

## Vocabulary

A. Match the words 1-8 with the words a-h.

- |                |                          |           |                          |
|----------------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| 1. acid        | <input type="checkbox"/> | 5. global | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. alternative | <input type="checkbox"/> | 6. immune | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. carbonated  | <input type="checkbox"/> | 7. toxic  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. carbon      | <input type="checkbox"/> | 8. blood  | <input type="checkbox"/> |

- |            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| a. dioxide | e. drink    |
| b. warming | f. pressure |
| c. energy  | g. system   |
| d. waste   | h. rain     |

score  / 8

B. Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

cut down on    closed down    result in    speed up    point out    stick to    ended up    looked into

- You can't go to the supermarket down the street. It \_\_\_\_\_ about a month ago.
- If we just \_\_\_\_\_ the plan, everything will be alright.
- We were late and we \_\_\_\_\_ missing our flight.
- I would like to \_\_\_\_\_ the dangers of careless driving, so please pay attention.
- Bobby \_\_\_\_\_ carbohydrates because he wanted to lose weight.
- If you want to finish before noon, you should \_\_\_\_\_ things \_\_\_\_\_ a bit.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ the issue and I found an easy solution.
- Deforestation can \_\_\_\_\_ global warming.

score  / 8

C. Choose a, b, c or d.

- He became a vegan, so he cut meat and dairy products completely \_\_\_\_\_ of his diet.  
a. out                      b. down                      c. from                      d. away
- Unfortunately, in many countries water is \_\_\_\_\_ and people have to walk for miles to find it.  
a. affordable              b. expanding              c. scarce                      d. devastating
- I think the \_\_\_\_\_ caused by vehicles in the city is becoming worse and worse.  
a. smog                      b. dust                      c. gas                      d. threat
- We \_\_\_\_\_ a hidden cave while hiking in the mountains.  
a. created                      b. invented                      c. produced                      d. discovered
- Vegetables like aubergines and \_\_\_\_\_ are good for you.  
a. apricots                      b. oatmeal                      c. calcium                      d. cauliflower
- Improving your eating habits and increasing physical activity are ways to \_\_\_\_\_ obesity.  
a. function                      b. replace                      c. prevent                      d. exclude
- I hope this piece of cheesecake is low in \_\_\_\_\_. I'm on a diet.  
a. calories                      b. minerals                      c. vitamins                      d. grains
- Food and \_\_\_\_\_ are not allowed in the library.  
a. materials                      b. beverages                      c. substances                      d. chemicals
- New measures are being taken to help with the problem of traffic \_\_\_\_\_ in the city.  
a. completion                      b. congestion                      c. criticism                      d. attack
- There are many \_\_\_\_\_ outside the stadium selling sandwiches and other street food.  
a. vendors                      b. monuments                      c. enemies                      d. intruders

score  / 10

## Grammar

**A. Rewrite the sentences using the Passive Voice. Start with the words given.**

1. People believe that she is a great scientist.

It \_\_\_\_\_

2. The students have planted trees around the school.

Trees \_\_\_\_\_

3. They are building a new museum in the town centre.

A new museum \_\_\_\_\_

4. They gave Tom an award.

Tom \_\_\_\_\_

5. We should pay the electricity bill by tomorrow.

The electricity bill \_\_\_\_\_

6. Our company will hold a charity event next week.

A charity event \_\_\_\_\_

7. Scientists say that fossil fuels cause global warming.

Fossil fuels \_\_\_\_\_

8. We paint our flat every year.

Our flat \_\_\_\_\_

score      / 8

**B. Circle the correct words.**

1. Anybody **can take** / **can be taken** part in the race.

2. The residents **were being cleaned** / **were cleaning** up the beach yesterday.

3. Sugar **considers** / **is considered** to be harmful to our teeth.

4. Many houses **have damaged** / **have been damaged** by the floods in the area.

5. The furniture **may deliver** / **may be delivered** to your home tomorrow, so let us know what time you'll be there.

6. At this hotel, they **serve** / **are served** breakfast from 6 to 9 a.m.

7. The boots I'm wearing **made** / **were made** in Italy.

8. All the employees **will invite** / **will be invited** to attend the lecture.

score      / 8

## Listening

Listen and match the speakers 1-4 with the statements a-e. There is one extra statement which you do not need to use.

Speaker 1 ☐

Speaker 2 ☐

Speaker 3 ☐

Speaker 4 ☐

- a. You don't have to change your whole life to do something for the environment.
- b. I try to live an environmentally-friendly lifestyle.
- c. Sometimes trying too hard to protect the environment can make the problem worse.
- d. I don't think we should worry about the environment.
- e. We must protect the environment for the benefit of our health as well.

score      / 8

## Reading

Read the text and write RC for Rocking Chair, MS for Musical Safety or SS for Sunny Security.

### Green Inventions

The number of electronic devices that exist is massive and new devices are being invented all the time. But do we ever stop to think if all these devices are environmentally-friendly and whether we are harming the environment for our 'comfort'? Well, luckily, more and more people going 'green'. As a result, many new green inventions are being made. Here are just a few of the latest.

#### Rocking Chair

This green invention allows you to produce energy while sitting and relaxing. All you need to do is rock back and forth to produce energy from your movement. All this energy can then be used to power electronic devices such as mobile phones and laptops. You just plug in the devices to a USB connection which is located on the rocking chair. It's ideal for public places where people need to wait for a long time.



#### Musical Safety

This helmet has speakers inside it and is perfect for cyclists, skateboarders, snowboarders and anyone else who wants to listen to music but doesn't want to use headphones. You don't need to use batteries or charge it before you leave your house because it uses your movement to produce energy so that it can work. All you have to do is choose your favourite music and just keep moving. This way you can be safe, have fun and listen to music at the same time!

#### Sunny Security

Most security systems use a lot of energy, but not Sunny Security. This invention can power itself. All it needs is the sun. It has solar panels which collect energy from the sun so you don't have to worry about wasting any electricity for it to work. Also, the alarm is just as loud as any ordinary alarm system so you will definitely hear it!



1. This invention is ideal for active people. ☐
2. You can charge your gadgets while using this invention. ☐
3. This invention doesn't need you to keep moving so that it can produce energy. ☐
4. You may find this invention at airports and train stations. ☐
5. This invention can also keep you safe from injury. ☐

score  / 10

## Writing

Write an essay on the following topic:

*Cars should be banned from the city centre. Do you agree?*

score  / 10

TOTAL SCORE  / 70