



Mệnh đề trạng từ

Phần 1 Giải thích ngữ pháp

Mệnh đề trạng từ có chức năng như một trạng từ. Tùy theo vai trò cụ thể trong câu, mệnh đề trạng từ được phân loại thành mệnh đề trạng từ chỉ thời gian, mệnh đề trạng từ chỉ địa điểm, mệnh đề trạng từ chỉ điều kiện, mệnh đề trạng từ chỉ nguyên nhân, mệnh đề trạng từ chỉ mục đích, mệnh đề trạng từ chỉ kết quả, mệnh đề trạng từ chỉ cách thức, mệnh đề trạng từ chỉ sự nhượng bộ, v.v.

1. Mệnh đề trạng từ chỉ thời gian

1) when

(1) when *khi*

When local resources became depleted, the tribe moved on. (Cam 3, T3, R)

When it comes to human perceptions, first impressions count. (Cam 3, G, TB, R)

When there is a thunderstorm brewing, some people complain of the air being “heavy” and of feeling irritable, moody and on edge. (Cam 3, T3, R)

(2) hardly hoặc scarcely...when *vừa ... thì*

I had *hardly* got back to the kitchen *when the telephone rang again*.

2) **whenever** hoặc **no matter when** *mỗi khi, cho dù khi nào*

Whenever any Chinese sports team does well in international competition, that also shows up on the front page. (Cam 3, T3, S)

Unlike most cards, the Fabulous Furniture Credit Card offers a full 60-day interest-free period on every Fabulous — *no matter when you make your purchase*. (Cam 3, G, TB, R)

3) **while** (có thể viết là **whilst**)

(1) **while** được dùng khi hành động ở mệnh đề trạng từ và hành động ở mệnh đề chính xảy ra cùng lúc

While the rest of the world was trying to get rid of mosquitoes, Australia was encouraging this one.

(2) **while** *trong khi*

Children can start learning about punctuality, thoroughness, and how to deal with difficult employers *while they are young*. (Cam 3, T3, W)

The Transport and Roads Department apologizes for any inconvenience caused *while improvements are in progress*. (Cam 3, G, T4, R)

He was also helped by six assistants, two of whom died *whilst the Dictionary was still in preparation*. (Cam 5, T1, R)

4) **as** *khi, cùng lúc*

As we got older, we seemed to have more common interests. (Cam 3, T4, S)

The frequency of riots rises dramatically *as the weather gets warmer*. (Cam 3, T3, R)

5) **before** *trước khi*

Prodigious efforts, accelerated during two world wars, were required *before the technology of primitive rocketry could be translated into the reality of sophisticated astronauts*.

(Cam 3, T1, R)

6) **after** *sau khi*

I went to bed immediately *after I finished my homework*.

After she packed up her things, she went to book her ticket.

7) **since** *từ khi*

We have known each other *since we were in primary school*. (Cam 3, T4, S)

Ever since I joined the Street Kids International program, I have been able to buy my family sugar and buns for breakfast. (Cam 4, T3, R)

8) **once** *một khi*

Once you study athletics, you learn that it's a vexingly complex issue. (Cam 4, T4, R)

People discover that, *once they learn to plan their days*, all the work can be accomplished and there'll still be time for leisure. (Cam 4, T3, L)

- 9) **till hoặc until cho đến khi**
 The resin was allowed to cool in shallow trays **until it hardened**. (Cam 5, T2, R)
 Some people might think that children should only engage in volunteer work **until they have developed their work ethic and understand the responsibility that comes with earning money**. (Cam 3, T3, W)
- 10) **not ... until cho đến khi ... mới**
 The problems doctors accepted as normal in a 65-year-old in 1982 are often **not** appearing **until people are 70 or 75**. (Cam 6, T2, R)
- 11) **as soon as ngay khi**
 Their performance was impaired **as soon as they were put into the cold water**. (Cam 3, T3, R)
As soon as the question of prestige arises, as soon as you feel that you and some larger unit will be disgraced if you lose, the most savage combative instincts are aroused.
- 12) **the moment hoặc the minute, the second, the instant ngay khi, cách dùng tương tự như as soon as**
The moment you leave this tent, you will get a big surprise.
 He will get it repaired **the minute he is free**.
- 13) **directly, immediately, instantly ngay khi, cách dùng tương tự như as soon as**
Directly I had done it, I knew I had made a mistake.
 I'll give you an answer **immediately I've finished reading your file**.
- 14) **every time hoặc each time, each moment mỗi khi, mỗi lần**
 The PIN must then be entered **each time the card is used**. (Cam 4, G, TB, R)
 The captive elephant, still roped to a tree, plunges and screams **every time a man approaches**.
- 15) **the next time lần tới, lần sau**
 Everyone has good and bad experiences that help shape how they react **the next time they are in a similar situation**. (Cam 5, T4, W)
- 16) **by the time vào lúc**
By the time it is due to hatch, the glow-worm's light organ is fully developed, and its glow signals that the egg will soon hatch. (Cam 5, G, TB, R)
By the time the sediment has come to rest in the fields and lagoons, it is laden with municipal, industrial and agricultural waste from the Cairo region, which is home to more than 40 million people. (Cam 5, T3, R)
- 17) **from the time từ lúc**
 Each person, **from the time that they are born**, is influenced by the people, things, tastes, sounds, sights, and smells that surround them.

18) **no sooner ... than** vừa mới ... thì

He had **no sooner** arrived home **than** he was asked to start on another journey.

19) **at the same time as** cùng lúc với

At exactly the same time as this new realization of the finite character of health-care resources was sinking in, an awareness of a contrary kind was developing in Western societies.

(Cam 4, T4, R)

2. Mệnh đề trạng từ chỉ địa điểm

1) **where** ở nơi mà

Where alternative sources of power are available, there are some marked contrasts in handling.

Where the route runs along the road, walkers should keep to one side in single file, facing oncoming traffic at all times. (Cam 5, G, TB, R)

2) **wherever** hoặc **no matter where** bất cứ nơi nào, cho dù là nơi nào

The new medium quickly found its way across the world, attracting larger and larger audiences *wherever it was shown*. (Cam 4, G, TA, R)

Wherever they first arose, fireflies have since spread to almost every part of the globe. (Cam 5, G, TB, R)

3) **everywhere** bất cứ nơi nào

Everywhere I went, people were angry or suspicious.

3. Mệnh đề trạng từ chỉ điều kiện

1) **if** nếu

I believe engaging in paid work is acceptable *if the conditions are safe, the hours are reasonable and the wages are fair*. (Cam 3, T3, W)

It is crucial that we look at the facts *if we want to make the best possible decisions for the future*. (Cam 5, T1, R)

2) **unless** trừ phi

You play to win, and the game has little meaning *unless you do your utmost to win*.

It is feared that *unless pollution reduction measures are able to keep pace with the continued pressures of urban growth*, air quality in many of the world's major cities will deteriorate beyond reason. (Cam 3, T4, R)

3) **suppose** hoặc **supposing** giả sử

Suppose white were black, you might be right.

Supposing you were left alone on a deserted island, what would you do?

4) **assuming** giả sử

You can stretch your legs on the spacious decks, play games, swim, meet interesting people and enjoy good food — always *assuming*, of course, *that the sea is calm*.

5) **provided** hoặc **providing** miễn là

You are eligible for a student loan *provided you start your course before your 50th birthday*.

(Cam 3, G, TB, R)

A person can actually do any job *provided that they get the right qualifications for it and work hard at it*. (Cam 5, T1, W)

6) **where** nếu như

Women are less likely to have paid work, and less likely to be eligible for pensions — *where they are available*.

Where the mining is underground, the surface area can be simultaneously used for forests, cattle grazing and crop raising, or even reservoirs and urban development, with little or no disruption to the existing land use. (Cam 3, G, T4, R)

7) **in case** nếu như, ngộ nhỡ

Send me a message *in case you have any difficulty*.

Just in case some are still lively, bees can be pacified with a few puffs of smoke blown into each hive's narrow entrance. (Cam 1, T2, R)

8) **as long as** hoặc **so long as** với điều kiện là, miễn là

There will be increases even if only by hundredths of a second, *as long as our training continues to improve*. (Cam 4, T4, R)

As long as you design the questionnaire properly in the first place, the data will be fine.

(Cam 4, T2, L)

9) **on condition that** nếu như, với điều kiện là

I will let you drive *on condition that you have a valid license*.

I'll lend you my computer *on condition that you keep it in good shape*.

4. Mệnh đề trạng từ chỉ nguyên nhân

1) **because** bởi vì

Because the tropical forest has been depicted as ecologically unfit for large-scale human occupation, some environmentalists have opposed development of any kind. (Cam 3, T3, R)

Hollywood films appealed *because they had better constructed narratives, their special effects were more impressive, and the star system added a new dimension to screen acting.*

(Cam 4, G, TA, R)

2) **as** bởi vì

Thousands starved *as the harvests failed, after snow in June and frosts in August.*

(Cam 4, T3, R)

I don't think it is entirely necessary to adhere strictly to the original story, *as movies are both visual and auditory.* (Cam 3, T2, S)

It is a very popular tourist destination, especially for families, *as it brings history alive for the children.* (Cam 3, T2, W)

3) **since** bởi vì

Since the aim of archaeology is the understanding of humankind, it is a humanistic study, and *since it deals with the human past*, it is a historical discipline. (Cam 4, T4, R)

Since the number of grammar schools in the country could accommodate at most approximately 25 per cent of the total child population of eleven-plus, some kind of selection had to be made.

4) **considering** xét theo (thực tế)

Considering the sweater is handmade, the price seems reasonable.

Considering he has been learning English a year, he speaks it very well.

5) **given that** xét theo, căn cứ vào

Given that these characteristics have a natural basis, it is clear that how a person is when he is born has a great influence. (Cam 5, T4, W)

6) **now that** vì rằng, vì

Now that a tunnel has been built through the mountains, the pass is less dangerous.

7) **in that** lý do là, vì

The writer Arthur Koestler dubbed it the luxury reflex: "unique *in that it serves no apparent biological purpose*". (Cam 5, T2, R)

This cot was slightly different *in that, although the side bar did not drop down, the base could be raised or lowered into two different positions, making it safe as well as convenient.*

(Cam 5, T1, L)

8) **seeing that** xét thấy sự thật là, bởi vì

Seeing that it is ten o'clock, we will not wait for Mary any longer.

Seeing that it seems as if it will rain soon, we had better leave now.

9) **on the grounds that** với lý do là

He refused to disclose what had been told him, *on the grounds that it would be a breach of confidence.*

10) **in as much as** hoặc có thể được viết là **inasmuch as** vì, lý do là

This has halted progress for women *in as much as delaying has taken place either where women are working or in layers they aspire to.* (Cam 1, T4, R)

The outcome of this was important *in as much as it showed just what human beings were capable of.*

5. Mệnh đề trạng từ chỉ mục đích

1) **so that** để mà, với mục đích là

I prefer to eat at home *so that I can control what ingredients go into the food.* (Cam 4, T2, S)

It's just a placement test to help us find your level of English *so that we can put you in the right class.* (Cam 3, T2, L)

In warm countries, hours of work are often arranged *so that workers can take a break, or even a siesta, during the hottest part of the day.* (Cam 3, T3, R)

that trong so that có thể được giản lược.

The best way for them to overcome this is by getting themselves properly informed *so they are less dependent on other people's advice.* (Cam 5, T1, L)

The single problem with all the systems was they couldn't really project the film onto a screen *so more than one person could see it.* (Cam 6, T2, L)

2) **in order that** để mà

cách dùng tương tự như **so that**

They argue that it is necessary to get more women onto these courses at university *in order that they may proceed to develop careers in those fields.* (Cam 5, T1, W)

Modern industry is based on the conception of the maximum production at lowest cost, *in order that an individual or a group of individuals may earn as much money as possible.*

3) **lest, in case, for fear that** vì sợ rằng

We speak in whispers *lest we might wake the baby.*

I ran away down the hill *in case she tried to follow.*

We all seemed afraid to say what was in our minds, *for fear that it might start trouble.*

6. Mệnh đề trạng từ chỉ kết quả

1) so that vì vậy

In many countries, the birth rate is decreasing **so that families are smaller with fewer children.**

(Cam 4, T4, R)

The object could not be designed **so that it was locked into the mould and therefore difficult to extract.** (Cam 5, T2, R)

that có thể được lược bỏ.

The main function of the hormone is to control the body's biological clock, **so we know when to sleep and when to wake.** (Cam 5, G, TA, R)

2) so ... that quá ... đến nỗi

(1) so bổ nghĩa cho tính từ

The eruption was **so fierce that dust thrown into the stratosphere darkened the skies, canceling the following summer in Europe and North America.** (Cam 4, T3, R)

They become **so depressed and lacking in energy that their work and social life are affected.**

(Cam 3, T3, R)

Those few seconds can be **so important that big companies are prepared to invest years, and millions of pounds, getting them right.** (Cam 3, G, TB, R)

The *Dictionary*, together with his other writing, made Johnson famous and **so well esteemed that his friends were able to prevail upon King George III to offer him a pension.** (Cam 5, T1, R)

(2) so bổ nghĩa cho động từ

The position of the eyes **so restricts the field of vision in baleen whales that they probably do not have stereoscopic vision.** (Cam 4, T1, R)

(3) so bổ nghĩa cho trạng từ

It was moving **so slowly that it was thought to be a great distance from the sun.**

(Cam 2, G, TA, R)

3) such ... that quá ... đến nỗi

(1) such bổ nghĩa cho danh từ

Film personalities have **such an immediate presence that, inevitably, they become super-real.**

(Cam 6, T3, R)

Some of the bigger firms are engaged in researches which are of **such general and fundamental nature that it is a positive advantage to them not to keep them secret.**

(2) Đôi khi, sau such không có danh từ, nên such that đi liền với nhau.

Although the volume of work was considerable, the nature of the business was **such that it could only be processed as it came along.** (Cam 3, T4, R)

7. Mệnh đề trạng từ chỉ cách thức

1) **as** theo cách, giống như, như

Industrialization inherently means a loss of uniqueness, *as faceless machines become the producers for society*. (Cam 3, T2, W)

An entire town has been meticulously restored to the way it was several hundred years ago, to represent life *as it used to be in the colonial times*. (Cam 3, T2, W)

When it was my turn to go on to perform, I took several deep breaths, *as my teacher had told me to do*. (Cam 3, T3, S)

There is competition between nations *just as within every nation there is competition between individuals*. (Cam 3, T4, W)

2) **as if** hoặc **as though** như thể

Low-frequency noise, in particular, just goes through the trees *as though they aren't there*. (Cam 4, T1, L)

The eyes move constantly beneath closed lids *as if the sleeper is looking at something*. (Cam 5, G, TA, R)

3) **in the way** hoặc **the way** như là, tương tự như cách dùng của **as**

They have less respect for their teachers and refuse to obey school rules *in the way that their parents did*. (Cam 4, T4, W)

In the immediate future, Stanley believes that one solution would be to make artificial floods to flush out the delta waterways, *in the same way that natural floods did before the construction of the dams*. (Cam 5, T3, R)

I use the computer to produce professional reports exactly *the way I want them*. (Cam 3, T4, S)

8. Mệnh đề trạng từ chỉ sự nhượng bộ

1) **while** hoặc **whilst** mặc dù

Whilst it is possible that genes have some influence, I find it hard to believe that they would count for more than all the thousands of experiences each person has. (Cam 5, T4, W)

While this includes complex kingdoms, as in Asia, and ancient empires, such as those of the Americas, the primary focus of attention in the twentieth century has been on small-scale societies. (Cam 3, T3, R)

While policy makers struggle to define and implement appropriate legislation, development of the most destructive kind has continued apace over vast areas. (Cam 3, T3, R)

2) **though** hoặc **although** mặc dù

Although the lives of the Siriono have changed in the intervening decades, the image of them as the Stone Age relics has endured. (Cam 3, T3, R)

Although the loan is intended to supplement the grant for living costs, eligibility for a student loan is not restricted to those who receive a maintenance grant. (Cam 3, G, TB, R)

3) **whereas** *nhưng ngược lại, trong khi*

Whereas most exercises are designed to build up strength or endurance, plyometrics focuses on increasing power — the rate at which an athlete can expend energy.

4) **whether** *dù cho*

Trong trường hợp này *whether* có thể đi với *or not* và có nghĩa tương tự như *no matter whether* hoặc *no matter if*.

There are actually quite a few things still made by hand, not replaced by mass production, *whether it is the handcrafted belt, shoes, hat or small decorative items for the home*. (Cam 3, T2, W)

5) **granted** hoặc **granting** *giả dụ như vậy, cứ cho là như vậy*

Granted that you are correct, you may find it hard to prove your point.

6) **notwithstanding** *mặc dù*

Notwithstanding there was need for haste, he still delayed.

7) **even if** *cho dù*

Even if a child is able to read aloud fluently, he or she may not be able to understand much of it. (Cam 2, T4, R)

A green organization opposing such a weakening is seen as altruistic, *even if an impartial view of the controls in question might suggest they are doing more harm than good*. (Cam 5, T1, R)

8) **even though** *mặc dù*

Fewer Japanese traveled to Australia in 1994, *even though the number of Japanese traveling abroad was higher than ever*.

Even though it's open every day, it might be more difficult to get in tomorrow because of the church services. (Cam 4, T2, L)

They gave bigger tips when the sun was shining and smaller tips when it wasn't, *even though the temperature in the restaurant was the same*. (Cam 3, T3, R)

9) **much as** *tuy rằng*

Much as he disagreed with the idea, he was willing to go along with the majority.

10) **for all that** *cho dù, mặc dù*

For all that employees complain about long hours, they, too, have reasons not to trade money for leisure. (Cam 1, T3, R)

11) **despite the fact that** hoặc **in spite of the fact that** *mặc dù*, cách dùng tương tự như **though**

Despite the fact that rockets had been used sporadically for several hundred years, they remained a relatively minor artifact of civilization until the twentieth century. (Cam 3, T1, R)

12) **no matter...** *cho dù... đi nữa*

An Olympic gold is the goal of all aspiring Olympians, **no matter what their race, religion or nationality**. (Cam 3, T1, W)

The subordinate will continue to hear you as his boss **no matter how hard you try to be his friend**. (Cam 3, T2, R)

In many countries, children work because their families need the additional income, **no matter how small**. (Cam 3, T3, W)

Phần 2 Thực hành ngữ pháp

1. Gạch dưới mệnh đề trạng tử trong các câu sau.

1. We cannot guarantee the time or location of a student's course although every attempt is made to place students in the center and at the time of their choice. (Cam 3, G, T4, R)
2. Age, sex, social background and other aspects of identity are important, as these factors are known to influence the kind of language used. (Cam 4, T3, R)
3. Trees can also help reduce the amount of noise in the surroundings, although the effect is not as large as people like to think. (Cam 4, T1, L)
4. They need to study science and technology so that they can use modern technological advances. (Cam 5, G, TA, R)
5. Glow-worms are found wherever conditions are damp, food is in good supply and there is an over-hanging wall. (Cam 5, G, TB, R)
6. As their eyes adjusted to the darkness, they saw myriad lights reflecting off the water. (Cam 5, G, TB, R)
7. Goods, once they have been made, are assumed to move instantly and at no cost from place to place. (Cam 6, T1, R)
8. There has been a crisis of identity as the traditional skills of hunting, trapping and preparing skins have begun to disappear. (Cam 6, T1, R)

9. Where logging occurs, forest-dependent creatures in that area will be forced to leave.
(Cam 1, T4, R)
10. When you have paid your deposit we will send to you all the necessary documents and labels, so that you receive them in good time before the coach breaks departure date. (Cam 1, G, R)
11. Some scientists argue that trouble starts more often in hot weather merely because there are more people in the street when the weather is good. (Cam 3, T3, R)
12. Desert annuals germinate, flower and seed whenever suitable rainfall occurs, regardless of the day length. (Cam 5, T4, R)
13. Disillusionment with the parents, however good and adequate they may be both as parents and as individuals, is to some degree inevitable.
14. Though they may attain considerable accuracy in the perception of flat form, they do not make the further intellectual and emotional effort needed to comprehend form in its full spatial existence.
15. A man cannot say "no" to the boss, unless he is sure of being able to eat when the boss's favor has been withdrawn.

2. Hoàn tất các câu sau bằng cách tìm ra lựa chọn trả lời thích hợp nhất.

1. _____ some inhabitants become involved in tourism, they no longer have time to collect wild food. (Cam 5, T4, R)
A. Though B. As C. Lest D. Whereas
2. _____ new processes have greatly reduced consumption, there is still plenty of room for big savings in industrial uses of water. (Cam 6, G, TA, R)
A. Though B. Because C. Until D. Before
3. In the sixteenth century the first dock was dug _____ ships were constructed, eventually making the East end the focus of massive international trade. (Cam 6, T1, L)
A. even if B. whenever C. where D. in case
4. _____ everyone knows what team they're in, we'll get on with the orientation and training program. (Cam 6, T3, L)
A. Because that B. While C. As long as D. Now that
5. _____ there may be some limitations with highly technical jobs such as cooking or maintenance, wherever possible, employees at SAH are able to work in a wide variety of positions.
(Cam 2, T2, R)
A. As B. In spite of C. If D. Although

6. _____ the build-up of greenhouse gases is responsible, and that the warming will continue, scientists and inhabitants of low-lying coastal areas would like to know the extent of future sea level rises.
A. Excepting B. Assuming C. Respecting D. Saving
7. _____ emissions from new cars are far less harmful than they used to be, city streets and motorways are becoming more crowded than ever, often with older trucks, buses and taxis, which emit excessive levels of smoke and fumes. (Cam 2, T3, R)
A. While B. Since C. Whether D. For
8. _____ you have achieved specific linguistic goals, you will move up to a higher level of study. (Cam 2, G, TB, R)
A. Before B. While C. Once D. Pending
9. _____ that the international conference at London Zoo was held 30 years ago, this is pretty slow progress, and a long way off Tudge's target of 2,000. (Cam 1, T1, R)
A. Granting B. Supposing C. Given D. Provided
10. The economic depression of the 1930s and the Second World War prevented their ideas from being widely realized _____ the economic conditions improved and war-torn cities had to be rebuilt. (Cam 1, T1, R)
A. after B. until C. when D. while
11. Dr Elizabeth Marx from London-based NB Selection described the findings as encouraging for women, _____ they send a positive message to them to apply for interesting management positions. (Cam 1, T4, R)
A. in that B. despite the fact that
C. save that D. in order that
12. _____ all the computers are working correctly, nothing can go wrong. (Cam 1, G, W)
A. Unless B. Inasmuch as
C. Providing D. Notwithstanding
13. The majority of the patients feel that they have not received adequate treatment _____ they are able to carry home with them some tangible remedy.
A. because B. unless C. lest D. although
14. _____ we may pride ourselves on our good taste, we are no longer free to choose the things we want, for advertising exerts a subtle influence on us.
A. As B. Much as C. As much D. As much as

3. Dựa vào tình huống cụ thể, điền vào chỗ trống trong các câu sau bằng liên từ thích hợp.

1. We need your driver's license number _____ you have one. (Cam 2, T1, L)
2. We have these rules _____ we can all live comfortably together. (Cam 2, T2, L)
3. _____ you arrive late, I'm sorry to say you'll just go hungry. (Cam 2, T2, L)
4. I believe that it is wrong for children to engage in any form of paid work, particularly below a certain age, and especially _____ it is to bring in additional income for a family. (Cam 3, T3, W)
5. Membership grew rapidly _____ women deserted the many other, less directed, groups and joined it. (Cam 3, T4, R)
6. _____ both programs had similar effects on productivity, they had significantly different results in other respects. (Cam 3, T4, R)
7. _____ our society has progressed and accepted technology, the family unit has slowly broken apart. (Cam 3, G, TB, W)
8. Most species are highly vocal, _____ they vary in the range of sounds they produce. (Cam 4, T1, R)
9. It is also the painstaking task of interpretation, _____ we come to understand what these things mean for the human story. (Cam 4, T4, R)
10. The archaeologist has to develop a picture of the past, just _____ the scientist has to develop a coherent view of the natural world. (Cam 4, T4, R)
11. You can type in your search criteria and in seconds you will have the information you need, _____ it may be. (Cam 4, T4, S)
12. I rarely write a letter _____ the circumstances warrant it. (Cam 4, T4, S)
13. You always have to verify everything _____ you can rely on it. (Cam 4, T4, S)
14. Energy and other natural resources have become more abundant, not less so, _____ the book "The Limits to Growth" was published in 1972 by a group of scientists. (Cam 5, T1, R)
15. Moulds had to be carefully designed _____ the molten Bakelite would flow evenly and completely into the mould. (Cam 5, T2, R)
16. _____ or not their technology lives up to the claims made for it, the fact that HNC are emphasizing the use of AI is itself an interesting development. (Cam 5, T3, R)
17. We buy packaged or canned food that can be transported from long distances and stored _____ we need it. (Cam 5, G, TB, W)
18. This stage lasts for up to six weeks _____ the larva produces a cocoon of silk thread around itself. (Cam 6, T3, W)
19. Forcing education on children during leisure time has the negative effect of creating little adults _____ they are ready. (Cam 3, G, TA, W)
20. In some hill regions, this has led to a serious decline in farm output and a change in the local diet, _____ there is insufficient labor to maintain terraces and irrigation systems and tend to crops. (Cam 5, T4, R)

21. _____ the cause, the dilemma is always the same: what happens if these new, external sources of income dry up? (Cam 5, T4, R)
22. Customers at some Japanese banks will have to present their faces for scanning _____ they can enter the building and withdraw their money. (Cam 2, T3, R)
23. You cannot teach a child anything _____ you look him in the face.
24. Statistics demonstrate the cost-effectiveness of treating a condition in the early stages, rather than delaying _____ more expensive and prolonged treatment is necessary. (Cam 2, T2, W)
25. This rabbit had no natural enemies in the Antipodes, _____ it multiplied.

4. Chọn liên từ thích hợp được cho trong ngoặc để điền vào chỗ trống ở các câu sau.

1. To this day, she's still my best friend, _____ we don't see each other much, _____ we're in different universities in different provinces. (since, though) (Cam 3, T4, S)
2. _____ you have got your sports card, you will need to bring it with you _____ you come to book or use any Sports Center facilities. (once, whenever) (Cam 3, T3, L)
3. _____ access to the best education and best jobs is becoming more competitive, then it is true that children have to make the best of their study time _____ they are young. (as, when) (Cam 3, G, TA, W)
4. _____ the predictions turn out to be correct then your hypothesis has been supported and may be retained _____ such time as some further test shows it not to be correct. (if, until) (Cam 3, T1, R)
5. There are no scientists in existence who really wait _____ they have all the evidence in front of them _____ they try to work out what it might possibly mean. (before, until) (Cam 3, T1, R)
6. _____ you have begun to take this medicine you must continue to take it _____ the bottle is empty, unless advised otherwise by your doctor. (once, until) (Cam 3, G, TB, R)
7. _____ the breeding season begins, food reserves must be built up to support the energy cost of reproduction, and to provide for young birds both _____ they are in the nest and after fledging. (before, when) (Cam 5, T4, R)
8. _____ the Inuit may not actually starve _____ hunting and trapping are curtailed by climate change, there has certainly been an impact on people's health. (if, while) (Cam 6, T1, R)
9. _____ you find a useful article in the library, it is best to make a copy of the relevant pages _____ you leave. (before, if) (Cam 6, G, TB, R)
10. _____ people are on salary, their cost to a firm is the same _____ they spend 35 hours a week in the office or 70. (once, whether) (Cam 1, T3, R)
11. _____ she could perceive things with her fingers this ability ceased _____ her hands were wet. (although, the moment)
12. _____ we get down to the oil, it usually flows to the surface _____ great pressure, either from gas or water, is pushing it. (because, once)