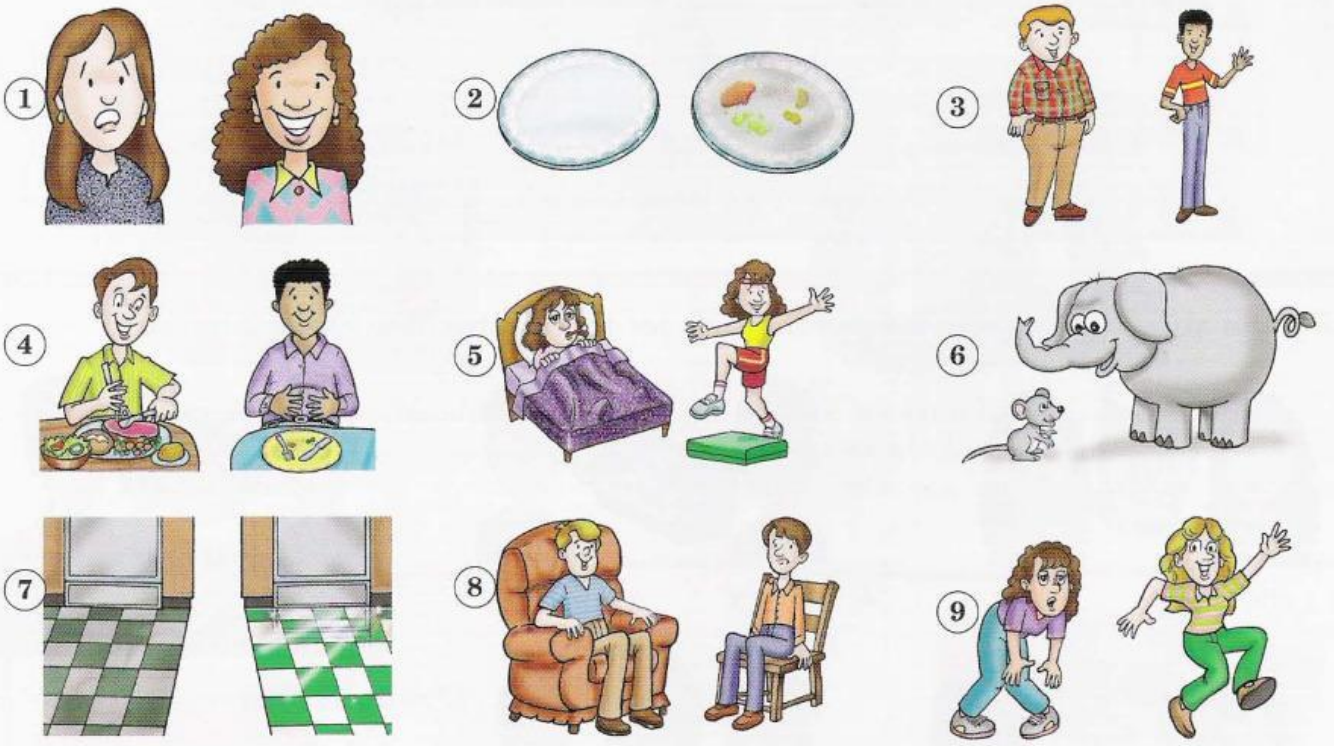


17

To Be: Past Tense

- Television Commercials
- Describing Physical States and Emotions
- Telling About the Past
- Biographies and Autobiographies

Vocabulary Preview

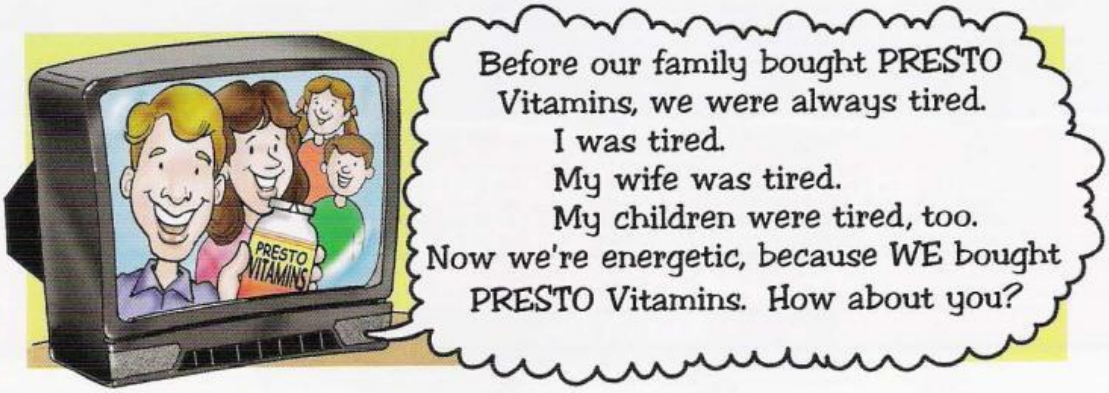


1. sad – happy
2. clean – dirty
3. heavy – thin
4. hungry – full
5. sick – healthy
6. tiny – enormous
7. dull – shiny
8. comfortable – uncomfortable
9. tired – energetic

LIVEWORKSHEETS

PRESTO Commercials

I He She It	was	happy.
We You They	were	



Before our family bought _____, we were always _____.
I was _____.
My wife/husband was _____.
My children were _____, too.
Now we're _____ because WE bought _____. How about you?

Using the above script, prepare commercials for these other fine PRESTO products.



1. *sad* *happy*



2. *hungry* *full*



3. *dirty* *clean*



4. *sick* *healthy*



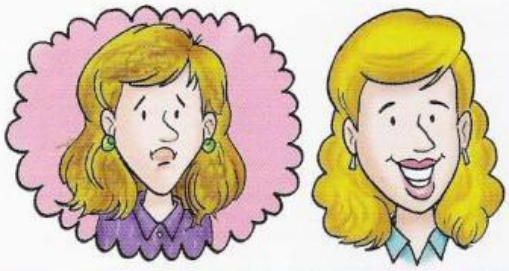
5. *heavy* *thin*



6. _____ _____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Before I Bought PRESTO Shampoo



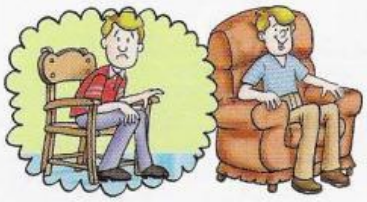
Before I bought PRESTO Shampoo, my hair **was** always dirty. Now **it's** clean!



1. Before we bought PRESTO Toothpaste, our teeth _____ yellow. Now _____ white!



2. Before we bought PRESTO Paint, our house _____ ugly. Now _____ beautiful!



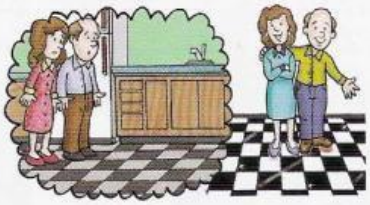
3. Before I bought a PRESTO armchair, I _____ uncomfortable. Now _____ very comfortable!



4. Before we bought PRESTO Dog Food, our dog _____ tiny. Now _____ enormous!



5. Before I bought PRESTO Window Cleaner, my windows _____ dirty. Now _____ clean!



6. Before we bought PRESTO Floor Wax, our kitchen floor _____ dull. Now _____ shiny!

How to Say It!

Recommending Products

A. Can you recommend a good *toothpaste*?
B. Yes. I recommend *PRESTO Toothpaste*. It's very good.
A. Thanks for the recommendation.



Practice conversations with other students. Make recommendations about real products.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Were You at the Ballgame Last Night?

I, He, She, It	wasn't (was not)
We, You, They	weren't (were not)

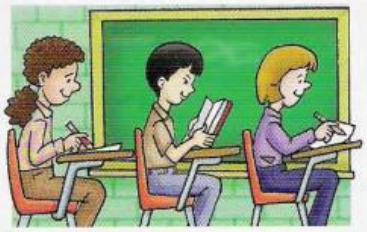


A. Were you at the ballgame last night?

B. No, I wasn't. I was at the movies.



1. Was Albert happy yesterday?



2. Were they at home this morning?



3. Was it cold yesterday?



4. Was your grandfather a doctor?



5. Was I a quiet baby?



6. Were you at home last weekend?



7. Was Gloria on time for her plane?



8. Were your children late for the school bus?



9. Was the food good at the restaurant?

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Did You Sleep Well Last Night?

I, He, She, We, You, They	did / didn't	I, He, She	was / wasn't
		We, You, They	were / weren't



A. Did you sleep well last night?
B. Yes, I did. I was tired.



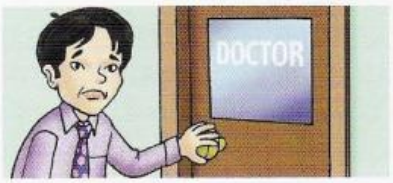
A. Did Roger sleep well last night?
B. No, he didn't. He wasn't tired.



1. Did Frank have a big breakfast today?
Yes, _____. _____ hungry.



2. Did Thelma have a big breakfast today?
No, _____. _____ hungry.



3. Did Mr. Chen go to the doctor yesterday?
Yes, _____. _____ sick.



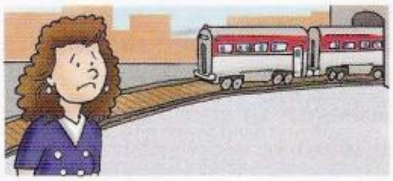
4. Did Mrs. Chen go to the doctor yesterday?
No, _____. _____ sick.



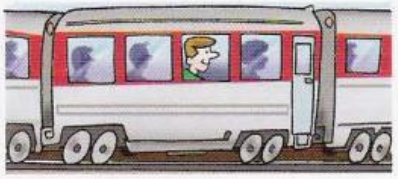
5. Did Billy finish his milk?
Yes, _____. _____ thirsty.



6. Did Katie finish her milk?
No, _____. _____ thirsty.



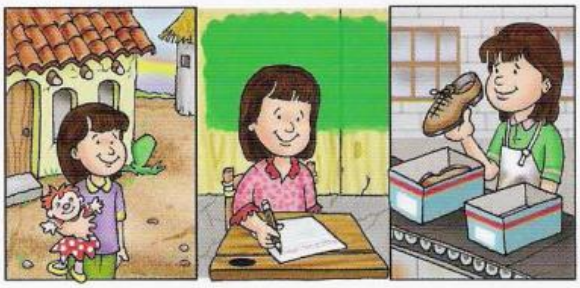
7. Did Sonia miss the train?
Yes, _____. _____ late.



8. Did Stuart miss the train?
No , _____. _____ late.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

READING









MARIA GOMEZ

Maria Gomez was born in Peru. She grew* up in a small village. She began* school when she was six years old. She went to elementary school, but she didn't go to high school. Her family was very poor, and she had to go to work when she was thirteen years old. She worked on an assembly line in a shoe factory.

When Maria was seventeen years old, her family moved to the United States. First they lived in Los Angeles, and then they moved to San Francisco. When Maria arrived in the United States, she wasn't very happy. She missed her friends back in Peru, and she didn't speak one word of English. She began to study English at night, and she worked in a factory during the day.

Maria studied very hard. She learned English, and she got a good job as a secretary. Maria still studies at night, but now she studies advertising at a business school. She wants to work for an advertising company some day and write commercials.

Maria still misses her friends back home, but she communicates with them very often over the Internet. She's very happy now, and she's looking forward to an exciting future.

✓ READING *CHECK-UP*

WHAT'S THE ANSWER?

1. Where was Maria born?
2. Did she grow up in a large city?
3. When did she begin school?
4. What happened when Maria was seventeen years old?
5. Why was Maria unhappy when she arrived in the United States?
6. What is Maria's occupation?
7. What does she want to do in the future?
8. How does Maria communicate with her friends back home?

* grow – grew begin – began

WHAT'S THE ORDER?

Put these sentences in the correct order based on the story.

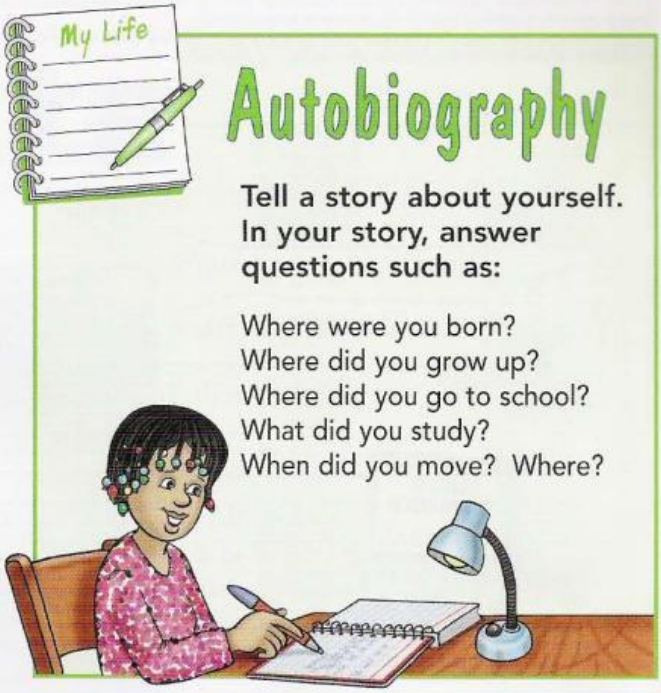
____ Maria's family moved to the United States.
____ Maria studies advertising now.
1 Maria grew up in a small village.
____ Maria's family moved to San Francisco.
____ Maria worked in a shoe factory.
____ Maria began to study English at night.
____ Maria went to elementary school.
____ Maria's family lived in Los Angeles.
____ Maria got a job as a secretary.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

LISTENING

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. a. They were sick.
   b. They're sick now.
2. a. Their old chairs were comfortable.
   b. Their new chairs are comfortable.
3. a. Lucy was very thirsty.
   b. Lucy wasn't thirsty.
4. a. Fred was on time this morning.
   b. Fred wasn't on time this morning.
5. a. Peter and Mary were at work yesterday.
   b. Peter and Mary are at work today.
6. a. Their kitchen floor wasn't shiny.
   b. Their kitchen floor is dull now.



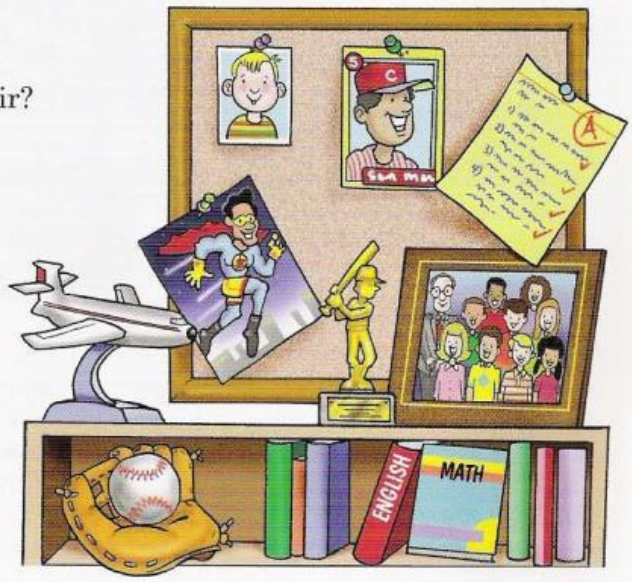
ON YOUR OWN *Do You Remember Your Childhood?*

Yes, I / he / she / it	was.	No, I / he / she / it	wasn't.
we / you / they	were.	we / you / they	weren't.

Yes, I / he / she / it / we / you / they	did.	No, I / he / she / it / we / you / they	didn't.

Answer these questions and then ask other students in your class.

1. What did you look like?
   Were you tall? thin? pretty? handsome? cute?
   Did you have curly hair? straight hair? long hair?
   Did you have dimples? freckles?
2. Did you have many friends?
   What did you do with your friends?
   What games did you play?
3. Did you like school?
   Who was your favorite teacher? Why?
   What was your favorite subject? Why?
4. What did you do in your spare time?
   Did you have a hobby?
   Did you play sports?
5. Who was your favorite hero?



LIVEWORKSHEETS

PRONUNCIATION *Intonation of Yes/No Questions and WH-Questions*

Listen. Then say it.

Were you tall?

Did you have long hair?

What did you look like?

Who was your favorite teacher?

Say it. Then listen.

Were you short?

Did you have freckles?

Where did you grow up?

When did you move?



Write in your journal about your childhood. What did you look like? What did you do with your friends? Did you like school? What did you do in your spare time?



CHAPTER SUMMARY

GRAMMAR

To Be: Past Tense

I He She It	was	happy.
We You They	were	

I He She It	wasn't	tired.
We You They	weren't	

Was	I he she it	late?
Were	we you they	

Yes,	I he she it	was.
	we you they	were.

No,	I he she it	wasn't.
	we you they	weren't.

KEY VOCABULARY

Adjectives

beautiful
clean
comfortable
dirty
dull
energetic
enormous
exciting
full
good
happy
healthy
heavy
hungry
late
poor
quiet
sad
shiny
sick
thin
thirsty
tiny
tired
ugly
uncomfortable

Verbs Related to Life Events

arrive
be born
begin – began
grow up – grew up
live
move
study
work

LIVEWORKSHEETS

SIDE by SIDE Gazette

Volume 1 Number 7

Advertisements

How do advertisers sell their products?



Advertisements are everywhere! They are on television, on the radio, and in newspapers and magazines. Ads are also on billboards, on buses and trains, and even in movie theaters. People get advertisements in their mail. There are also a lot of advertisements on the Internet.

Advertisements are sometimes in unusual places—in elevators, on top of taxis, and in public bathrooms. People sometimes carry signs with ads on the street, and small airplanes sometimes carry signs in the sky. Advertisers are always looking for new places for their ads.





FACT FILE

Countries Where Advertisers Spend the Most Money

United States	Brazil
Japan	Italy
United Kingdom	Australia
Germany	Canada
France	Korea

LISTENING



And Now a Word From Our Sponsors!

d	1 Dazzle	a.	floor wax
____	2 Shiny-Time	b.	dog shampoo
____	3 Energy Plus	c.	throat lozenges
____	4 Lucky Lemon Drops	d.	toothpaste
____	5 K-9 Shine	e.	vitamins

BUILD YOUR VOCABULARY!

Opposites


■ dark


■ light


■ fancy


■ plain


■ fast


■ slow


■ good


■ bad


■ heavy


■ light


■ high


■ low


■ long


■ short


■ neat


■ messy


■ open


■ closed


■ wet


■ dry

LIVEWORKSHEETS

AROUND THE WORLD

Shopping

People around the world buy things in different ways.



This person is shopping in a store.



These people are buying things at an outdoor market.



This person is ordering something from a catalog over the telephone.



This person is buying something from a home shopping channel on TV.



These people are looking for things at a yard sale.



This person is shopping on the Internet.

What are the ways people buy things in different countries you know?

Global Exchange

TedG: I had a very busy day today. I got up at 6:30, took a shower, ate breakfast, and went to school. In my English class this morning, I read a long story, and I wrote my autobiography. I didn't have time for lunch because I had to meet with my Spanish teacher. After I met with her, I went to math class. We had a big test today. It was very difficult! After school, I went to a basketball game. Then I went home, did some homework, had dinner, and did some more homework. How about you? What did you do today?

Send a message to a keypal. Tell about what you did today.

What Are They Saying?



LIVEWORKSHEETS