

b. Dấu hiệu nhận biết âm /g/

Dấu hiệu: “g” được đọc là /g/.

gain	/geɪn/	thu được
garden	/ˈgɑːdən/	khu vườn
jungle	/ˈdʒʌŋɡl/	rừng rậm
negotiate	/nɪˈɡəʊʃieɪt/	thương lượng, đàm phán
negative	/ˈnegətɪv/	tiêu cực, phủ định

Chú ý: “g” câm (không được phát âm) khi G + M, N.

foreign	/ˈfɒrən/	nước ngoài
design	/dɪˈzaɪn/	thiết kế
campaign	/kæmˈpeɪn/	chiến dịch
sign	/saɪn/	ký

V. PRACTICE

Exercise 1. Fill in the blank with a word containing sound /k/.

accountant	knee	column	antique
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1. I didn't have time to read the whole article - just the first
2. John works as an for a large corporation.
3. My grandmother gave me an clock that's been in our family for generations.
4. My hurts after running in the marathon last weekend.

Exercise 2. Fill in the blank with a word containing sound /g/.

frogs	bags	girl	glass
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1. The little was so excited to go to the park.
2. I accidentally dropped my and it shattered into pieces.
3. She packed her and left for her trip to Europe.
4. We could hear the croaking in the pond at night.



Exercise 3. Complete the sentences with the words or phrases from the box.

heritage	fields	festival	groups	turkeys
overlook	open-air market	communal	ethnic	traditional

1. We spent hours in house to talk with local people.
2. She wore a costume of bright pink silk.
3. Viet Nam has 54 ethnic
4. Folk songs are a part of our common
5. You can visit Gia Lai to enjoy the gong
6. Lahu, Mang, Brau are minority people in Viet Nam.
7. We can the sea from here.
8. The local people often go to the every day.
9. We raise mainly for the Christmas market.
10. The landscape consists of low hills with terraced

Exercise 4. Complete the sentences with the words or phrases from the box.

unique	terraced fields	folk dances	ethnic minorities	ornaments
diverse	speciality	costume	stilt houses	heritage site

1. The Nung mostly live in though they also live in earthen houses.
2. Five-coloured sticky rice is well-known as a of the north-western region of Viet Nam.
3. The goods in the open-air market are You can find almost everything there.
4. Thai cloth is well-known for being, colourful and strong.
5. *Xoe and Sap* are of Thai ethnic minority people.
6. The of the Nung is not as colorful as that of other ethnic groups.
7. My Son sanctuary has been recognized by UNESCO as a world
8. Thai women retain their traditional clothes including short vests, long black skirts, scarves, and

9. Sa Pa is famous for the located in the mountainous area.
10. make up between 10 to 15 percent of the population in Viet Nam.

Exercise 5. Put the words in brackets into the correct forms..

1. Do you think the ethnic minorities people have their own customs and (traditional)
2. Which ethnic group has the smallest (populate) in Viet Nam.
3. Some ethnic peoples in the mountainous regions still keep their (tradition) way of farming.
4. Which do you think is more (color), the Tay's or Nung's costume?
5. If you go to Sa Pa, you should try some (special) of the local people sold at the market.
6. The (minority) are mainly concentrated in Northern Uplands and Central Highlands.
7. I have two tickets to a gong (perform) Would you like to go?
8. Which ethnic group has larger (popular), Cho Ro or Chu Ru?

Exercise 6. Fill in each blank with the correct word/phrase from the box.

information	display area	stilt house	little bridges
cultural heritage	a tour	research	ethnic groups

Viet Nam Museum of Ethnology in Ha Noi offers an insight into 54 different ethnic groups of Viet Nam in an effort to preserve (1).....

The museum is full of (2)..... about traditional Vietnamese ways of life of all the Vietnamese (3).....

The display hall shows every day objects representing each ethnic group, a (4)..... center, a library and an auditorium. Its indoor exhibition area provides you (5)..... which includes the Viet, Muong, Tay, Thai, H'Mong, Dao, Khmer, Cham, and Hoa ethnic groups.

The outdoor (6)..... presents a variety of Vietnamese homes including a Tay (7)..... and a Viet house, each separated by a small stream and reached via (8)..... The museum is suitable for children, and all documents and signs are translated into English and French.

