

Task 4

Read the texts below. Match choices (A-H) to (17-21). There are three choices you do not need to use. Write your answers on the separate answer sheet.

17

Be healthy! Be Wealthy!

Our new program is specially designed for you! Train three times a week! Professional coaches and a spacious gym!

Attend a **free demo lesson** only this Friday!

18

Shopping BOOM!

Dresses! Skirts! Trousers! Shorts and Tracksuits! Shoes and accessories! World brands!

At great prices!
New and preowned items!
NO REFUND. NO EXCHANGE.

Visit us at 34, Button Str. Daily from 10 am to 8 pm

19

Let's colour the world!

Do you enjoy painting and drawing? Is an album or a sketchbook the best present for you? Join our classes and become a professional painter, designer or a future Dali!

Schedule: Mon: 5pm – 7 pm
Friday: 6pm – 8 pm

20

Fresh, juicy, **home-grown** with no pesticides!
Only the **best quality** vegetables and fruit for your healthy life!

Gathered from local farmers and delivered to our store!

NEW SERVICE!

Door-to-door delivery for our regular customers!

21

This Sunday!

Don't know how to put words in lines? How to express your emotions through letters, song, poems and essays?

A **free workshop** from a talented author
Bill Crew!

Where: Green Park (*near the fountain*)
Time: 12 pm – 4 pm

Which of the advertisements deals with:

.....?

- A** a writing class
- B** a vocal course
- C** an art course
- D** grocery shop
- E** a stock shop
- F** a fitness course
- G** a supermarket
- H** an acting class

Task 5

Read the text below. For questions (22-26) choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D). Write your answers on the separate answer sheet.

The Most Difficult Exam in the World

Preparation for Gaokao – the state entrance exam for higher education institutions in China – begins as early as elementary school. Initially, the term is used as a distant incentive for students to study hard, and later, tempered by years of stress and often expectations, students are aware of how high the stakes are since China's leading universities can enrol only one in 50,000 entrants.

The choice of an educational institution is responsible, the unemployment rate among university graduates is about 16%, so Alma Mater directly affects not only a career but also marital prospects. But the choice is not quite a choice, because it all depends on one single factor – the three-digit result of Gaokao. The maximum number of points is 750 and to score at least 690 means to get into the elite universities of the capital.

Gaokao is four or three-hour exams that take two days: Chinese, English, math and science (biology, chemistry, physics), or humanities (geography, history, political science), at the student's choice. For the most part, the questions are in the form of tests, but not at all simple ones. For example, a math exam is compared to university-level math in the UK. But for many graduates, the most terrifying work is the Chinese language exam. Most Chinese students believe that everything has the right answer, but the work is a free expression of thought through choosing a topic to discuss that cannot be true or false.

Gaokao is a symbol of the Chinese education system as a whole. In the west, it is often seen as monolithic and mechanical, and in China as strict but fair. In Europe and America, there is a perception that Chinese students are unable to think critically. Despite these thoughts, Chinese education is considered to be among the most prestigious and sufficient ones.

The tradition of a single exam that addresses a young person's perspective goes back to ancient times in China. Imperial exams, the so-called Keju, during which candidates for government positions were tested, were introduced during the Han Dynasty (206 BC-220 AD) and became the only selection criterion for the VII century and until the cancellation in 1905, the applicants were taking the exam for three days. Only 1% of the best among the best were selected. Nervous breakdowns were commonplace, as there was no chance to re-sit the exam.

Hao-Kao is still a distant relative of Keju. First introduced in 1952, the exam was cancelled during the Cultural Revolution. At that time, most universities closed, and the rest of the seats were allocated according to political preferences rather than academic abilities. And in 1977, a year after Mao's death, Hao-Kao resumed its present form. Since 1978, Hao-Kao is held annually.

- 22** What does the choice of a future university depend on?
- A. marital status of a student-to-be
 - B. only maximum of points to enter the university
 - C. final marks of the exam
 - D. financial support of parents
- 23** What is NOT true about Gaokao?
- A. It is not taken in one day.
 - B. Students may choose the subjects to take.
 - C. The math exam is the most difficult one.
 - D. Students need to write an essay.
- 24** How Chinese education is seen in the world?
- A. one of the world's leading educational systems
 - B. highly digital and computerized
 - C. too strict and difficult
 - D. not creative due to the critical method of learning
- 25** What is said about Keju exam in paragraph 5?
- A. The exam is still run for three hours.
 - B. There was no chance to sit during the exam.
 - C. It was designed for state employees.
 - D. Only one per cent of young politicians could take it.
- 26** What happened during the period of the 1950s-1980s?
- A. Keju was cancelled in 1952.
 - B. All universities stopped their work.
 - C. Students could enter the university only due to their academic performance.
 - D. The state test became an every year exam.

Task 6

Read the texts below. Match choices (A-H) to (27-32). There are two choices you do not need to use. Write your answers on the separate answer sheet.

Luxurious Ski Resorts

27 The ski resort of Verbier in Switzerland, due to the altitude of snow is maintained throughout the holiday season, and the reliefs there provides many opportunities for freeriding. It is believed that it is best to go to the Verbier highways for advanced amateurs and professional skiers as there is a freeride championship here every year. At night, the resort becomes even more lively, as even in the dark you can ride from the mountains.

28 Kitzbühel is a cosy old town located in the eastern part of Tirol. This winter resort is one of the most famous and oldest not only the Alps but also the world. It mesmerizingly combines classic Tyrolean village houses with designer boutiques of international brands. The legendary Hahnenkamm the glory of extremely challenging ski run of all times.

29 The first impression of Le Menouir is the mild climate and the exceptionally warm and friendly atmosphere. Well, the second is a sign of quality, which marks only the best resorts for children. There is a special ski area here for those who have just skied and challenging trails for experienced athletes in the area of the Massif La Massa.



30 Courchevel is one of the best places in the Alps for not ski lovers. In terms of shopping opportunities, it is in serious competition with other elite resorts. Of course, the choice in Courchevel is not limited to skating and shopping. Hockey games are regularly held here as well as the Forum sports complex features a squash court, bowling alley and fitness centre.

31 Grand Monnet resort is famous for its glacier, which has visitors all year round. A high-speed subway leads to the foot of the Tin Glacier. Above, up to 3456 meters, there is another lift in the wagon. On the glacier there are trails that are perfectly suited for carving (a sport based on performing cut turns by skiing by pointing your knees toward the turn).

32 Hemsedal is very popular with families vacationing with their children. This ski resort is Norway's largest children's area, combining 6 slopes, 7 lifts, a snow park, a sloping slope and plenty of fun for children. In Hemsedal, children up to 7 years old can ride for free with a ski helmet. In general, the resort offers many interesting activities for families with children, but families with no children have nothing to do there.

Which shopping mall _____?

- A** has ski tracks only for children and beginner skiers
- B** provides opportunities for kids as well as for skilled skiers
- C** offers a range of sporting events and wellness procedures
- D** is not recommended for beginners
- E** is designed only for shopping and fitness
- F** owns the most difficult track in the world
- G** will not suit for childfree couples
- H** is located on the dense ice body, which never melts

Task 7

Read the text below. Choose from (A-H) the one which best fits each space (33-38). There are two choices you don't need to use. Write your answers on the separate answer sheet.

Not a hamburger

Today, billionaires such as Bill Gates and Richard Branson openly declare support for the development of biotechnology for livestock. Together with one of the world's largest meat companies, Cargill, they are investing in an American startup, Memphis Meats.

The company began producing chicken, duck and beef by multiplying animal cells in appropriate solutions, without feeding, breeding and slaughter.

Sir Richard Branson, (33)____, suggested that after 30 years we would no longer need to kill animals, and all meat would be either «clean or plant-based.» He wrote that one day, we will look back and think how archaic our grandparents were (34)_____.

Animal rights activists have fought for the artificial production of foie gras for many years because lavish food requires forced feeding of ducks through the pipe (35)_____. A startup called JUST had just started such an experiment in growing foie gras in a laboratory.

Mosa Meat plans to start with burgers in high-end restaurants, (36)_____. In Vitro already has a laboratory restaurant in the Netherlands, where artificial meat is served as an appetizer, main course and dessert.

Another company worth paying attention to is Future Meat Technologies. It is based in Jerusalem to transform global meat production through the distribution of fat and muscle cells, improve food safety and reducing environmental impacts around the world. Future Meat Technologies uses state-of-the-art cell farming technology developed by biologists and bioengineers and brought to life by world-renowned innovative chefs from Jerusalem.

More and more scientists and researchers believe (37)_____. For one kg of beef, more than 38 kg of feed and almost 7 cubic meters are required. m. of water. Cattle around the world can emit 15% of greenhouse gases into the atmosphere. With abundant population growth, we will not be able to continue the traditional production of meat. There simply will not be enough resources., while a cultivated product requires 100 times less land and 5.5 times less water.

Maastricht Mosa Meat, which in the past received more than \$ 1 million from Google co-founder Sergey Brin, hopes (38)_____. The goal is to achieve industrial production, and prices around \$ 1 a piece. The only problem is that the meat looks, smells and savours like traditional one.

- A purchasing ham and other kinds of meat in future
- B if to hunt for eating and survival in general
- C that traditional meat production is inefficient
- D to sell beef for hamburgers in the next three years
- E who refused to eat beef
- F while maintaining a competitive price
- G so that they feed enough for liver growth
- H when they killed animals for food

Task 8

Read the texts below. For questions (39-48) choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D). Write your answers on the separate answer sheet.

Japanese Anti-Aging Secrets

Ageing is the harmful side (39)_____ of life, even though opinions on the subject might differ. People withdraw and spend enormous amounts of money just to stop the clock from ticking. But there is an easier way to (40)_____ the problem.

Let's take a look at the Japanese women and their radiant skin that makes hard to guess the age. The reasons why they look so young and beautiful are oil-free diet and natural skincare.

The first secret is to drink green tea and eat seaweed. (41)_____ both every day or at least several times a week would be enough. Next is to (42)_____ face massages, use the most natural and gentlest cleansers. Skipping the toner, applying collagen and giving yourself days (43)_____ makeup can help you look young for a long time.

39	A	effect	B	affect	C	result	D	issue
40	A	work out	B	clear up	C	deal with	D	keep up
41	A	to consume	B	consuming	C	consume	D	consumer
42	A	make	B	cause	C	fulfil	D	do
43	A	without	B	off	C	lacking	D	over

4C skills of 21st century

(54)_____ about 4C of the 21st century? If not, it is okay; there is plenty of information on the internet as well as a questionnaire to complete.

So, the 4C of the 21st century are critical thinking, communication, collaboration, creativity. Unfortunately, not all schools (55)_____ teaching based on these essential skills, which is rather disturbing news because how we (56)_____ prepare children for adult life when they (57)_____ vital knowledge and skills that can save them. The most important of 4C is critical thinking because of the ability to filter, analyse and draw conclusions is literally life-saving.

However, few schools are worried sick about how youth (58)_____ to the world full of changes, teachers use programs that develop 4C skills, and hopefully, they will succeed.

54	A	Do you hear	B	Did you hear	C	Had you heard	D	Have you heard
55	A	implemented	B	had implemented	C	had been implementing	D	have implemented
56	A	must	B	can	C	should	D	shall
57	A	denied	B	are denying	C	are denied	D	deny
58	A	adapt	B	will be adapting	C	is going to adapt	D	will adapt