

BỘ GIÁO DỤC VÀ ĐÀO TẠO**ĐỀ THI CHÍNH THỨC***(Đề thi có 05 trang)*

Họ, tên thí sinh:

Số báo danh:

KỶ THI TỐT NGHIỆP TRUNG HỌC PHỔ THÔNG NĂM 2020

Bài thi: NGOẠI NGỮ; Môn thi: TIẾNG ANH

Thời gian làm bài: 60 phút, không kể thời gian phát đề

Mã đề thi 404

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1: A. fold B. score C. close D. phoneQuestion 2: A. warms B. reads C. starts D. rings

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 3: A. ambition B. balcony C. furniture D. customerQuestion 4: A. hobby B. luggage C. market D. machine

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 5: It's necessary to listen to opinions that are _____ from ours.

A difference B differently C. differ D. different

Question 6: Those boys were excited about the new game in the beginning, but now they have _____ it.

A. looked after B. gone off C. filled in D. got on

Question 7: You often walk to school, _____?

A. won't you B. didn't you C. haven't you D. don't you

Question 8: A fashionista herself, Helena is _____ about her clothes, especially when making her appearance in public.

A. receptive B. creditable C. particular D. feasible

Question 9: Polar bears are in danger of going extinct _____ climate change.

A. because of B. although C. because D. despite

Question 10: The city has changed a lot since I last _____ it.

A. visited B. would visit C. will visit D. visit

Question 11: I can't give chapter and _____, but to the best of my knowledge, it's a line from "Romeo and Juliet".

A. rhyme B. scene C. verse D. note

Question 12: Fathers can _____ a good example to their children by helping with the household chores.

A. set B. hold C. raise D. follow

Question 13: The football team has waited _____ the championship for 30 years.

A. about B. up C. for D. to

Question 14: If I _____ you, I wouldn't go out in this weather

A. am B. had been C. were D. will be

Question 15: My mother is often _____ first person to get up in the family.

A. a B. the C. Ø (no article) D. an

Question 16: The local shop deals in many kinds of hair products _____ from reasonably priced shampoos to rather expensive dyes.

- A. ranging B. are ranged C. range D. are ranging

Question 17: My daughter sometimes practises _____ English with her friends after school.

- A. to speaking B. to speak C. speak D. speaking

Question 18: You may not see how important your family is _____.

- A. after you had lived far from home B. when you were living far from home
C. until you live far from home D. as soon as you lived far from home

Question 19: Applications for admission to this university are not processed without a high school _____.

- A. diploma B. paper C. licence D. résumé

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best completes each of the following exchanges.

Question 20: Gini and Adrian are talking about a book they have read lately.

- Gini: "That wasn't an interesting book."

- Adrian: "_____. I couldn't go further than chapter 2."

- A. I think it will get better and better B. Yes, it gave me much information
C. You can say that again D. No, it was fascinating

Question 21: Dave is talking to Hannah after their school's English speaking contest.

- Dave: "Congratulations! You've given a great performance."

- Hannah: "_____"

- A. It's nice of you to say so. B. Me neither.
C. I'm sorry to hear that. D. No, don't worry.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 22: Everyone was secretly rehearsing a surprise performance for Alex's proposal, but annoyingly Jim let the cat out of the bag at the last minute.

- A. abandoned the plan B. concealed the plan
C. revised the plan D. disclosed the plan

Question 23: The internal structure of the ancient palace is complicated like that of a maze.

- A. simple B. complex C. attractive D. narrow

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 24: The beautiful sandy beach with a lot of sunshine and good foods made his holiday complete.

- A. terrible B. normal C. serious D. perfect

Question 25: The candidate was rejected as he could not meet all the requirements for this position.

- A. arrange B. satisfy C. establish D. produce

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 26 to 30.

TEENAGERS AND DIGITAL TECHNOLOGY

In many countries, there is a widespread perception that teenagers' lives nowadays are dominated by technology. However, the information (26) _____ was gathered in a recent study of Australian teenagers' use of and attitudes towards technology suggests that this view doesn't reflect the reality of their everyday existence. The research by academics from the University of Canberra in Australia found that, while most teenagers had ready access to home computers, mobile phones and (27) _____ electronic devices, they generally spent more time on traditional (28) _____ such as talking to family and friends, doing homework, and enjoying hobbies and sports than on using technology. Accessing social media and playing computer games ranked as low as ninth and tenth respectively among the ten most common after-school activities.

can be doing Fifteen-year-old Laura Edmonds is one of the teenagers surveyed. She admits to being very (29) _____ to her smartphone and makes full use of various apps (30) _____ if she needs to unwind after a hard day at school, she tends to "hang out with my friends, listen to music or chat with my mum and dad".

(Adapted from Exam Essentials Practice Tests - Cambridge English by Tom Bradbury and Eunice Yeates)

- | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| Question 26: A. when | B. which | C. where | D. who |
| Question 27: A. one | B. every | C. other | D. another |
| Question 28: A. operations | B. pursuits | C. events | D. incidents |
| Question 29: A. enclosed | B. attached | C. related | D. conformed |
| Question 30: A. nor | B. till | C. like | D. but |

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 31 to 35.

More and more young people are choosing to take a gap year between finishing school and starting university. Alternatively, they may decide to take a gap year between graduating from university and starting a career feeling the need for some time out before joining the rat race. Most students see the time as an opportunity to travel. The idea of travelling to as many foreign places as possible appeals greatly.

A large percentage of gap-year students have wealthy parents who can easily **subsidize** their travel. Others have to save up before they go, or look for some form of employment while travelling. For example, they may work on local farms or in local hotels. By doing so, they not only earn some money, but they are likely to meet local people and acquire some understanding of **their** culture.

There are some students who choose to work for the whole of their gap year. A number may decide to get work experience, either at home or abroad, in an area which they hope to make their career, such as medicine or computers. A large proportion of students are now choosing to work with a charity which arranges voluntary work in various parts of the world. The projects provide hands-on experience of a very varied nature, from teaching to helping build roads or dams.

The gap year is not just an adventure. Young people can benefit greatly from encountering new and varied experiences and from communication with a wide range of people. Perhaps most importantly, gap-year students have to learn to stand on their own two feet.

(Adapted from Thematic Vocabulary & Comprehension by Betty Kirkpatrick and Rebecca Mok)

Question 31: What could be the best title for the passage?

- A. Working for Life
- B. Taking Time Out
- C. Studying Overseas
- D. Contributing to the Community

Question 32: The word "subsidize" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _

- A. ask for
- B. pay for
- C. work for
- D. apply for

Question 33: The word "their" in paragraph 2 refers to _

- A. local farms
- B. local hotels
- C. local people
- D. gap-year students

Question 34: According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE?

- A The number of students taking a gap year between high school and university is falling.
- B. None of the students choose to work for the whole of their gap year to get experience.
- C. Most students consider a gap year as a chance to travel.
- D. Students can take a gap year only before starting university.

Question 35: According to the passage, what is perhaps the most important benefit of students' taking a gap year?

- A. They learn how to become independent.
- B. They receive practical training for their future careers.
- C. They have an opportunity to meet local people.
- D. They earn money to support their further studies.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 36 to 42.

"I have not paid a single electricity bill since the year 1970," says Richard Perez with noticeable glee. He can afford to be smug. He lives "off-grid" – unconnected to the power grid and the water, gas and sewerage supplies that most people in the world rely on. He generates his own electricity, sources his own water and deals with his own waste disposal - and he prefers it that way. "There are times when the grid **blacks out**," he says. "I really like the security of having my own electricity company."

Perez is not alone. Once the preserve of mavericks, hippies and survivalists, there are now approximately 200,000 off-grid households in the United States of America, a figure that Perez says has been increasing by a third every year for the past decade. For all of the people who live off-grid, self-sufficiency means guilt-free energy consumption and peace of mind. "It feels brilliant to make use of clean, free energy that is not from fossil fuels," says Suzanne Galant, a writer who lives off-grid in a rural area in Wales. "And if something goes wrong, we can fix it ourselves." Now even urbanites are seeing the appeal of generating some if not all of their own power needs. So is energy freedom an eco **pipe-dream** or the ultimate good life?

Well, there is only one way to find out: begin to explore the possibilities of solar, wind or hydropower. But unless you live on a sunny, south-facing hillside with access to a nearby river or stream, that might prove prohibitively expensive!

There is no doubt that being off-grid has its problems, and it is not always the cheapest way to get the energy you need. Even so, pioneers like Perez have proved that **it** can be done, and without giving up a 21st century lifestyle: "I have got five personal computers, two laser scanners, two fridge-freezers, a microwave, a convection oven, vacuum cleaners - you name it," says Perez. "There is an external beam antenna on the roof for the phone and a satellite dish for an Internet connection. I have got 70 kWh in batteries that could last me five days. I have too much electricity." Too much electricity and no more bills. That has got to be worth aiming for.

(Adapted from English Unlimited by Adrian Doff and Ben Goldstein)

Question 36: Which best serves as the title for the passage?

- A. No Water, No Life!
- B. Living without Electricity
- C. A Day in the Life of an 'Off-griddler'
- D. Unplugging from the Grid

Question 37: The phrase "blacks out" in paragraph 1 mostly means ____.

- A. serves many purposes
- B. has no functions
- C. fails to work
- D. is able to run

Question 38: According to paragraph 1, Richard Perez has managed to ____.

- A. pay off his electricity bills since 1970
- B. provide energy for people in his neighborhood
- C. save a lot of money with his own company
- D. stay independent of certain public utilities

Question 39: The word "pipe-dream" in paragraph 2 mostly means ____.

- A. an impractical hope
- B. a promising vision
- C. a real nightmare
- D. a terrible situation

Question 40: The word "it" in paragraph 4 refers to ____.

- A. being a pioneer
- B. being off-grid
- C. giving up a 21st century lifestyle
- D. getting the energy

Question 41: Which of the following is NOT true, according to the passage?

- A. People opting for off-grid living used to be considered quite eccentric.
- B. Some city dwellers have shown an interest in producing their own electricity.
- C. 'Off-gridders' enjoy not doing harm to the environment.
- D. The number of off-gridders' in the US is said to have risen by 33% over the past 10 years.

Question 42: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Many off-gridders' have made a fortune selling their own electricity.
- B. Adopting an off-grid lifestyle is only suitable for low-income people.
- C. Leading a 21st century lifestyle means consuming a great deal of electricity.
- D. Most people living in temperate regions are against the idea of living off-grid.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.

Question 43: Single-use plastic products are convenient. They are detrimental to the environment.

- A. It is their detriment to the environment that makes single-use plastic products convenient.
- B. Convenient though single-use plastic products are, they are detrimental to the environment.

C. Not only are single-use plastic products convenient, they are also detrimental to the environment.

D. Were single-use plastic products convenient, they would be detrimental to the environment.

Question 44: There were unexpected twists in the movie. It was so fascinating.

A. If there had been unexpected twists in the movie, it would have been so fascinating.

B. But for the unexpected twists in the movie, it wouldn't have been so fascinating.

C. Without the unexpected twists in the movie, it wouldn't be so fascinating.

D. Suppose that there were unexpected twists in the movie, it would be so fascinating.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

Question 45: Peter is more successful than his sister.

A. Peter is as successful as his sister.

B. Peter's sister is more successful than he is.

C. Peter is less successful than his sister.

D. Peter's sister is not as successful as he is.

Question 46: "I'm going on a picnic tomorrow," he said.

A. He said that he was going on a picnic the following day.

B. He said that I was going on a picnic tomorrow.

C. He said that he was going on a picnic tomorrow.

D. He said that I am going on a picnic the following day.

Question 47: It is compulsory for all the students to hand in their assignments on time.

A. All the students must hand in their assignments on time.

B. All the students can't hand in their assignments on time.

C. All the students may hand in their assignments on time.

D. All the students needn't hand in their assignments on time.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

Question 48: Protective gear for firefighters is supposed to be made of inflammable materials

A

B

so as to eliminate the risk of fire.

C

D

Question 49: It always take parents a lot of time and patience to bring up their children.

A

B

C

D

Question 50: The company is looking for a candidate who is honest, hard-working, and

A

B

C

responsibility.

D