spanish are either masculine or feminine. The definite article (English *the*) before masculine nouns is **el** and before feminine nouns **la**:

***el* muchacho**	***la* muchacha**
***el* hombre**	***la* mujer**

Lección 2

a. To make Spanish nouns ending in a vowel (**a**, **e**, **i**, **o**, **u**) plural, add **s** to the singular form. The definite article (*the*) before masculine plural nouns is **los** and before feminine plural nouns **las**:

***el* gato**	***los* gatos**
***la* casa**	***las* casas**

b. If a Spanish noun ends in a consonant, add **es** to form the plural:

el doctor	**los doctor*es***
la mujer	**las mujer*es***

Lección 3

There are two ways to say *a* or *an* in Spanish:

un is used before a masculine singular noun:

***un* alumno**
***un* lápiz**

una is used before a feminine singular noun:

***una* alumna**
***una* silla**

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Lección 4

a. The subject pronouns are:

yo *(I)*	**nosotros, nosotras** *(we)*
tú (*you*, familiar)	
usted (*you*, formal)	**ustedes** (*you*, plural)
él *(he, it)*	**ellos** *(they)*
ella *(she, it)*	**ellas** *(they)*

b. In order to have a correct verb with each subject, the infinitive of the verb is changed so that the verb form agrees with the subject pronoun or noun. Drop the ending **-ar** and add the endings that belong to the different subjects. This step is called CONJUGATION.

EXAMPLE: **mirar** (to look)

If the subject is	**yo**	add **o**	to the remaining stem:	**yo miro**	
	tú	**as**		**tú miras**	
	usted	**a**		**usted mira**	
	él	**a**		**él mira**	
	ella	**a**		**ella mira**	
	nosotros, nosotras	**amos**		**nosotros, nosotras**	**miramos**
	ustedes	**an**		**ustedes miran**	
	ellos, ellas	**an**		**ellos, ellas**	**miran**

We have just conjugated the verb **mirar** in the present tense.

c. To make a sentence negative in Spanish, that is, to say that a subject does not do something, put **no** directly before the verb:

Enrique *no* habla inglés.

Nosotros *no* deseamos bailar.

d. To ask a question, put the subject after the verb. An inverted question mark is placed at the beginning of a question:

¿Canta Enrique en español?

¿Compra usted los sándwiches?

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Actividad A

How many of the words describing the pictures in the puzzle below do you remember? Fill in the Spanish words, and then read down the first column of letters to find the word for what all languages consist of.

1. _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ 



2. _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____



3. _____ _____ _____ _____ _____



4. _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____



5. _____ _____ _____ _____ _____



6. _____ _____ _____ _____



7. _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____



8. _____ _____ _____ _____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Actividad B

Buscapalabras. Find 18 Spanish nouns hidden in this puzzle. Circle them in the puzzle and list them below. The words may be read from left to right, right to left, up or down, or diagonally.





M	C	U	A	D	E	R	N	O	L
A	I	A	B	F	L	O	R	D	I
D	N	O	Í	T	Á	T	Í	E	V
R	E	G	L	A	P	A	T	B	Ó
E	F	H	A	L	I	B	R	O	M
I	J	J	E	U	Z	L	N	R	O
L	I	P	S	M	E	U	Ó	R	T
H	A	M	N	N	O	S	I	E	U
P	L	U	M	A	Q	A	V	P	A
H	O	M	B	R	E	S	A	T	U







1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____
13. _____
14. _____
15. _____
16. _____
17. _____
18. _____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Actividad C

Here are ten pictures of people doing things. Describe each picture, using the correct form of one of the following verbs.

bailar	**entrar**	**mirar**	**tomar**
cantar	**escuchar**	**practicar**	**trabajar**
comprar	**estudiar**	**preguntar**	**usar**
contestar	**hablar**	**preparar**	**visitar**



1. Mi amigo _____ mucho.



2. Rosa y María _____ por teléfono.



3. Nosotros _____ en la fiesta.



4. Yo _____ todos los días.



5. Los alumnos _____ el diccionario de español.



6. Mi madre _____ comida en el supermercado.

LIVEWORKSHEETS



7. Ustedes _____ en el cine.



8. El hombre _____ en un banco.



9. Ellos _____ música rock.



10. Tú _____ un sándwich.

Actividad D

Acróstico. Using the clues on the left, write Spanish words that begin with the letters in the word **televisor** *(television set)*.

you (familiar)	T								
to study	E								
pencil	L								
to go in, enter	E								
to visit	V								
important	I								
young lady	S								
ordinary	0								
fast	R								

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Actividad E

Oficina de objetos perdidos *(Lost and Found)*. You are working in a lost-and-found office. Tell which are the objects that have been brought in.

EXAMPLE: **Hay una lámpara.**



LIVEWORKSHEETS

Actividad F

Picture Story. Can you read this story? Much of it is in picture form. When you come to a picture, read it as if it were a Spanish word.

Carlos es un muchacho de . Él habla español en .

La  de Carlos se llama Alicia; el  se llama Alberto.

El padre es  ; él trabaja en un . Él usa su  para ir al .

La madre de Carlos es . Ella trabaja en una  moderna.

Carlos estudia en una  grande. En la clase, él usa muchas cosas: un ,

una , un  y un . Terror y Tigre son dos animales de Carlos. Terror

es un  y Tigre es un .

LIVEWORKSHEETS