

GRAMMAR

CAN, HAVE TO, MUST

Read the advertisements and complete the conversations with *can*, *can't*, *have to* or *don't have to*.

LEARN TO PLAY MUSIC – BEGINNERS' CLASS

Always wanted to play the drums? Or the guitar? Want to try the piano? Come and join us for fun music lessons. Try any instrument you want, and we'll help you learn to play. No previous experience necessary. We supply the instruments, so you don't need to bring your own. Children and adults welcome.

Conversation 1

- Susan:** Hi. I'd like to come to the beginners' music class.
Do I ¹ *have to* be able to play an instrument?
- Teacher:** No, you ² _____ play an instrument. You ³ _____ choose your instrument here, and we'll help you to learn.
- Susan:** ⁴ _____ I come to a lesson first to see if I like it?
- Teacher:** Well, I'm afraid you ⁵ _____ come to the lessons unless you sign up for the whole course.
- Susan:** OK. ⁶ _____ I bring children?
- Teacher:** Yes, you ⁷ _____. Children love it.
- Susan:** Do I ⁸ _____ bring my own instrument?
- Teacher:** No, we have instruments here you ⁹ _____ use.

Join our Arabic language and culture course

Full price: £180 Reduced rates for students: £130

Just come along to the first class. No need to register first, just bring an enrolment form with you. Pay after the class if you wish to enrol.

Conversation 2

- Student:** I'm a student. How much do I ¹ _____ pay?
- Secretary:** It's a reduced rate, so you only ² _____ pay £130.
- Student:** Do I ³ _____ register first?
- Secretary:** No, you ⁴ _____ to register. You ⁵ _____ come along to the first class. If you like the class, you ⁶ _____ complete the form at the end of the lesson.
- Student:** ⁷ _____ I pay by cheque?
- Secretary:** Yes, you ⁸ _____ pay by card or cheque on the night.

Look at the exam rules and complete the conversation with *can/can't*, *have to/don't have to* or *must/mustn't*. There may be more than one possible answer.

EXAM RULES

mobile phones	X
talk to other students	X
arrive on time	✓
eat/drink in the examination room	X (but water OK)
have a dictionary	✓

Teacher: Are there any questions?

Dan: Yes. ¹ Can we bring our mobile phones into the room?

Teacher: No, you ² _____. You ³ _____ turn them off and leave them outside in your bag.

Julie: Is it OK to eat during the exam?

Teacher: No. You ⁴ _____ have a bottle of water, but you ⁵ _____ have anything else to eat or drink.

Marco: Do we ⁶ _____ leave our dictionaries in our bags?

Teacher: No, you ⁷ _____ bring dictionaries into the examination.

Dan: What happens if we arrive late?

Teacher: You ⁸ _____ arrive on time or you ⁹ _____ come into the examination room.

Julie: ¹⁰ _____ we talk to other students?

Teacher: No. You ¹¹ _____ talk at all during the examination. Now, does everybody understand? Is everything clear?

LISTENING

▶ 4.2 Listen to the first part of an interview about different types of learner. Match the pictures with the types of learner.



- 1 Picture ____: holist – learns lots of information about a topic, but in no particular order
- 2 Picture ____: serialist – learns things in sequence from the bottom up

B **4.3** Listen to the second part of the interview.

Are the sentences about serialists (S) or holists (H)?

- 1 This learner likes to understand detail. _____
- 2 This learner reads instructions before using a new piece of equipment. _____
- 3 This learner might read a chapter from the middle of a book first. _____
- 4 This learner makes a careful plan before writing. _____
- 5 This learner reads around the topic and makes lots of notes before writing. _____