FILL IN THE BLANKS (NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS)

UNIT 1.1 GOVERNMENT ROLES

The government exists to represent and serve its citizens, so the government is expected to ensure access to essential services in terms of physiology and ..... This is because citizens are the ones who pay taxes to be able to receive these services from the government. In return, the government uses tax money to fund programs and provide assistance to people in need. Meeting these needs will bring social ....., well-being and prosperity to all citizens as well as promote the overall development of a country. Once basic needs are met, the government can focus on higher needs like education and art, which can benefit both the government and its people. In this chapter, learners will learn more about the government's ..... toward their citizens and the global community.

MEET THE PHYSIOLOGICAL NEEDS

FOOD SHORTAGES

Food shortages are a serious problem that affects millions of people around the world. One of the main causes of food shortages is ..... such as droughts, floods, storms, which destroy crops and disrupt food supply chains. In addition, ... reasons such as dry or less fertile soil can make it difficult to grow crops and produce enough food for local people. These challenges often lead to food ....., in which individuals and communities do not have access to the food they need for a healthy life.

SOLUTIONS

However, there are a number of solutions that can help address these challenges. One approach is to implement ..... that support agricultural infrastructure and technologies that increase ..... In addition, food banks can help ensure that leftovers are redistributed to those who need it most, while reducing ..... These practices can reduce the effects of food insecurity and shortage.

HOUSING

SITUATION

As of 2023, the global housing situation remains a challenge for many people around the world. In some developed nations, the high cost of housing has made it difficult for ..... families and individuals to find ..... housing. Meanwhile, in many developing countries, the lack of housing remains a significant issue. These problems lead millions of people to live in poor conditions without access to basic ..... such as clean water and sanitation. As a result, many people choose to deforest to make way for new construction. This results in a deteriorating national image. Moreover, in the long term, the effects of climate change from ..... will be more extreme, with more frequent and serious weather events causing damage to homes and displacement of people.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

SOLUTIONS

To solve this, programs about public housing should be proposed to provide ..... and accessible housing to those in need. Another solution is to offer low-interest loans to people who want to buy a home or make necessary repairs to their existing home. This can help reduce the ..... of home ownership and make housing more accessible to more people. It is also important that governments have to intervene in the housing market to prevent ..... bubbles, which are one of the main causes of rapid increases in housing prices and the housing ..... Moreover, with the growing demand for housing and limited space on Earth, space research for a new home to live in is considered as a potential solution for the future.

WATER

CAUSES

Water shortage is a problem that comes from many factors. One of the main causes of this problem is the lack of education about use and ..... Many people believe that water is an unlimited resource, leading to misuse and waste. Besides, pollution is a significant problem, with many areas not having proper waste treatment before releasing back into the environment. Also, ... worsen the problem as both household and production activities require significant amounts of water. Finally, natural factors such as climate change, natural disasters and geographical factors such as having no streams running through an area can also lead to water stress.

SOLUTIONS

Setting maximum limits for water ..... or punishing those who overuse water would surely raise people's ..... of the consequences of misusing water resources, thereby discouraging them from misusing water. In addition, only the government has a deep understanding of its current water situation. Therefore, only they can take action accordingly to prevent drought and other ..... that water shortages can cause.

SUMMARY

Food shortages result from natural disasters and geographical reasons, which can ..... and disrupt food supply chains. Solutions involve supporting agricultural infrastructure and technologies, and ..... food banks. The global housing situation causes challenges due to high costs, lack of housing. Solutions include public housing programs, low-interest loans, government ..... in preventing real estate bubbles, and space research. Water shortage stems from a lack of education, overpopulation, and natural factors. Addressing it requires setting maximum limits of consumption, ... punishments, and deep understanding of the current water situation.

LIVEWORKSHEETS