

DISCOVERY ACTIVITY

AVOIDING REPETITION

That's	He	That	Pronoun	in singular	this/that/these	They/their/them
their	This	them	himself	they	whole idea	himself/herself/themselves

EXAMPLES	RULES
Derek Foster worked in advertising after the war. _____ became a professional painter in the early 60's	Instead of repeating a noun our noun phrase, use a _____.
If you ask an artist how they starting painting, _____ will often say that one of _____ parents taught _____.	Use: _____ to refer to plural nouns or to a person _____ when you cannot state whether the person is male or female.
He poured _____ a glass of water. She	Use: _____, etc. when the object is the same as the subject.
Many people communicate passibly. _____ means they essentially avoid expression themselves. I'd really like to change the world. _____ why I'm a motivational speaker.	It, _____, those may refer to a noun/ noun phrase, or to the _____ of the previous clause or sentence. _____ is often used when giving reasons.

Another	one	The rest of	plural	a singular	mentioned	Adjective + one/ones
	ones	Neither	both	old one	Second / third	Both / neither / either

EXAMPLES	RULES
I've made some sandwiches. Would you like _____? Our neighbors are generally nice, but the _____ in flat 4 aren't very sociable. I've bought a lot of new shirts recently, but for gardening I prefer to wear an _____.	Use <i>one</i> to refer to _____ countable noun in a group; and <i>ones</i> to refer to _____ countable nouns in a group. You can also use _____
One picture showed a girl combing her hair. _____ was of the same girl dancing. Pablo has two houses. One is in Brazil and _____ is in Singapore. Most of the actors went to a party. _____ went home.	Use <i>another</i> to refer to a _____ (etc) singular countable noun in a group. Use <i>the other</i> when referring to the second of two things people already _____, and <i>the others</i> when referring to _____ a number of things/people
He's written two novels and _____ have won prizes. _____ is autobiographical,	Use _____ to refer to two things/people mentioned before.

all	have	all of them	to	Refer back	Verb phrase	Think/suppose/hope
adjective	none	auxiliaries	verb	none of them	omit words	Modal verbs

EXAMPLES	RULES
He's written twenty novels and I've read _____. Mariella invited her friends but _____ came.	Use _____ or _____ to refer to more than two things/people.
Not many people have read "the Dungeon" and I'm one of the few that _____. Most people liked the film, but I _____. A year ago I couldn't drive a car, but now I _____.	Use _____ or _____ instead of repeating a whole verb or verb phrase.
1. I experience difficulty keeping focused on all the rules and conventions when I first joined the debating club, and <u>so</u> did my friends. 2. Do you think Real Madrid will win the championship? I guess <u>so</u>. 3. I told my students to hand in the essay on Monday and all of them <u>did so</u>.	Use <u>so</u> to 1. _____ to something mentioned previously. 2. with verbs like: _____ to avoid repeating a clause or sentence. 3. Use <i>do so</i> to avoid repeating a verb or _____.
Kim suggested going to the ballet, but I didn't want _____.	We can _____ with a _____ or _____ that is followed by the <u>to</u> infinitive.

Give a call later if you're able to.