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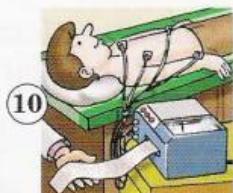
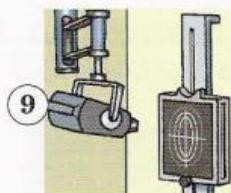
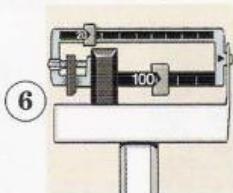
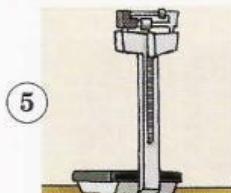
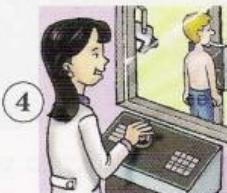
Past Tense Review Count/Non-Count Noun Review

Must Mustn't vs. Don't Have to Must vs. Should

- Medical Examinations
- Medical Advice

- Health
- Nutrition

VOCABULARY PREVIEW



1. doctor
2. nurse
3. lab technician
4. X-ray technician

5. scale
6. weight
7. height
8. stethoscope

9. chest X-ray
10. cardiogram
11. blood pressure
12. blood test

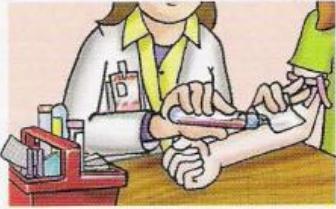
The Checkup



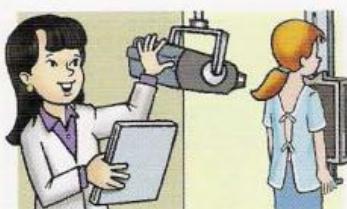
You'll stand* on a scale, and
the nurse will measure your
height and your weight.



The nurse will take your
blood pressure.



The lab technician will do
some blood tests.



The X-ray technician will
take a chest X-ray.



Then the nurse will lead*
you into an examination
room.



The doctor will come in,
shake* your hand, and say
"hello."



She'll ask you some
questions about your health.



Then, she'll examine your
eyes, ears, nose, and throat.



Next, she'll listen to your
heart with a stethoscope.



After that, she'll take your
pulse.



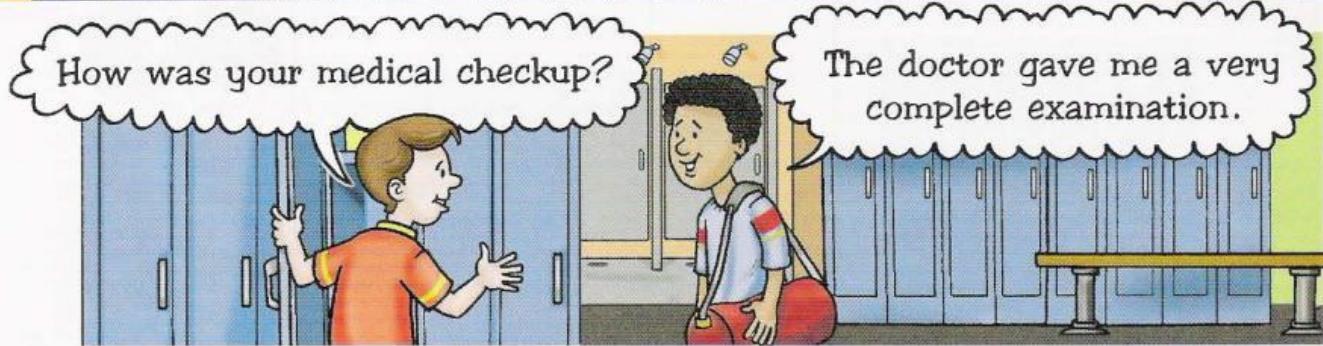
Then, she'll do a cardiogram.



Finally, the doctor will talk
with you about your health.

* stand – stood lead – led shake – shook

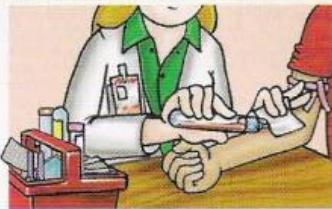
Your Checkup



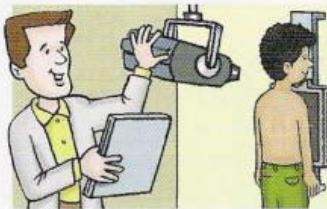
1. I stood on a scale _____



2. _____



3. _____



4. _____



5. _____



6. _____



7. _____



8. _____



9. _____



10. _____



11. _____



12. _____

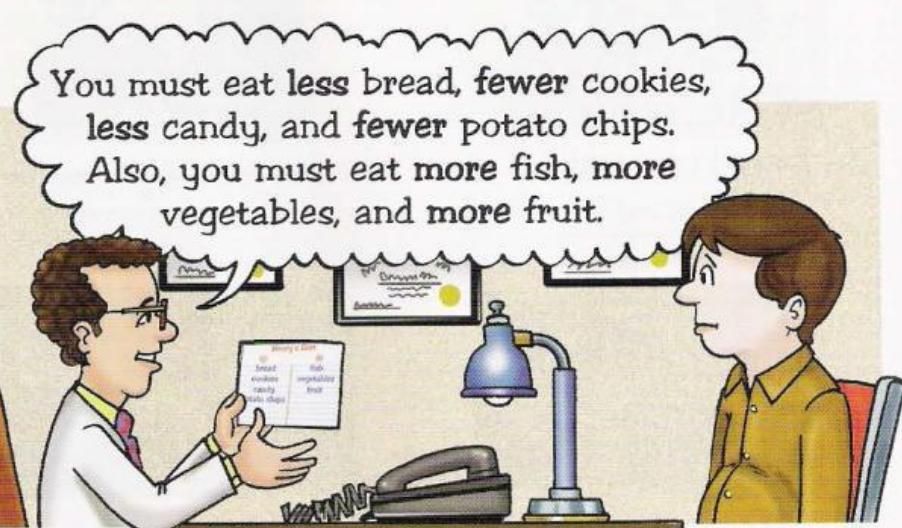
Diets

I
He
She
It
We
You
They } must work.

more / less	more / fewer
bread	cookies
fish	potatoes
fruit	eggs
rice	vegetables

Henry had his yearly checkup today. The doctor told him he's a little too heavy and put him on this diet:

Henry's Diet	
⊖ bread	⊕ fish
cookies	vegetables
candy	fruit
potato chips	



Shirley's Diet	
⊖ fatty meat	⊕ lean meat
potatoes	grapefruit
rice	green vegetables
rich desserts	



Arthur's Diet	
⊖ butter	⊕ margarine
eggs	yogurt
cheese	skim milk
ice cream	

1. Shirley also had her annual checkup today. The doctor told her she's a little too heavy and put her on this diet:

She must eat _____

2. Arthur was worried about his heart. He went to his doctor for an examination, and the doctor told him to eat fewer fatty foods.

He must eat/drink _____



Buster's Diet	
⊖	⊕
fatty meat dog biscuits	lean meat water

My Diet	
⊖	⊕

3. Buster went to the vet yesterday for his yearly checkup. The vet told him he's a little too heavy and put him on this diet:

He must eat/drink _____

_____.

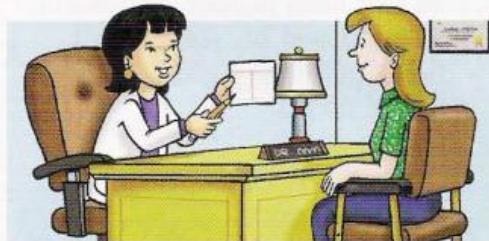
4. You went to the doctor today for your annual physical examination. The doctor told you you're a little overweight and said you must go on a diet.

I must eat/drink _____

_____.

LISTENING

Listen and choose the correct word to complete the sentence.



1. a. cake
b. cookies
2. a. bread
b. vegetables
3. a. soda
b. grapefruit
4. a. rice
b. desserts
5. a. fatty meat
b. eggs
6. a. cheese
b. potato chips



What foods are good for you? What foods are bad for you?
Make two lists.

Good for Me

Bad for Me

READING



CAROL'S APPLE CAKE

Carol baked an apple cake yesterday, but she couldn't follow all the instructions in her cookbook because she didn't have enough of the ingredients. She used less flour and fewer eggs than the recipe required. She also used less butter, fewer apples, fewer raisins, and less sugar than she was supposed to. As a result, Carol's apple cake didn't taste very good. As a matter of fact, it tasted terrible!



PAUL'S BEEF STEW

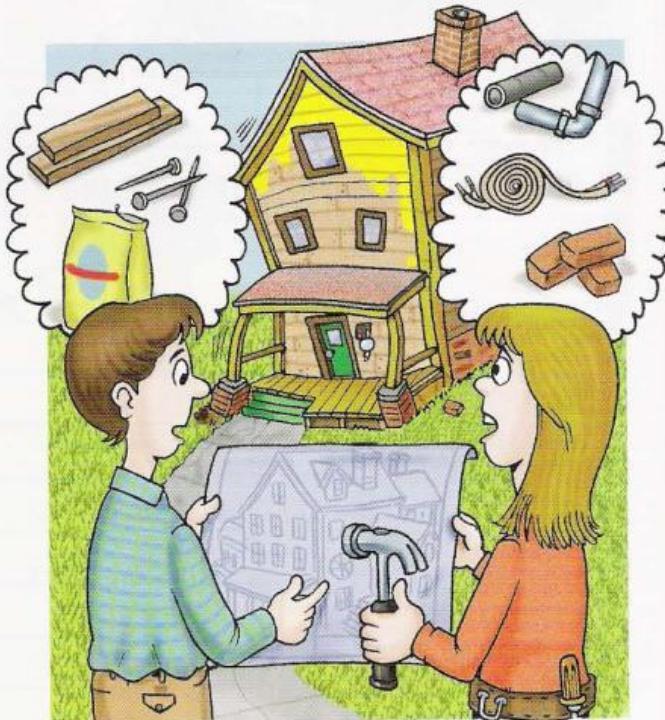
Paul cooked beef stew yesterday, but he couldn't follow all the instructions in his cookbook because he didn't have enough of the ingredients. He used less meat and fewer tomatoes than the recipe required. He also used fewer potatoes, less salt, less pepper, and fewer onions than he was supposed to. As a result, Paul's beef stew didn't taste very good. As a matter of fact, it tasted awful!

READING CHECK-UP

WHAT'S THE WORD?

Steve and Judy built* their own house last year, but they couldn't follow the blueprints exactly because they didn't have enough money to buy all the construction materials they needed. They used _____¹ wood and _____² nails than the blueprints required. They also used _____³ cement, _____⁴ pipes, _____⁵ electrical wiring, and _____⁶ bricks than they were supposed to. As a result, their house didn't last very long. As a matter of fact, it fell down last week!

* build – built



They Must Lose Some Weight

mustn't
(must not)

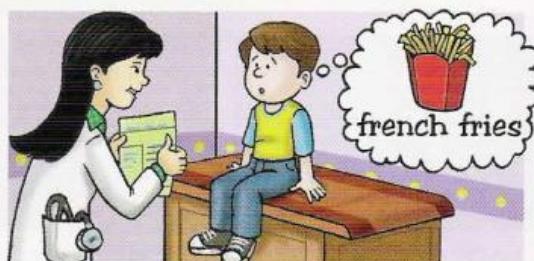
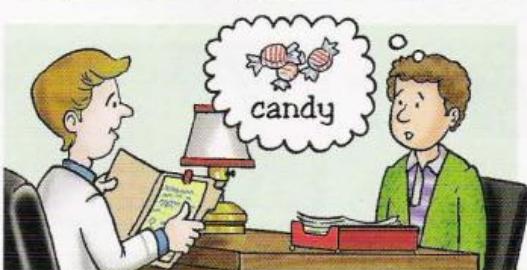
don't
doesn't } have to



- A. I had my yearly checkup today.
- B. What did the doctor say?
- A. He said I'm a little too heavy and I must lose some weight.
- B. Do you have to stop eating **ice cream**?
- A. No. I don't have to stop eating **ice cream**. But I mustn't eat as much **ice cream** as I did before.

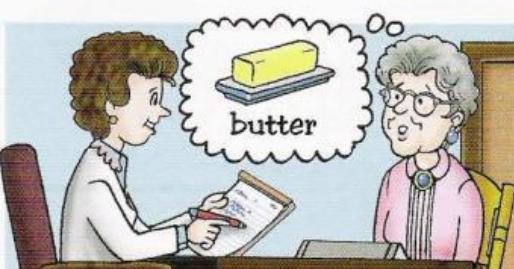


- A. Grandpa had his yearly checkup today.
- B. What did the doctor say?
- A. She said he's a little too heavy and he must lose some weight.
- B. Does he have to stop eating **cookies**?
- A. No. He doesn't have to stop eating **cookies**. But he mustn't eat as many **cookies** as he did before.



- 1. I had my yearly checkup today.

- 2. Billy had his yearly checkup today.



- 3. Grandma had her yearly checkup today.

- 4. Rover had his yearly checkup today.

Really, Doctor?

should

must



A. I'm really worried about your heart.

B. Really, Doctor? Should I stop eating rich desserts?

A. Mr. Jones! You **MUST** stop eating rich desserts! If you don't, you're going to have serious problems with your heart some day.

A. I'm really worried about your _____.
B. Really, Doctor? Should I _____?
A. (Mr./Miss/Mrs./Ms.) _____! You **MUST** _____!
If you don't, you're going to have serious problems with your _____ some day.



1. *knees*
stop jogging



2. *back*
start doing exercises



3. *stomach*
stop eating spicy foods



4. *blood pressure*
take life a little easier



5. *hearing*
stop listening to loud
rock music



6.

How to Say It!

Asking for Advice

A. I have a cold. { What should I do?
Do you have any advice?
Do you have any suggestions?
B. I think you should drink some hot tea.



Practice the conversations on this page, using these expressions for asking for advice.

INTERACTIONS

HOME REMEDIES

Different people have different remedies for medical problems that aren't very serious. For example, people do different things when they burn a finger.



Some people rub butter on their finger.

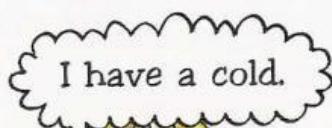


Other people put a piece of ice on their finger.

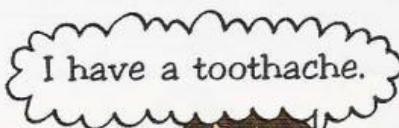


Other people put their finger under cold water.

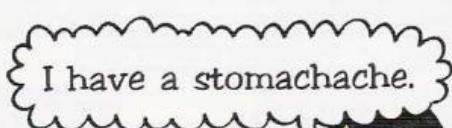
Practice conversations with other students. Ask for advice about these medical problems, and give advice about "home remedies" you know.



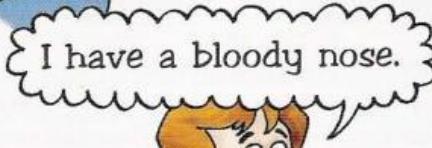
I have a cold.



I have a toothache.



I have a stomachache.



I have a bloody nose.



I have the hiccups.

PRONUNCIATION *Must & Mustn't*

Listen. Then say it.

I must eat more fruit.

He must eat fewer cookies.

You mustn't eat cake.

They mustn't eat ice cream.

Say it. Then listen.

We must eat less cheese.

She must eat more vegetables.

I mustn't eat butter.

They mustn't eat potato chips.



There are a lot of rules in daily life—things you must do and things you mustn't do. Think about the rules in YOUR life—at school, on the job, in your home, and in your community. Write about these rules in your journal.



CHAPTER SUMMARY

GRAMMAR

MUST

I	
He	
She	
It	
We	
You	
They	must work.

I	
He	
She	
It	
We	
You	
They	mustn't eat candy.

MUSTN'T VS. DON'T HAVE TO

I don't have to stop eating cookies.
But I mustn't eat as many cookies as I did before.

MUST VS. SHOULD

Should I stop eating rich desserts?
You must stop eating rich desserts.

COUNT/NON-COUNT NOUNS:

NON-COUNT

He must eat	more less	bread. fish. meat.
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COUNT

He must eat	more fewer	cookies. potatoes. eggs.
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KEY VOCABULARY

MEDICAL CHECKUP

blood pressure	height
blood test	lab technician
cardiogram	measure
checkup	neck
chest X-ray	nose
doctor	nurse
ears	scale
eyes	stethoscope
examination	throat
health	weight
heart	X-ray technician

FOODS

apples	fish	nuts	tomatoes
bread	flour	onions	vegetables
butter	french fries	pepper	water
cake	fruit	potato chips	yogurt
candy	grapefruit	potatoes	
cheese	green	raisins	fatty meat
cookies	vegetables	rice	lean meat
desserts	ice cream	salt	
dog biscuits	margarine	skim milk	
eggs	meat	sugar	