

### Scenario 3: Mixture Problem

**Objective:** Solve a problem involving mixing two solutions to achieve a desired concentration.

**Details:**

- You have a 20% saline solution and a 50% saline solution. How much of each solution should be mixed to obtain 100 liters of a 30% saline solution?
- Rational Equation:** Let  $x$  be the amount of 20% solution, and  $100 - x$  be the amount of 50% solution. The equation is given by:

$$0.2x + 0.5(100 - x) = 0.3 \times 100$$

**Activity:**

1. **Set Up the Problem:**

- Understand the concentrations and volumes and set up the rational equation.

2. **Solve the Rational Equation:**

- Simplify and solve for  $x$ :

$$0.2x + 50 - 0.5x = 30 \implies -0.3x + 50 = 30 \implies -0.3x = -20 \implies x = \frac{20}{0.3}$$

- Calculate the amount of the 50% solution:  $100 - 66.67 \approx 33.33$  liters.

3. **Interpret Results:**

- Discuss how much of each solution should be mixed and the role of rational equations in solving mixture problems.

