

## 2.5

## GRAMMAR

## Articles

I can use articles to refer to specific nouns and to make generalisations.

## 1 Read the text and complete the table.



**The Tomatina** is a festival in Spain. The festival happens every August in Buñol – on the last Wednesday in August. Buñol is a small town near Valencia. Thousands of people go to the festival every year. At the Tomatina, people go to the main square and they throw tomatoes! They squash the tomatoes first, so they don't hurt anyone. It's messy but lots of fun!

## The Tomatina Festival

What	1 _____
Where	2 _____
When	3 _____

## 2 Read the GRAMMAR FOCUS and underline the articles in the text.

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## Articles

You use **a/an**:

- with a singular noun when it is one of many things/people:  
Buñol is a small town. (There are many towns in Spain)
- when you mention something for the first time:  
It's a festival in Spain.

You use **the**:

- when you talk about a specific thing that everybody knows:  
People go to the main square. (= a specific place)
- when you mention something for the second time:  
It's a festival in Spain. The festival happens every August.

There's **no article (Ø)**:

- when you speak in general:  
Do you like tomatoes? I hate cheese.
- with days of the week or months, names of places or countries: in Buñol, in August.

## 3 1.55 Read the text and choose the correct option. Then listen and check.



**The Battle of the Oranges** is <sup>1</sup>the /<sup>a</sup> food festival. It happens every year in <sup>2</sup>Ø / an Ivrea. Ivrea is <sup>3</sup>a / the town in the north of Italy. At <sup>4</sup>the / a festival, nine teams of people throw <sup>5</sup>Ø / the oranges. Thousands of people take part! <sup>6</sup>Ø / The oranges are not from Ivrea – they are from the south of Italy. Each year, people throw about 265,000 kilos of <sup>7</sup>Ø / the oranges!

## 4 Complete the text with a/an, the or Ø.



**The Hokitika** is <sup>1</sup>a festival in <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ New Zealand. It takes place every year in <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ March. <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ festival is about <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ wild food – food you find in <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ countryside. You can't buy wild food in <sup>7</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ supermarket! At <sup>8</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ festival, you can try <sup>9</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ different kinds of wild food, for example, crocodile. It's <sup>10</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ popular festival and thousands of people go!

## 5 SPEAKING Discuss the questions.

- Which festival would you like to go to? Why?
- Do you know any other food festivals? What happens there?

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