

Name: _____

Class: _____

BÀI TẬP PTNL ENGLISH GRADE 10

UNIT 2: Humans and the environment

**Unit
2**

Humans and the environment

LANGUAGE



PRONUNCIATION

I Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

1. A. <u>carbon</u>	B. <u>cyberspace</u>	C. <u>calculate</u>	D. <u>container</u>
2. A. <u>psychology</u>	B. <u>example</u>	C. <u>playground</u>	D. <u>appliance</u>
3. A. <u>grammar</u>	B. <u>lighter</u>	C. <u>stagnation</u>	D. <u>language</u>
4. A. <u>gorgeous</u>	B. <u>gym</u>	C. <u>lengthen</u>	D. <u>carriage</u>
5. A. <u>damaged</u>	B. <u>changed</u>	C. <u>revised</u>	D. <u>adopted</u>

VOCABULARY

II Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. The amount of the greenhouse gases produced by human activities are known as _____.
A. action B. carbon footprint C. carbon dioxide D. emission
2. Using electrical ____ increases the amount of carbon dioxide in the air.
A. household appliances B. greenhouse gas
C. green lifestyle D. global temperature
3. Some people just throw ____ anywhere without even thinking about it.
A. composite B. decompose C. litter D. dust
4. Wind power and solar power are two excellent sources of green _____.
A. gas B. nature C. energy D. fossil fuel
5. Bamboo fiber is among the ____ materials causing no harm to the environment.
A. harmful B. energetic C. environmental D. eco-friendly
6. Human ____ are responsible for land and water pollution.
A. wastes B. actions C. plants D. crops



7. Plants and animals are one big _____ system.

- A. organic
- B. chemical
- C. ecological
- D. eco-friendly



III Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets.

1. Using (organ) _____ fruits helps farmers reduce harmful chemicals when growing them.
2. We can cut down on plastic use by bringing (reuse) _____ bags and refillable bottles.
3. Cars can do harm to the environment because they produce (poison) _____ gases.
4. Greenhouse effect occurs when thick (pollute) _____ air does not let the heat of the sun out into space.
5. Hopefully, houses will be more (environment) _____ friendly in the future.
6. If your electrical (apply) _____ really is beyond repair, request the company of purchase to see if they can take back the item for reuse or recycling.
7. A large amount of human carbon footprint comes from burning fossil fuels for electricity, heat and transportation.

IV *Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.*

1. Greenhouse gas is released from the production, use and end-of-life of a product or service.

A. applied B. disposed C. recycled D. emitted

2. Life on Earth would come to an end if the environment were destroyed.

A. ruined B. developed C. improved D. exploited

V *Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.*

1. We should reduce the usage of gas, electricity and drinking water to save the environment.
A. cut down B. lower C. increase D. use up

2. We have to transform our energy system to one that is less dependent on coal and other fossil fuels.
A. conserve B. change C. protect D. cut down

GRAMMAR

VI *Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.*

1. According to experts, ecotourism should _____ the local community.
A. benefit B. benefits C. benefited D. be benefited

2. I hope we _____ our natural resources better in the future.
 A. will protect B. should protect C. have protected D. are going to protect

3. Litter can _____ around by high wind.
 A. scatter B. be scattered C. be scattering D. be going to scatter

4. I have a plan for a healthy diet. I _____ eat food with pesticides on it.
 A. will B. will not C. am going to D. am not going to

5. I have just built a greenhouse. I _____ grow my own vegetables.
 A. will B. will not C. am going to D. am not going to

VII Choose the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. People will destroy / are going to destroy our planet through pollution.
 2. We will do / are going to do something to protect our planet. We have a campaign for it.
 3. Too much freshwater is used / will be used nowadays.
 4. Recently, serious climate changes are caused / have been caused by the greenhouse effect.
 5. Chemicals overuse / are overused by some farmers in their crops.

VIII Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to choose the underlined part in each sentence that needs correcting.

1. The world economy would be improve by the discovery of a cheap and non-polluting car.
 A B C D

2. Remove chemicals outside of the house; use eco-friendly pesticides that won't
 A B C
contaminated groundwater.
 D

3. In order to reduce our carbon footprint, we should replace the disposable items with the reuse.
 A B C D

4. The hydrogen technology was still not invent in the 19th century.
 A B C D

5. Deforestation is a serious problem in South America where cattle farmers have accused of
 A B
cutting down large areas of forest to make room for cattle ranches.
 C D

