

Great disasters p. 83 SB

Поработай со словарём в учебнике на стр. 161

Прочитай и запомни нужные к тексту слова и фразы. Запиши слова в словарь

7e

burn down (phr v) /bɜːn 'daʊn/
collapse (v) /kə'leɪps/
crew (n) /kruː/
destroy (v) /dɪ'strɔɪ/
monument (n) /'mɒnjəmənt/
nail (n) /neɪl/
powerful (adj) /'paʊəfəl/
put out (phr v) /pʊt 'aʊt/
remain (v) /rɪ'meɪn/
remind (v) /rɪ'maɪnd/
seismic active zone (n) /'saɪzmɪk 'æktɪv
zəʊn/
spread (v) /spred/
straw (n) /strɔː/
survive (v) /sə'vaɪv/
wood (n) /wʊd/

спалить дотла
разрушаться, обваливаться
команда
разрушать
памятник
гвоздь
сильный
удалять,
оставаться
напоминать
сейсмическая активная зона

распространять
солома
выжить
древесина

Read the texts

The Great Fire of London – 1666

The Great Fire of London is one of the most well-known disasters in history. The fire began on 2nd September 1666 in Tom Farriner's bakery in Pudding Lane. He was a baker to King Charles II. It lasted four days and **burnt down** over 13,000 houses. People lived in houses made of **wood** and **straw** that were close together, so the fire **spread** very quickly. Samuel Pepys, one famous diarist, and his men managed to **put out** the last fire on 6th September. Sir Christopher Wren designed a **monument** to **remind** people of the Great Fire of London. It stands near where the fire started.

The Kebin Earthquake – 1911

The south of Kazakhstan is located on a **seismic active zone**, so the area has had many powerful earthquakes. In 1911 the Kebin earthquake almost completely **destroyed** the city of Almaty. It happened on 3rd January and over 770 buildings **collapsed** in the city. Many historic buildings were damaged, but one famous building **survived**. It was the Ascension Cathedral in Panfilov Park. At 54m high, it **remains** one of the tallest wooden buildings in the world. Amazingly, it survived even though there aren't any **nails** in the entire building!

Прослушай аудио

Task 1.

Впечатай рядом с предложениями (1-6), как T (правда), F (ложь) or DS (не сказано в тексте).

- 1 The Kebin earthquake was the first earthquake in southern Kazakhstan.
- 2 Over 700 buildings in Almaty survived the earthquake.
- 3 People built the Ascension Cathedral without nails.
- 4 The Great Fire of London started in a bakery.
- 5 The Great Fire of London lasted a week.
- 6 Samuel Pepys was a rich man.

Task 2.

Дополни пропуски словарными глаголами : *seismic, burnt, collapsed, put, lasted, destroyed*. Перетаски слова мышью.

- 1 The earthquake the village.
- 2 The fire down a whole village.
- 3 When she heard the bad news, she..... .
- 4 Japan has the most active zone in the world.
- 5 The crew managed to out the fire.
- 6 The fire ten days.

Task 3

Выбери нужный предлог

- 1 A tornado can lift you **off / up** your feet.
- 2 It's wet and windy so hold **at / onto** your umbrella.
- 3 The sun was shining **on/in** the sky.
- 4 I was lying **on / over** the grass under the hot sun.
- 5 We drove **back / to** home in the pouring rain.
- 6 The wind was blowing **against / into** the windows.
- 7 It was the longest drought **on / to** record.
- 8 Everyone ran off **in / at** all directions when the rain started.