

## 2 People in my life

### Reading

- 1 Read the article on page 11 quickly. What is it mainly about?

- a ways to make friends
- b friendship and adults
- c why children lose friends

- 2 Read the article again. Are these sentences true (T) or false (F)?

- |                                                    |     |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1 Maria has many new friends.                      | T F |
| 2 Maria doesn't go out much.                       | T F |
| 3 Emil plays a team sport.                         | T F |
| 4 Emil doesn't like the people on his sports team. | T F |
| 5 Magali doesn't have any close friends.           | T F |
| 6 Magali enjoys meeting new people.                | T F |

- 3 Find these words (1–4) in the article. Decide if they are a noun, an adjective, or a verb. Then match the words with the definitions (a–d).

- |               |       |
|---------------|-------|
| 1 challenging | _____ |
| 2 takes up    | _____ |
| 3 guys        | _____ |
| 4 socializing | _____ |

- a an informal word for men or boys
- b spending time with friends
- c uses
- d very difficult

### Making new friends—is it harder for adults?

Every year, when children go back to school, they see old friends, lose friends, and make new friends. But for adults, making new friends is not as easy. It's actually challenging. According to author and psychologist Robin Dunbar, most adults have about 150 people they know socially, but only three to five very close friends. We asked different people: "Is it hard to make new friends, and why?"



"Yes, it is. I have two or three old friends from school, but I don't have any new friends. I have a baby boy who takes up all my time now. I can't go out and do things. That's why it's not easy to make new friends." *Maria, Italy*

"I think it's hard. I know the guys on my soccer team. We play every week, and sometimes we go out together. I like them! But I don't think they are my close friends. Maybe the reason is that we don't talk about personal things, just sports." *Emil, Czech Republic*



"It's not that hard. I have six or seven very close friends, because I'm a very friendly person. I like meeting new people and socializing. I ask questions, and I show interest in the other person. I don't think it's necessary to be a very interesting or funny person—you only need to be a good listener." *Magali, India*

- 5 Read the sentences and choose the correct reason (a, b, or c).

- 1 Maria doesn't have any new friends because she \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a has a baby  
 b has a large family  
 c is a student

- 2 Emil doesn't have many close friends on his team because he \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a doesn't like the other players  
 b doesn't share personal things with them  
 c isn't interested in sports

- 3 Magali has several close friends because she \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a is a funny person  
 b is friendly  
 c is interesting

# Grammar

## Object pronouns

- 1 Write the object pronoun for each subject pronoun below (1–6).

1 I \_\_\_\_\_ 4 it \_\_\_\_\_  
2 you \_\_\_\_\_ 5 we \_\_\_\_\_  
3 he \_\_\_\_\_ 6 they \_\_\_\_\_

- 2 Circle the correct pronouns to complete the conversations.

1 A: Where is Ying? I want to talk to <sup>1</sup>her / she.

B: <sup>2</sup>He's / She's over there.

2 A: Look at those shoes! Do you like <sup>3</sup>it / them?

B: Yes, but <sup>4</sup>them / they are a bit expensive.

3 A: Can <sup>5</sup>me / I speak to Dan, please?

B: Sorry, <sup>6</sup>he / him is busy right now.

4 A: Juan and I are going out. Do you want to come with <sup>7</sup>him / us?

B: Sorry, I have a lot of homework. I need to finish <sup>8</sup>it / them tonight.

- 3 Write true sentences about yourself with the words in parentheses. Use simple present positive or negative forms.

1 I live with my parents in a big house.

(live with parents)

2 \_\_\_\_\_

(have a job)

3 \_\_\_\_\_

(study English)

4 \_\_\_\_\_

(chat on social media)

# Grammar

## Simple present

- 1 Complete the sentences with the simple present positive form of these verbs.

do have play teach

1 My best friend, Anna, is a musician. She \_\_\_\_\_ the piano very well.

2 Our house \_\_\_\_\_ a big backyard.

3 Amala is our teacher. She \_\_\_\_\_ English and history at the college.

4 She always \_\_\_\_\_ her homework in the evening.

- 2 Complete the paragraph below with the simple present form of the verbs in parentheses.

These are two very important people in my life: my sons Oscar and Nico! Oscar

<sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (live) with us. He

<sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (not have) a job right now,

but he <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (help) us around the house—a lot! Nico <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (not live)

with us anymore. He <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (work)

as a teacher. We <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (not see)

him very often—he <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to a

lot of conferences. My sons <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

(be) wonderful people. They <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

(mean) a lot to me.

# Pronunciation

## Saying /nt/ and /znt/

- 1  2.1 Listen to five sentences. Circle the sound you hear in each negative word.

1 /nt/ /znt/ 3 /nt/ /znt/ 5 /nt/ /znt/

2 /nt/ /znt/ 4 /nt/ /znt/

## Vocabulary

### Clothing items

- 1 Look at the pictures and label the clothing items with these words.

|              |                 |                     |
|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| cap<br>scarf | gloves<br>socks | necklace<br>sweater |
|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|



1 \_\_\_\_\_



4 \_\_\_\_\_



2 \_\_\_\_\_



5 \_\_\_\_\_



3 \_\_\_\_\_



6 \_\_\_\_\_

- 2 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

|          |         |         |
|----------|---------|---------|
| cap      | glasses | gloves  |
| necklace | socks   | sweater |

- It's cold today! I think I'll wear a warm \_\_\_\_\_ over my shirt.
- Your dress is beautiful! I think you need a silver \_\_\_\_\_ to go with it.
- I can't read well without my \_\_\_\_\_.
- When it's very cold, I always wear \_\_\_\_\_ to keep my hands warm.
- Don't forget to buy a pair of white \_\_\_\_\_ to wear with your new sneakers.
- It's really warm and sunny today, so I need to wear a \_\_\_\_\_ and a pair of sunglasses.

## Listening

- 1 Listen to four short conversations and choose the correct option (a, b, or c).

1 What does Jin want for his birthday?

a  b  c 

2 Which photo are the speakers talking about?

a  b  c 

3 What does the woman think of the gift?

a  b  c 

4 How does Stephanie feel about the photo?

a  b  c 

## Grammar

### Demonstratives

- 1 Complete the sentences with *this*, *these*, or *those*.



- 1 Who are \_\_\_\_\_ people?



- 2 Is \_\_\_\_\_ your necklace, Fatima?



- 3 How much are \_\_\_\_\_ phones?

## Writing

2 Circle the correct option to complete the conversations.

1 A: Look at *these* / *this* photo!

B: You look great!

2 A: *These* / *This* books are for you.

B: Oh, thank you!

3 A: I can't find my glasses.

B: Are *that* / *those* your glasses?

4 A: Who's *that* / *these* girl?

B: It's my cousin, Sarah.

1 Replace *good* in the sentences below with an adjective from the box. More than one answer may be possible.

beautiful   delicious   perfect   safe

1 That pizza looks **good**! \_\_\_\_\_

2 The road is not very **good**. There are many accidents! \_\_\_\_\_

3 This is **good** weather for a picnic. \_\_\_\_\_

4 This is a **good** place for a vacation!  
\_\_\_\_\_