

72. Coal is expected to continue to account _____ almost 27 per cent of the world's energy needs.
(Cam 3, G, T4, R)
73. The only people who will benefit _____ the expansion are the rich owners of the airport and the rich owners of the airport companies. (Cam 3, G, TB, W)
74. When children have had a major role in determining procedures, they are more likely to abide _____ and enforce them. (Cam 4, T3, R)
75. It differs _____ the study of written history in a fundamental way. (Cam 4, T4, R)
76. At first, von Frisch thought the bees were responding only _____ the scent of the food.
(Cam 4, G, TB, R)
77. The student often feels lonely, unhappy, unmotivated and unable to concentrate _____ studying.
(Cam 4, T2, L)
78. Once we've agreed _____ the wording of it, we only have to send it out and wait for the responses. (Cam 4, T2, L)
79. Very serious consequences can result _____ people or organizations not considering the possible results of their actions seriously enough. (Cam 4, T2, L)
80. The damage it did was estimated at US\$4 billion but the benefits amounted _____ some US\$19 billion. (Cam 5, T1, R)
81. People worry that the endless rise in the amount of stuff everyone throws away will cause the world to run out of places to dispose _____ waste. (Cam 5, T1, R)
82. Doctors clung the most keenly _____ Latin as an "insider language". (Cam 5, T2, R)
83. Periodic check-ups of the child's educational and sensory development were made to detect possible handicaps that interfere _____ growth and development. (Cam 5, T3, R)
84. The concept of working with parents in their homes, or at their place of work, contrasts quite markedly _____ the report of the Early Childhood Care and Education Working Group.
(Cam 5, T3, R)
85. They have only one child and they expect this child to be able to provide _____ them in their old age. (Cam 5, G, TA, W)
86. This TV drama is about a young private detective employed by a team of New York businessmen who sends her to Brazil to look _____ a series of hotel robberies. (Cam 5, G, TB, R)
87. She has succeeded _____ walking around the world. (Cam 5, G, TB, R)
88. The glow-worm belongs _____ a family of beetles. (Cam 5, G, TB, R)
89. When early humans first began to reflect _____ the nature of things around them, they discovered that they needed an idea of number simply to keep their thoughts in order. (Cam 6, T2, R)
90. The answer to that depends _____ perceptions of goal acceptance and the organization's culture.
(Cam 6, T3, R)
91. Little help was available to teachers to deal _____ bullying. (Cam 6, T4, R)
92. They will also advise _____ foreign travel, and can administer various injections and blood pressure checks. (Cam 6, G, TA, R)
93. This applies _____ all permanent staff who handle food. (Cam 6, G, TA, R)

94. Open to all students, this course focuses _____ the ways we can profit linguistically from the radio and television. (Cam 6, G, TB, R)
95. After a period of about three weeks, the adult moths eventually emerge _____ these cocoons and the life cycle begins again. (Cam 6, T3, W)
96. I have lived here for 6 months now and I am writing to complain _____ some of the furniture. (Cam 6, G, TA, W)
97. There were also staff members who felt that talking to them about their absenteeism was "picking" _____ them. (Cam 2, T3, R)
98. Clearly the world cannot revert _____ the horse-drawn wagon. (Cam 2, T3, R)
99. Since white phosphorus is a deadly poison, from 1845 match-makers exposed to its fumes succumbed _____ necrosis, a disease that eats away jaw-bones. (Cam 1, T1, R)
100. Unnecessary decoration would detract _____ their primary purpose. (Cam 1, T1, R)
101. A substantial proportion of the population of modern societies engages _____ such tourist practices. (Cam 1, T2, R)
102. The role of the professional is to cater _____ the needs and tastes of the tourists in accordance with their class and overall expectations. (Cam 1, T2, R)
103. When amazed investigators moved down the side of the hill they came _____ a pine door complete with leaded diamond glass and a brass knocker set into an underground building. (Cam 1, T3, R)
104. It was the Tilburg architect Jo Hurkmans who hit _____ the idea of making use of noise embankments on main roads. (Cam 1, T3, R)
105. Larger firms, in particular, appear to be more willing to experiment _____ flexible working arrangements. (Cam 1, T3, R)
106. I changed my mind and opted _____ history instead. (Cam 2, T1, L)
107. You can listen _____ the lectures all over again later, and make really good notes. (Cam 2, T1, L)
108. This employment must be current and related _____ sport administration. (Cam 2, T1, L)
109. We do not insist _____ any prerequisites for this course. (Cam 2, T1, L)
110. How much did you pay _____ the fridge? (Cam 2, T2, L)
111. The cardiovascular system adapts in order to compensate _____ the effects of smoking. (Cam 3, T1, R)

● Quan hệ 'Động từ + Túc từ + Giới từ'

112. They base their belief _____ studies of Chinese writings. (Cam 3, T1, R)
113. Children have individual activity sheets to help them focus their minds _____ what's in the video. (Cam 2, T2, L)
114. We mustn't let this blind us _____ the fact that agriculture and its supporting industries still account for around 20% of our Gross National Product. (Cam 2, T2, L)
115. For our purposes today we can divide the country broadly _____ three regions. (Cam 2, T2, L)

116. If we contrast that _____ the Eastern region, the east is flatter and more low-lying, with fertile soils and a mixed climate. (Cam 2, T2, L)
117. I think the best thing is to have a rating system to prevent young people _____ seeing certain films. (Cam 3, T2, S)
118. Researchers compared divers working in icy cold water at 5 °C _____ others in water at 20 °C. (Cam 3, T3, R)
119. The feeling of cold distracted the divers _____ their tasks. (Cam 3, T3, R)
120. Those that attempt to put a child to work in a factory rob a child _____ his or her childhood. (Cam 3, T3, W)
121. These stories can help deter other people _____ being corrupt and taking bribes. (Cam 3, T3, S)
122. Whenever I see the pendant around my neck, or whenever I touch it, it always reminds me _____ my good friend. (Cam 3, T4, S)
123. If other students see you outside playing, they will accuse you _____ being lazy. (Cam 3, T4, S)
124. I imposed certain constraints _____ them to keep things simple. (Cam 3, T2, L)
125. The dominant idea, raised by 64% of the pupils, was that rainforests provide animals _____ habitats. (Cam 4, T1, R)
126. The loss of diversity may also deprive us _____ different ways of looking at the world. (Cam 4, T2, R)
127. Every year they add two or three cubic kilometers of rock _____ the continents. (Cam 4, T3, R)
128. It is specially geared _____ those with little or no acting experience. (Cam 4, G, TA, R)
129. French, German, American and British pioneers have all been credited _____ the invention of cinema. (Cam 4, G, TA, R)
130. Physical Education teachers instruct young students _____ how to exercise, play sports, and do other recreational activities correctly and safely. (Cam 2, T1, L)
131. At the moment, many women are discouraged _____ attending university. (Cam 5, T1, W)
132. Some plastics are derived _____ natural sources. (Cam 5, T2, R)
133. Studying a particular subject does not necessarily restrict a person _____ working in a particular area. (Cam 5, T2, W)
134. Techniques like these have transformed Australia _____ arguably the world's most successful sporting nation. (Cam 6, T1, R)
135. The vast expansion in international trade owes much _____ a revolution in the business of moving freight. (Cam 6, T1, R)
136. Millions of dollars are spent by pharmaceutical companies _____ promotional products like coffee mugs, shirts, umbrellas, and golf balls. (Cam 6, T4, R)
137. One helpful step is to train lunchtime supervisors to distinguish bullying _____ playful fighting and help them break up conflicts. (Cam 6, T4, R)
138. You'll need to familiarize yourself _____ both sites to make the most of our resources. (Cam 6, T3, L)
139. That will stop sand particles _____ being washed into the rock voids. (Cam 2, T1, R)

140. Other social effects have been blamed _____ the car such as alienation and aggressive human behavior. (Cam 2, T3, R)
141. When an authorized user wishes to enter or use the facility, the system scans the person's corresponding characteristics and attempts to match them _____ those on record. (Cam 2, T3, R)
142. Malaysia is preparing to equip all of its airports _____ biometric face scanners to match passengers with luggage. (Cam 2, T3, R)
143. If properly applied, the new knowledge generated by the Human Genome Project may free humanity _____ the terrible scourge of diverse diseases. (Cam 2, T4, R)
144. These were stripped _____ unnecessary decoration. (Cam 1, T1, R)
145. Newspapers and TV stations are tailoring their news _____ their readers' and viewers' requirements. (Cam 1, T3, W)

🕒 Quan hệ 'Tính từ + Giới từ'

146. Bugs and weeds become resistant _____ poisons. (Cam 3, T2, R)
147. Adults should be capable _____ deciding the quality of what they watch. (Cam 3, T2, S)
148. I don't think children should be exposed _____ violence at a very young age because they may develop violent tendencies. (Cam 3, T2, S)
149. The luxuriant forests of Amazonia seem ageless, unconquerable, a habitat totally hostile _____ human civilization. (Cam 3, T3, R)
150. Children can be very vulnerable _____ poor working conditions and low wages. (Cam 3, T3, W)
151. I never get tired _____ seeing the Great Wall. (Cam 3, T3, S)
152. Some newspapers are devoted _____ international news, like the Economic Times. (Cam 3, T3, S)
153. This has made us more aware _____ cultural differences and similarities. (Cam 3, T3, S)
154. These two, together with other like-minded commercial enterprises sympathetic _____ the cause, had quickly identified a direct way to reach a huge market of women, many with money to spend. (Cam 3, T4, R)
155. In all cases, mining is subject _____ stringent controls and approval processes. (Cam 3, G, T4, R)
156. In the face of the frequent and often vivid media coverage, it is likely that children will have formed ideas about rainforests, independent _____ any formal tuition. (Cam 4, T1, R)
157. In the early years, this art form was quite primitive, similar _____ the original French idea of using a lantern and slides back in the seventeenth century. (Cam 4, G, TA, R)
158. I believe that it is important to get children used _____ competition from an early age. (Cam 5, T3, W)
159. Their children become isolated _____ other children. (Cam 5, G, TA, W)
160. We need to be more attentive _____ the environment. (Cam 5, G, TB, W)
161. Managers need to make rewards contingent _____ performance. (Cam 6, T3, R)
162. The player is usually the "hero" of the game and too much exposure can encourage children to be self-centered and insensitive _____ others. (Cam 6, G, TB, W)

163. A task was devised which was strictly analogous _____ the Kendlers' one but much easier for the African males to handle. (Cam 2, T1, R)
164. This difficulty cannot be taken as proof that they are incapable _____ deductive reasoning. (Cam 2, T1, R)
165. As I have said, Australia is a dry continent, second only _____ Antarctica in its lack of rainfall. (Cam 2, T3, L)
166. Although it is rigid, and thus like a solid, the atoms are arranged in a random disordered fashion, characteristic _____ a liquid. (Cam 1, T4, R)
167. Contrary _____ what you might imagine, the size of the cycle is not determined by the size of the wheels, but by the size of the frame. (Cam 1, T2, L)
168. We have become immune _____ bad news and the newspapers and radio stations are aware of this. (Cam 1, T3, W)
169. I'm not very keen _____ westerns. (Cam 2, T1, L)
170. Consistent _____ maximizing the impact of rewards, managers should look for ways to increase their visibility. (Cam 6, T3, R)

4. Tìm lỗi sai trong số những phần được gạch dưới ở các câu sau và sửa lại cho đúng.

1. The researchers criticize the practice of some scientific consultants who work with the tobacco industry as assuming that cigarette smoke has the same impact on smokers as it does on non-smokers. (Cam 3, T1, R)
- A
B C D
2. In support of their recent findings, they cite some previous research which points to passive smoking like the cause for between 30,000 and 60,000 deaths from heart attacks each year in the United States. (Cam 3, T1, R)
- A B
C D
3. Sceptics might say that longer exposure of sunshine puts people in a better mood because they associate it with the happy feelings of holidays and freedom from responsibility. (Cam 3, T3, R)
- A B
C D
4. In theory, a child could work, but under safe conditions and for a maximum of around four hours in a time. (Cam 3, T3, W)
- A B C
D

5. Both were sold throughout the country and proved an invaluable way of informing members
A B
with meetings, marches, fund-raising events and the latest news and views on the movement.
C D
(Cam 3, T4, R)
6. Against a quiet background hum of street sounds, copies of The Suffragette, campaign banners
A B
and photographs are all in display, together with one of Mrs Pankhurst's shoes and a number of
C D
purple, white and green trinkets. (Cam 3, T4, R)
7. In what extent can a manager make an impressive earnings record over a short period of one to
A B
three years by exploiting the company's investment in the human organization in his plant or
C D
division? (Cam 3, T4, R)
8. In the other hand, consumerism has caused alienation by taking the focus off people and putting
A B C
it onto things. (Cam 3, T4, S)
D
9. Students are met at Auckland airport at arrival and accommodation is provided with local
A B C
families or in University Halls of Residence with New Zealand students. (Cam 3, G, T4, R)
D
10. Pressuring children to always be learning also casts a heavy burden on them to be productive
A
to a manner that makes them fit into a certain mold that is best suited for adults. (Cam 3, G, TA, W)
B C D
11. The Helpline was set up ten years ago by the Students Union and it aims to provide new students
A
to the university with a service that they can use if they need information about practical areas of
B C
student life that they are unfamiliar to. (Cam 3, T1, L)
D
12. These observations are generally consistent with our previous studies of pupils' views about
A B
the use and conservation of rainforests, in which girls were shown to be more sympathetic to
C

animals and expressed views which seem to place an intrinsic value of non-human animal life.

D

(Cam 4, T1, R)

13. Anthropologists also use the term “culture” in a more restricted sense when they refer to the

A

B

“culture” of a particular society, meaning the non-biological characteristics unique to that society,

C

which distinguish it with other societies. (Cam 4, T4, R)

D

14. What is new is that, from the 1950s onwards, there have been certain general changes in

A

outlook about the finitude of resources as a whole and of health-care resources in particular, as well as

B

C

more specific changes regarded the clientele of health-care resources and the cost to the

D

community of those resources. (Cam 4, T4, R)

15. Canterbury College has developed strong international links over the years and, as a result,

A

B

visiting and working in a European country within the

C

D

course of their studies. (Cam 4, G, TA, R)

16. Thus, in this explanation the subject merges his unique personality and personal and moral

A

code with that of larger institutional structures, surrendering individual properties like loyalty,

B

C

self-sacrifice and discipline at the service of malevolent systems of authority. (Cam 5, T1, R)

D

17. The impetus behind the development of these early plastics was generated by a number of

A

factors; immense technological progress in the domain of chemistry, coupled with wider cultural

B

C

changes, and the pragmatic need to find acceptable substitutes with dwindling supplies of “luxury”

D

materials such as tortoiseshell and ivory. (Cam 5, T2, R)

18. When the Aswan dams were constructed in the 20th century to provide electricity and irrigation, and to protect the huge population center of Cairo and its surrounding areas without annual

A

flooding and drought, most of the sediment with its natural fertilizer accumulated up above the

B

C

dam in the southern, upstream half of Lake Nasser, instead of passing down to the delta.

D

(Cam 5, T3, R)

19. Researchers in San Diego deprived a group of men from sleep between 3 am and 7 pm on just

A

B

C

one night, and found that levels of their bodies' natural defenses against viral infections had fallen

D

significantly when measured the following morning. (Cam 5, G, TA, R)

20. Computer software can be "exported" without ever loading it onto a ship, simply by transmitting

A

B

C

it in telephone lines from one country to another. (Cam 6, T1, R)

D

21. The explosion in demand for accommodation in the inner suburbs of Melbourne suggests a recent

A

B

change in many people's preferences as where they live. (Cam 6, T2, R)

C

D

22. When the number 4 can be registered in the mind as a specific word, independent on the object

A

B

being referenced, the individual is ready to take the first step toward the development of a

C

notational system for numbers and, from there, to arithmetic. (Cam 6, T2, R)

D

23. Unfortunately, for maximum benefit, people would probably have to reduce their caloric intake

A

by roughly thirty per cent, equivalent with dropping from 2,500 calories a day to 1,750.

B

C

Few mortals could stick to that harsh a regimen, especially for years on end. (Cam 6, T3, R)

D

24. One possibility relates to the ATP-making machinery's emission of free radicals, which are

A

thought to contribute to such age-related diseases like cancer by damaging cells. (Cam 6, T3, R)

B

C

D

25. Another hypothesis suggests that decreased processing of glucose could indicate to cells that

A

food is scarce and induce them to shift into an anti-aging mode that emphasizes preservation of the

B

organism than such "luxuries" as growth and reproduction. (Cam 6, T3, R)

C

D

26. Certain approaches at group bullying such as “no blame”, can be useful in changing the
 A B
behavior of bullying pupils without confronting them directly, although other sanctions may be
 C
 needed for those who continue with persistent bullying. (Cam 6, T4, R)
 D
27. In the oil industry, the price increases which hit the market in the 1970s, coupled with concerns
 A B
 that supplies were running low, led for new energy conservation measures all over the world.
 C D
 (Cam 6, G, TA, R)
28. Best available seats are in sale for £6 from one hour before the performance for people
 A B
eligible for Saver and Supersaver discounts and thirty minutes before for all other customers.
 C D
 (Cam 6, G, TB, R)
29. Similar with many international hotel chains, AHI has experienced difficulties in Australia in
 A B
 providing long-term profits for hotel owners, as a result of the country’s high labor-cost structure.
 C D
 (Cam 2, T2, R)
30. Between 1990 and 1994 the proportion of consumers claiming to be unaware of or
 A B
unconcerned of green issues fell from 18 to 10 per cent but the number of green spenders among
 C D
older people and manual workers has risen substantially. (Cam 2, T4, R)
31. To the contrary, a great deal of empirical evidence shows that pictures interfere in a damaging
 A B
 way with all aspects of learning to read. Despite this, from North America to the Antipodes, the
 C D
 first books that many school children receive are totally without text. (Cam 2, T4, R)
32. He examined the work of other researchers who had reported problems with the use of pictures
 A
 and who found that a word without a picture was superior over a word plus a picture.
 B C D
 (Cam 2, T4, R)

33. If they want to go straight into employment they can still study at college to gain qualifications

A

relevant with the job, either on a day-release basis or through Network or the Modern

B

C

D

Apprenticeship Scheme. (Cam 2, G, TA, R)

5. Dịch các câu sau sang tiếng Việt.

1. In reaction to the backward discharge of bullets, the gun, and hence the boat, move forwards. (Cam 3, T1, R)
2. The Americans developed a rocket, complete with its own launcher, to use against the Mexicans in the mid-nineteenth century. (Cam 3, T1, R)
3. Prior to this, rockets were used only in pyrotechnic displays. (Cam 3, T1, R)
4. The modern-day space programs owe their success to the humble beginnings of those in previous centuries who developed the foundations of the reaction principle. (Cam 3, T1, R)
5. On the basis of this report, the EPA has classified environmental tobacco smoke in the highest risk category for causing cancer. (Cam 3, T1, R)
6. As an illustration of the health risks, in the case of a married couple where one partner is a smoker and one a non-smoker, the latter is believed to have a 30 per cent higher risk of death from heart disease because of passive smoking. (Cam 3, T1, R)
7. It has been calculated that 17 per cent of cases of lung cancer can be attributed to high levels of exposure to second-hand tobacco smoke during childhood and adolescence. (Cam 3, T1, R)
8. Carbon monoxide competes with oxygen in red blood cells and interferes with the blood's ability to deliver life-giving oxygen to the heart. (Cam 3, T1, R)
9. The importance of these acquisitions extends beyond the objects themselves. (Cam 3, T3, R)
10. These include schools and universities as well as colleges of art and design. (Cam 3, T3, R)

11. Most people think of the cultures represented in the collection in terms of the absence of advanced technology. (Cam 3, T3, R)
12. They believe their best hope of survival in this changing environment lies in combining their ancestral knowledge with the best of modern science. (Cam 6, T1, R)
13. The modern approach is to see used water as a resource which can be put to good use — either in irrigation or, after careful treatment, as recycled domestic water. (Cam 6, G, TA, R)
14. We take a cooperative approach to the assessment of your work and encourage you to contribute to discussion. (Cam 2, G, TA, R)
15. He spent years mastering the art of telescope construction, and even by present-day standards his instruments are comparable with the best. (Cam 2, G, TA, R)
16. The old and ill are the most vulnerable to the acute effects of heavily polluted stagnant air.
(Cam 3, T4, R)
17. Numerous studies show that such pressure results in the early onset of common “adult diseases” in children such as stress, headaches, depression and emotional exhaustion. (Cam 3, G, TA, W)
18. Here, children are confusing rainforest destruction with damage to the forests of Western Europe by these factors. (Cam 4, T1, R)
19. This fact was drawn to my attention dramatically when a blind woman in one of my investigations decided on her own initiative to draw a wheel as it was spinning. (Cam 4, T1, R)
20. Johnson had worked for nine years, “with little assistance of the learned, and without any patronage of the great; not in the soft obscurities of retirement, or under the shelter of academic bowers, but amidst inconvenience and distraction, in sickness and in sorrow”. (Cam 5, T1, R)
21. Victimized pupils are more likely to experience difficulties with interpersonal relationships as adults, while children who persistently bully are more likely to grow up to be physically violent, and convicted of anti-social offences. (Cam 6, T4, R)
22. A similar emphasis on conservation will be the best and cheapest option for bridging the gap between water supply and demand. (Cam 6, G, TA, R)

6. Dịch các câu sau sang tiếng Anh.^(*)

1. Trẻ em không nên đi làm để phụ giúp gia đình hoặc đi làm thay vì đi học. (Cam 3, T3, W)
2. Hút thuốc thụ động là nguyên nhân thứ ba gây tử vong có thể ngăn ngừa được, xếp vào hàng sau hút thuốc chủ động và các bệnh tật liên quan đến rượu. (Cam 3, T1, R)
3. Hệ thống tiếp nhận sinh viên thuần túy dựa vào điểm số theo truyền thống cần phải được đánh giá lại. (Cam 5, T1, W)
4. Mặc dù đã có một chiến dịch quảng cáo mới nhưng họ vẫn phải chịu sụt giảm doanh số. (Cam 5, T4, L)
5. Thiếu niên bây giờ thích dành thời gian cho tivi hoặc máy vi tính hơn là vui chơi với bạn bè. (Cam 3, T4, S)
6. Phần lớn các nhà sử học về công nghệ đều cho rằng người Trung Quốc đã phát hiện ra thuốc súng. (Cam 3, T1, R)
7. Sự phụ thuộc vào xe hơi này đã làm phát sinh những vấn đề quan trọng, bao gồm ô nhiễm môi trường, sự cạn kiệt nguồn tài nguyên dầu mỏ, tắc nghẽn và an toàn giao thông. (Cam 2, T3, R)
8. Khi sinh viên mệt mỏi vì học hành và muốn có cơ hội thư giãn đồng thời vui vẻ với bạn bè, họ có thể tham gia một số hoạt động giải trí. (Cam 2, G, TA, R)
9. Rõ ràng là một số bệnh tật đang rút lui trước những tiến bộ y học. (Cam 6, T2, R)
10. Với nhu cầu về gia dụng và nông nghiệp ngày càng tăng, công suất của các hệ thống cung cấp nước phải chịu áp lực ngày càng cao. (Cam 6, G, TA, R)

^{*} Để nhấn mạnh các chủ điểm ngữ pháp cần tập trung, chúng tôi chọn cách dịch sát nghĩa và gần với cấu trúc tiếng Anh nhất. (ND)

11. Đặc biệt trong kinh doanh, người ta thường sử dụng những mảnh khoe không trung thực để kiếm lợi vật chất khiến người khác phải chịu tổn thất. (Cam 3, T4, S)
12. Một số nhà khoa học Nga tuyên bố rằng trẻ em học tốt hơn sau khi được tiếp xúc với tia cực tím. (Cam 3, T3, R)
13. Biểu đồ đó trình bày thông tin về trình độ chuyên môn sau khi tốt nghiệp phổ thông dưới dạng các cấp độ giáo dục nâng cao khác nhau mà đàn ông và phụ nữ ở Úc đạt được vào năm 1999. (Cam 4, T3, W)
14. Phát minh tên lửa có liên quan chặt chẽ với phát minh thuốc súng. (Cam 3, T1, R)
15. Một phần tình hình xã hội đang thay đổi ở đất nước tôi cũng có thể là do sự thiếu quan tâm của các bạn trẻ đối với việc theo đuổi các dạng hoạt động này. (Cam 4, G, TA, R)
16. Nhiều đặc điểm, như chiều cao và trí thông minh, là kết quả không chỉ do tác động của gien mà còn do những tương tác tinh tế giữa gien và môi trường. (Cam 2, T4, R)