

TASK 1 Read the **Recycle!** box. Complete the questions using the passive and the verb in brackets.

RECYCLE! The passive

1 We form the passive with the verb *be* and the past participle of the verb.

This cruise ship was built ten years ago by Hyundai.

2 We use a passive infinitive after certain verbs. We use a passive base form (infinitive without *to*) after modal verbs.

The passengers needed to be rescued by the emergency services.

All passports must be shown at the departure gate.

3 When we want to say who or what performed the action in a passive sentence, we use *by*.

1 On which ferries _____ the return tickets _____? (can / use)

On which ferries can the return tickets ...?

2 Why _____ the train _____? (past simple / delay)

3 Where _____ the jacket _____? (past simple / leave)

4 Where does the passenger want _____? (passive infinitive / drop off)

5 Why _____ the motorway _____? (present perfect / close)

6 Why _____ the passenger _____ to wait? (past simple / ask)

TASK 2 Listen to the dialogues and write the answers to the questions of Task 1.

