

## PRACTICE

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

**Question 1.** A. decompose B. eco-friendly C. leftover D. compost

**Question 2.** A. efficiently B. pile C. landfill D. footprint

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

**Question 3.** A. awareness B. container C. packaging D. recycle

**Question 4.** A. release B. resource C. compost D. reuse

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

**Question 5.** Recyclable products should not be ended up in open\_\_\_\_\_sites.

A. landfill B. leftover C. resource D. footprint

**Question 6.** It's such a\_\_\_\_\_ of clean water when you forget to turn the tap off.

A. awareness B. waste C. pile D. packaging

**Question 7.** Many high school students volunteered to\_\_\_\_\_ the polluted river.

A. get rid of B. go green C. rinse out D. clean up

**Question 8.** In order to reduce our\_\_\_\_\_, we should cycle or take a bus to school instead of using motorbikes.

A. cardboard B. leftover C. fruit peel D. carbon footprint

**Question 9.** It takes hundreds of years for one plastic bottle to\_\_\_\_\_ in the ground.

A. release B. reuse C. decompose D. recycle

**Question 10.** Several traditional customs that can do damage to the environment should be changed for a more\_\_\_\_ future.

A. sustainable B. reusable C. single-use D. recyclable

**Question 11.** Ms. Brown often uses leftovers to make her own\_\_\_\_\_.

A. waste B. container C. compost D. layer

**Question 12.** The water has become undrinkable because it has been\_\_\_\_\_ with lead.

A. sorted B. decomposed C. recycled D. contaminated

**Question 13.** They\_\_\_\_\_ extensive research on the environmental effects of using fake Christmas trees.

A. turned off B. carried out C. look after D. applied for

**Question 14.** Many celebrities adopt a green lifestyle,\_\_\_\_\_ helps the environment a lot.

A. that B. what C. whose D. which

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) **OPPOSITE** in meaning to the underlined bold word(s) in each of the following questions.

**Question 15.** Single-use products provide great convenience, but they also harm the environment.

A. Contaminated      B. Decomposed      C. Reusable      D. Released

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined bold word(s) in each of the following questions.*

**Question 16.** Instead of getting rid of fruit peels, we use them to make simple compost.

A. relying on      B. throwing away      C. preparing for      D. responding to

*Read the following school announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 17 to 19.*

**Green Classroom Competition**

- Each class is to prepare environmental project.
- The project should aim to students' awareness of environmental issues.
- Each class is required to a presentation about their project.
- The greenest classroom will win an ecotour.
- If you have any questions, please contact Mr. Trung, the head of the School Youth Union.

**Question 17.** A. the      B. Ø (no article)      C. an      D. a

**Question 18.** A. rise      B. rate      C. raise      D. rinse

**Question 19.** A. take      B. bring      C. give      D. cause

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful report for the following question.*

**Question 20.**

- Therefore, we recommend that you put the suggested solutions into practice as soon as possible.
- Third, we recommend that we make use of plastic waste in arts and crafts projects, for example, for making plant pots or bird feeders.
- Second, the Youth Union should hold regular sessions to teach students how to recycle properly.
- This report suggests three main solutions to the problem of single-use products in our school.
- First, we suggest that the school should provide more recycling bins.
- Reusing and recycling single-use plastics will lead to a greener school environment and help promote a green lifestyle among young people.

A. d – e – c – f – b – a  
C. d – e – b – c – f – a

B. d – e – c – b – a – f  
D. d – e – c – b – f – a

*Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to choose the word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 21 to 25.*

Festivals come with many traditions that bring happiness and joy. However, some of

these (21)\_\_\_\_ may not be environmentally friendly, and may need to be changed for a sustainable future.

In countries such as China, India, and Japan, releasing balloons or sky lanterns provides a spectacular (22)\_\_. However, the litter left behind the balloons and lanterns is hard to decompose. The frames of the lanterns can harm wild animals, and many animals (23)\_\_\_\_ the balloons for food. In Australia, the US, and many other countries, there are fascinating firework displays that people won't want to (24)\_\_\_\_. However, fireworks actually (25)\_\_\_\_ a lot of harmful chemicals into the air. Like sky lanterns, they can also cause fires.

(Adapted from *Global Success*)

|                     |             |            |               |             |
|---------------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| <b>Question 21.</b> | A. wishes   | B. customs | C. structures | D. patterns |
| <b>Question 22.</b> | A. scenario | B. viewer  | C. audience   | D. sight    |
| <b>Question 23.</b> | A. replace  | B. imagine | C. accept     | D. mistake  |
| <b>Question 24.</b> | A. watch    | B. learn   | C. miss       | D. think    |
| <b>Question 25.</b> | A. recycle  | B. reuse   | C. release    | D. revise   |

**Read some extracts from the emails sent to the Teen magazine and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 26 to 30.**

Plastic has become very common in our daily life; however, most plastic items take up to 1,000 years to decompose in landfills. Can we enjoy the convenience of plastics and a greener world at the same time? Our readers have sent us many emails with useful tips this week.

*Hai, 18*

I try to use fewer plastic bags when shopping. The supermarket near my house even provides cardboard boxes, so I can pack my groceries and get rid of plastic packaging! When I must use plastic bags, I try to reuse **them** again and again instead of throwing them away after a single use.

*Phuong, 16*

I know how convenient it is to buy a bottle of water from a vending machine or a supermarket; however, I always bring my reusable water bottle. All I have to remember is to fill my bottle before going to school, and then use the water filling stations or drinking fountains at school.

*Hoang, 15*

I always reuse plastic takeaway containers. I use them to store portions of cooked food and keep leftovers in the fridge, which is also better for the environment.

*Ha, 16*

I have learnt that most plastic containers have numbers at the bottom to show the type of plastic they're made of. So when you recycle a bottle, for instance, remove the cap because a bottle often has number 1 on it while the cap often has number 5. Numbers 1 and 2 are the most widely accepted plastics for recycling.

Binh, 17

When I started recycling, I made the mistake of putting some plastic takeaway containers with some leftover food into the recycling bin. The next day, the whole bin was contaminated, so all the recyclables were taken to the landfill instead. So now I always **rinse out** containers before recycling them.

(Adapted from  
*Global  
Success*)

**Question 26.** Which best serves as the title for the passage?

- A. Go Green with Plastics!
- B. Surprising Benefits of Plastics
- C. Put an End to Plastics!
- D. Plastics – an Environmental Nightmare

**Question 27.** The word **them** in paragraph 2 refers to .

A. cardboard boxes   B. groceries   C. tips   D. plastic bags

**Question 28. According to paragraph 3, Phuong \_\_\_\_\_.**

- A. prefers to buy a water bottle from a vending machine
- B. always brings her reusable water bottle to school
- C. sometimes forgets to fill up her water bottle before school
- D. finds that the drinking fountains at her school are polluted

**Question 29.** The phrase **rinse out** in paragraph 6 is closest in meaning to

A. change      B. replace      C. buy      D. wash

**Question 30.** Which of the following is NOT stated in the passage?

Quesiton 30. Which of the following is NOT stated in the passage?

- A. Hoang uses plastic takeaway containers to store cooked food.
- B. Hai's green lifestyle is supported by a local business.
- C. Binh has learnt from a past mistake how to recycle things properly.
- D. Ha has been taught some recycling symbols at school.