

TEST 2

Example: (0) UP

An Irish cookery school

In the last few years, a number of cookery schools have been set (0) ...up.... in Ireland to promote Irish cooking. (9)..... such school is run by Kathleen Doyle not (10)..... from the centre of Dublin.

'I opened the school twelve years ago,' says Kathleen. 'The school was by no means an overnight success; I found (11)..... necessary to work hard to build up a reputation. One of my advantages was that I'd had problems with my own cooking. I've made (12) mistake that it's possible to make, but (13)of this, I know what people do wrong from first-hand experience.'

Just (14)..... most cookery schools in Ireland, Kathleen initially copied the classical dishes of France and Italy and other countries (15)..... have a reputation for excellent food. 'Now though, things are changing,' says Kathleen. 'We get excellent produce from Irish farms and, (16)..... a result, we're encouraging students to create unique Irish dishes.'

TEST 3

Example: (0) IS

Animal communication

It (0)....is..... sometimes said that animals use language. Certainly some animal species have developed amazingly sophisticated ways of communicating with (9)..... another.

But there are huge differences between the ways animals communicate and the ways human beings do. When animals make a sound, such (10)..... a bark or a call, it is in reaction to (11)..... is happening around them. An alarm call means they are frightened. A hunger call means they want food. Animals, though, cannot make a call meaning 'I was scared yesterday' or 'I'll be hungry tomorrow! Only human beings are capable (12)..... doing this.

Zoologists have had some success in teaching human language to animals. (13)..... Some famous experiments, chimpanzees have (14)..... taught to use their hands to give information on a range of things. Some animals have even managed to put signs together in (15)..... to make simple sentences. However, getting them to do this takes a huge (16)..... of training.