

Language Focus 11 – Unit 1

1/ Fill in each gap with ONE word given in the table.

1. We need to (1) down on fast food if we don't want to (2) from heart diseases in the future.

2. (3) out regularly and having a (4) diet are the key to a healthy lifestyle.

3. Antibiotics are not used in the (5) of diseases caused by viruses.

1. cut	2. suffer	3. working	4. balanced	5. treatment
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2/ Read the article. Solve the crossword with words and phrases from it.

Life expectancy has generally increased over the past few decades, and some people enjoy a longer and healthier life than others. One possible explanation is that they have healthy lifestyle habits. So how can you develop these habits?

A. Start by looking at food labels, paying attention to ingredients and nutrients, such as vitamins and minerals. Avoid having food with too much salt or sugar, such as fast food. Furthermore, add more fresh fruits and vegetables to your diet, and remember to eat a big breakfast and a small dinner.

B. If you have not been very active, start exercising slowly, but regularly. To begin with, choose the type of exercise that is suitable for you. Then, start slowly, for example, by doing exercise for only 5 to 10 minutes a day. When your body is ready for more exercise, you can work out longer. Finally, exercise regularly to always keep your body fit and your mind happy.

C. A good night's sleep is very important. Before you go to bed, avoid having coffee or energy drinks. Exercise can help you have a better sleep, but avoid exercising right before bedtime. Never use your mobile phone or laptop in bed and turn off all your electronic devices at least 30 minutes before you go to bed. Their screens give off blue light that can prevent you from sleeping well. Finally, if you still can't fall asleep, do something repetitive or listen to some soft music to relax before trying to sleep again.

DOWN

1. (Section A, noun) the things from which something is made

ACROSS

2. (First paragraph before Section A, noun phrase) the number of years that a person is likely to live
3. (Section A, noun) things to keep a living thing alive and help it grow
4. (Section B, phrasal verb) do physical exercise