

**TASK 1** Read the **Recycle!** box. Complete the questions using the passive and the verb in brackets.

**RECYCLE!** The passive

1 We form the passive with the verb *be* and the past participle of the verb.

*This cruise ship was built ten years ago by Hyundai.*

2 We use a passive infinitive after certain verbs. We use a passive base form (infinitive without *to*) after modal verbs.

*The passengers needed to be rescued by the emergency services.*

*All passports must be shown at the departure gate.*

3 When we want to say who or what performed the action in a passive sentence, we use *by*.

- 1 On which ferries \_\_\_\_\_ the return tickets \_\_\_\_\_ ? (*can / use*)  
*On which ferries can the return tickets ... ?*
- 2 Why \_\_\_\_\_ the train \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
(*past simple / delay*)
- 3 Where \_\_\_\_\_ the jacket \_\_\_\_\_ ? (*past simple / leave*)
- 4 Where does the passenger want \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
(*passive infinitive / drop off*)
- 5 Why \_\_\_\_\_ the motorway \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
(*present perfect / close*)
- 6 Why \_\_\_\_\_ the passenger \_\_\_\_\_ to wait? (*past simple / ask*)

**TASK 2** Listen to the dialogues and write the answers to the questions of Task 1.

