

CHƯƠNG 6: CÁC THÌ HAY GẶP TRONG TOEIC VÀ THỂ BỊ ĐỘNG

THÌ	THỂ CHỦ ĐỘNG	THỂ BỊ ĐỘNG	TỪ NHẬN BIẾT CÁC THÌ
1. Hiện tại đơn	Vo/s/es	AM/ IS/ ARE+ P.P	Always, often, usually, every day,
	Non <u>writes</u> a letter.	A letter <u>is written</u> by Non.	
2. Quá khứ đơn	V-ed/2	WAS/ WERE+ P.P	Yesterday, last week/month/ year, ago, in 2000...
	Non <u>wrote</u> a letter yesterday.	A letter <u>was written</u> (by Non) yesterday.	
3. Tương lai đơn	WILL+ Vo	WILL BE+ P.P	
	Non <u>will write</u> a letter.	A letter <u>will be written</u> by Non.	
4. Hiện tại tiếp diễn	AM/ IS/ ARE+ V-ING	AM/ IS/ ARE+ BEING+ P.P	Now, right now, at present, at the moment, be quiet!...
	Non <u>is writing</u> a letter now.	A letter <u>is being written</u> by Non now.	
5. Quá khứ tiếp diễn	WAS/ WERE+ V-ING	WAS/ WERE+ BEING+ P.P	While, at 10p.m last night...
	Non <u>was writing</u> a letter at 10 a.m yesterday.	A letter <u>was being written</u> (by Non) at 10 a.m yesterday.	
6. Tương lai tiếp diễn	WILL BE+ V-ING	WILL BE+ BEING+ P.P	Next week/ year, soon, in the future...
	Non <u>will be writing</u> a letter soon.	A letter <u>will be being written</u> (by Non) soon.	
7. Hiện tại hoàn thành	HAVE/ HAS+ P.P	HAVE/ HAS+ BEEN+ P.P	Not...yet, already, since, for, recently...
	Non <u>has written</u> a letter.	A letter <u>has been written</u> (by Non).	
8. Quá khứ hoàn thành	HAD+ P.P	HAD BEEN+ P.P	As soon as, after, before, by the time, when, just, since, for...
	Non <u>had written</u> a letter before 10 p.m yesterday.	A letter <u>had been written</u> (by Non) before 10 p.m yesterday.	
9. Tương lai hoàn thành	WILL HAVE+ P.P	WILL HAVE BEEN+ P.P	
	Non <u>will have written</u> a letter.	A letter <u>will have been written</u> (by Non).	
10. Tương lai gần	AM/ IS/ ARE+ GOING TO+ Vo	AM/ IS/ ARE+ GOING TO BE+ P.P	

	Non <u>is going to write</u> a letter.	A letter <u>is going to be written</u> (by Non).	
11. Động từ khiêm khuyết	CAN/ MAY/ MUST/ SHOULD/ HAVE TO+ Vo Non <u>should write</u> a letter.	CAN/ MAY/ MUST/ SHOULD/ HAVE TO+ BE+ P.P A letter <u>should be written</u> (by Non).	

CÁCH LÀM BÀI TẬP

I. XÉT CHỦ ĐỘNG- BỊ ĐỘNG KẾT HỢP 2 CÁCH

1. - Chủ động: Chủ ngữ tự thực hiện hành động

- Bị động: Được ai đó làm hành động

2. Xét chủ ngữ là người hay vật:

- Người, tổ chức **thường** mang nghĩa chủ động

- Vật **thường** mang nghĩa bị động.

Ex 1: Whether you _____ discussions or are new to leading discussions, we trust that this guide will be helpful.

(A) has been led	✓ lead discussion	:	dẫn dắt cuộc thảo luận
(B) have been led	✓ trust	:	tin tưởng
(C) has led	✓ guide	:	hướng dẫn
(D) have led			

Ex 2: Even though construction _____ by unexpected electrical storms, the new office building was still finished in a timely manner.

(A) interrupts	✓ construction	:	việc xây dựng
(B) to interrupt	✓ office building	:	tòa nhà văn phòng
(C) was interrupted	✓ in a timely manner	:	một cách kịp thời
(D) be interrupted	✓ interrupt	:	gián đoạn

II. MẸO LÀM NHANH

- Nếu phía sau chỗ trống có **DANH TỪ/ CỤM DANH TỪ/ TÂN NGỮ** => chia **CHỦ ĐỘNG**

- Nếu phía sau chỗ trống là “**BY/ TO Vo/ GIỚI TỪ**” => chia **BỊ ĐỘNG** (luôn có p.p)

Ex 3: The falling price of Chinese-made electronics last year _____ a number of companies to plan innovations to their products.

(A) causing	✓ to plan innovations	:	lên kế hoạch đổi mới
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(B) causes
(C) has caused
(D) is caused

✓ product : sản phẩm
✓ cause : gây ra, làm cho

Ex 4: The newest prototype _____ to give the engineers at Nova Enterprises a marked advantage over their competition.

(A) expects
(B) is expected
(C) expected
(D) had expected

✓ newest prototype : mẫu ban đầu mới nhất
✓ a marked advantage : một lợi thế đáng kể
✓ competition : đối thủ cạnh tranh
✓ expect : mong chờ

III. - Một số động từ **thường** không sử dụng bị động:



result	inquire	operate	receive
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meet	undergo	specialize
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- Một số động từ **thường** sử dụng bị động:



located, situated	enclosed, attached
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Ex: My house **is located** just a few minutes from the main station.



1. Last month, the manager _____ to the president that he hire a specialist to run the communication network.

A. suggested
B. suggest
C. are suggesting
D. suggestion
✓ hire (v): thuê, tuyển dụng
✓ specialist (N): chuyên gia
✓ run (v): quản lý
✓ communication network (N): mạng truyền thông

2. All red sticker items _____ discounted 50% for the next 20 minutes.

A. had been
B. will
C. are being
D. had
✓ item (N): hàng hóa

3. The most recent polls _____ that the use of broadband Internet connections is on the rise.

A. shown
B. show
C. shows
D. did showed
✓ poll (N): cuộc bỏ phiếu
✓ show (v): chỉ ra, cho thấy

4. We _____ Anna since last Saturday.

A. don't see
B. haven't seen
C. didn't see
D. hadn't seen

5. The train _____ half an hour ago.

A. has been leaving
B. left
C. has left
D. had left

6. I _____ Texas State University now.

A. am attending
B. attend
C. was attending
D. attended

7. Christopher Columbus _____ American more than 500 years ago.

A. discovered
B. has discovered
C. had discovered
D. had been discovering

8. I _____ to music in the room right now.

A. am listening
B. was listening
C. have been listening
D. listens

9. The president has _____ a new strategy to increase sales.

(A) proposing
(B) proposed
(C) been proposed
(D) propose
✓ strategy (N): chiến lược
✓ sales (N): doanh thu
✓ propose (v): đề xuất

10. The research and development budget has _____ substantially.

(A) reduced
(B) reduces

(C) been reduced
 (D) be reduced
 ✓ research and development budget (N): ngân sách nghiên cứu và phát triển
 ✓ substantially (adv): một cách đáng kể
 ✓ reduce (v): giảm

11. The new employee handbook was _____ to all employees.

(A) distributed
 (B) distributing
 (C) distributes
 (D) distribute
 ✓ distribute (v): phân phát

12. All teens and their friends are _____ for an end-of- the-summer ice cream party.

(A) invite
 (B) invited
 (C) inviting
 (D) invites

13. All the food for the party will _____ along with cards and various games.

(A) provide
 (B) provides
 (C) provided
 (D) be provided
 ✓ along with: cùng với
 ✓ provide (v): cung cấp

14. The e-mail addresses and telephone numbers should be _____ carefully in the blanks.

(A) written
 (B) write
 (C) wrote
 (D) writing

15. A thank-you card has been _____ to Ms Non, the president of Non Non company, for her generous donation to the charity.

(A) sends
 (B) send
 (C) sending
 (D) sent
 ✓ generous donation (N): sự quyên góp hào phóng

✓ charity (N): việc từ thiện
 16. Registration is _____ to join the event.

(A) requiring
 (B) requires
 (C) require
 (D) required
 ✓ Registration (N): việc đăng ký

17. Though a great deal of money had _____, the project was a failure.

(A) invested
 (B) be invested
 (C) been invested
 (D) invest
 ✓ project (N): dự án
 ✓ failure (N): sự thất bại
 ✓ invest (v): đầu tư

18. Because of a mechanical problem, the replacement parts could not _____ by tomorrow.

(A) shipped
 (B) be shipped
 (C) be shipping
 (D) ship
 ✓ mechanical problem (N): vấn đề kỹ thuật
 ✓ replacement parts (N): bộ phận thay thế

19. Mr. David announced that the construction work was expected to be _____ early spring.

(A) completed
 (B) completion
 (C) completes
 (D) completing
 ✓ construction (N): việc xây dựng

20. Mr. Thomas and Ms. Vasquez _____ to work together on the market research project.

(A) assigned
 (B) assigning
 (C) will assign
 (D) have been assigned
 ✓ market research (N): nghiên cứu
 ✓ assign (v): chỉ định