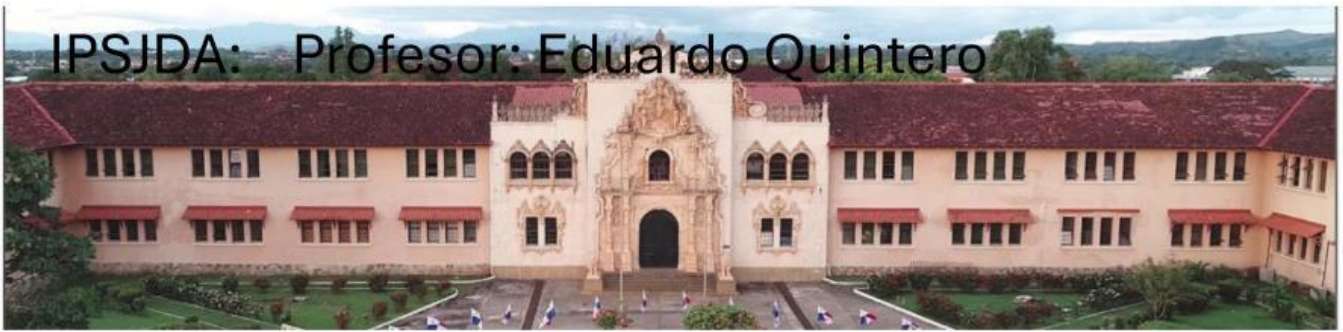




Identifica los diferentes componentes del computador.