

## A

The tutorial method of teaching, where students are taught individually or in very small groups of two or three, developed as the **collegiate** system in Oxford and Cambridge Universities established itself. Teaching has existed in Oxford since the 11th century, and the role of tutors was documented in the 15th century when Oxford tutors were described as 'having responsibility for the **conduct** and instruction of their younger colleagues' (Moore, 1968). Thus, the early role of the tutor was both **pastoral** as well as academic.

## B

One of the foundations of Oxford's academic excellence is the dialectic of the individual, discussion-based tutorial which is **reputed** to have reached its unique status in the middle of the 19th century. Professor Benjamin Jowett, classicist, and Master of Balliol College, Oxford, is traditionally **credited** with having been the guiding influence behind the establishment of the tutorial system based on the Socratic method. His students said of Jowett, "his great skill consisted, like Socrates, in helping us to learn and think for ourselves" (Markham, 1967). When Jowett took up the mantle of Vice-Chancellor of Oxford University in 1882, his teaching method of Socratic dialogue became established as a 'pattern for the whole university' (Markham, 1967).

Which paragraph contains the following information?

1. The tutorial method encourages students to learn independently.

Your answer:

2. Traditionally, Oxford tutors had more than just an academic role.

Your answer:

Hoàn thành bảng từ vựng sau:

Sort elements

collegiate

conduct

pastoral

reputed to do something

credit somebody

|   |  |
|---|--|
| hạnh kiểm, đạo đức                                  |  |
| được đồn thổi                                       |  |
| vinh danh, ca ngợi                                  |  |
| thuộc về đại học                                    |  |
| thuộc mục trường, giảng dạy<br>về tâm linh tôn giáo |  |