

## PARALLEL STRUCTURE

### QUIZ 8

Choose the best option A, B, C, or D to complete the following sentences

1) At weekends, we *play* football and \_\_\_\_\_ TV at home.  
a) watch  
b) watching  
c) watched  
d) to watch

2) Yesterday morning, she *went* to school and \_\_\_\_\_ some books at the international book center.  
a) buys  
b) buy  
c) bought  
d) to buy

3) He *changed* the oil, *checked* the tire pressure, and \_\_\_\_\_ the tank with gas.  
a) fills  
b) filling  
c) fill  
d) filled

4) During the class, we *listen* to the teachers, \_\_\_\_\_ notes, and *discuss* with each other.  
a) taking  
b) takes  
c) to take  
d) take

5) She is *listening* to music, and \_\_\_\_\_ a book.  
a) reads  
b) reading  
c) to read  
d) read

6) I like to read *books*, \_\_\_\_\_, and *magazines*.  
a) journal  
b) journals  
c) a journals

7) She's planned to meet *the rector*, *some* \_\_\_\_\_, and *many other students* at IFL.  
a) professor  
b) a professor  
c) professor that  
d) professors

8) IFL is famous for its *strict* \_\_\_\_\_, *quality of education* and *interesting programs*.  
a) disciplines  
b) disciplines that  
c) it discipline  
d) much disciplines

9) Cambodia has *rich soil*, *a pleasant climate* and \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) rich history  
b) rich history it  
c) richly history  
d) rich history is

10) She walks to school \_\_\_\_\_ and *carefully*.  
a) slow  
b) slowness  
c) slowly  
d) in a slow manner

11) Our teacher teaches English \_\_\_\_\_ and *interestingly*.  
a) attentively  
b) attentive  
c) in an attentive way  
d) attend

12) They played football *surprisingly* and \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) succeedfully

- b) successfully
- c) successful
- d) success

**13)** My princess smiled at me *happily* and \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) brilliant  
b) brilliantly  
c) in a brilliant way  
d) a brilliant

**14)** She speaks English \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) fluently and effective  
b) fluent and effective  
c) fluently and effectively  
d) fluent and effectively

**15)** The book you are looking for could be *in the file* or \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) the desk  
b) on the desk  
c) desk  
d) on the desk that

**16)** She will be studying \_\_\_\_\_ or *in this room*.  
a) the living room  
b) near the living room it  
c) near the living room which  
d) near the living room

**17)** You can wait for me \_\_\_\_\_ or *in your car*.  
a) on the room  
b) in the room  
c) in the room it  
d) that in the room

**18)** Do you want to keep your money \_\_\_\_\_ or *in a book*?  
a) with i  
b) with my  
c) in that with me  
d) with me

**19)** There is a lot of suffering \_\_\_\_\_ and *over my head*.  
a) in my heart  
b) in that my heart  
c) in my heart that  
d) in my heart it

**20)** They had fun \_\_\_\_\_ to music and *swimming* in the sea.  
a) reading books and listening  
b) reading books, listening  
c) reading books, listen  
d) read books, listening

**21)** \_\_\_\_\_ for a walk is not as good as \_\_\_\_\_ meditation.  
a) *Going/do*  
b) *Going/to do*  
c) *Going/doing*  
d) *To go/done*

**22)** Every day, we spend some time \_\_\_, *watching* TV, and \_\_\_\_ football.  
a) reading book/playing  
b) reading books/play  
c) to read book/playing  
d) reading books/playing

**23)** We have difficulty \_\_\_\_\_, *standing*, and *running*.  
a) to walk  
b) walking  
c) walks  
d) walked

**24)** \_\_\_\_\_ books is better than *watching* TV.  
a) *To read*  
b) *Reading*  
c) *Read*  
d) *To reading*

**25)** She is used \_\_\_\_\_, *eating*, and *working* here.  
a) to stay

- b) stay
- c) staying
- d) to staying

**26)** We hope to have a job, save some money, and \_\_\_\_\_ a new house.

- a) build
- b) built
- c) building
- d) builds

**27)** \_\_\_\_\_ football is more exciting than to watch TV.

- a) Playing
- b) To playing
- c) To play
- d) Playing that

**28)** My main purpose is to have a job and \_\_\_\_\_ my parents.

- a) helping
- b) helps
- c) to help
- d) to help that

**29)** \_\_\_\_\_ concept is more useful than to memorize it.

- a) To understand this
- b) To understanding
- c) Understanding this
- d) Understand that

**30)** \_\_\_\_\_ your goal and to develop our country, we must work hard.

- a) Achieving which
- b) Achieving it
- c) To achieve
- d) To achieve it

**31)** My aim in life is to practice the Dharma and \_\_\_\_\_ Buddhism.

- a) to promote
- b) to promote which
- c) which promotes
- d) promoting

**32)** \_\_\_\_\_ is better than to hate.

- a) To loving
- b) Loving
- c) To love
- d) That love

**33)** I know \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) where she lives and her job is
- b) where she lives and what her job is
- c) where she loves and what is her job
- d) where she love and what her job is

**34)** She is a person \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) has good characters and who likes to help others
- b) who has good characters and who likes to help others
- c) whose has good characters and who likes to help others
- d) having good characters and who likes to help others

**35)** \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) That you live and what you like are not the same
- b) Where you live and what you like is not the same
- c) Where do you live and you like is not the same.
- d) Where you live and what you like are not the same.

**36)** \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) What you like and you are have confused me so much.
- b) What you like and who you are have confused me so much.
- c) What you like and who you have confused me so much.
- d) What you like and who are you have confused me so much.

**37)** It's a book which is important for your studies and \_\_\_\_\_ many times.

- a) has been published
- b) which have been published

- c) which has been published
- d) having been published

**38)** The subject *which is about Cambodia* and \_\_\_\_\_ will intrigue the professor.

- a) which I am interested
- b) in which I am interested
- c) I am interested in
- d) in which I am interested in

**39)** \_\_\_\_\_ and *when you call me* are not what I care about.

- a) *How do you come here*
- b) *You come here*
- c) *How it you come here*
- d) *How you come here*

**40)** *Although you are ugly or \_\_\_\_\_*, you are still my beloved guy.

- a) *after you take a bath*
- b) *you take a bath*
- c) *after taking a bath*
- d) *after you taking a bath*

**41)** He said *that you were lazy and \_\_\_.*

- a) you often played truant
- b) which you often played truant
- c) that you often played truant
- d) that you often play truant

**42)** They claimed *that the culprits would be arrested and \_\_\_\_\_ all the goods would be confiscated.*

- a) how
- b) which
- c) who
- d) that

**43)** They announced *that the flight had been cancelled and \_\_\_\_\_.*

- a) that the ticket fare will be refunded
- b) that the ticket fare would be refunded
- c) how the ticket fare would be refunded
- d) that the ticket fare would be refunding

**44)** \_\_\_\_\_ and *that the moon moves around the earth* are now widely accepted.

- a) *The earth is round that*
- b) *That the earth is round*
- c) *The earth that is round*
- d) *How the earth is round*

**45)** They suggested \_\_\_\_\_ hard and \_\_\_\_\_ *our parents*.

- a) that we worked/that we help
- b) that we work/how we help
- c) how we work/that we help
- d) that we work/that we help

**46)** I know *both \_\_\_\_\_.*

- a) what you want or why you want it
- b) what you want and why you want it
- c) what you want and you why do you want it
- d) you want and why you want it

**47)** You can study \_\_\_\_\_ and *on the first floor*.

- a) either in the class
- b) both the class
- c) both in the class that
- d) both in the class

**48)** You can study *either economics \_\_\_.*

- a) or to manage
- b) and management
- c) or management
- d) or management that

**49)** *Either your brother \_\_\_\_\_* can enter this toilet.

- a) *nor his sister*
- b) *or his sister*
- c) *and his sister*
- d) *or his sister she*

**50)** They can \_\_\_\_\_ nor *major in Korean*.

- a) neither English literature
- b) neither studying Rnglish literature

- c) either study English literature
- d) neither study English literature

51) You can *neither* go to school \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) nor return
- b) nor returning
- c) or return
- d) or return that

52) She is *not only* beautiful \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) but also in a friendly way
- b) but also friendly that
- c) and friendly
- d) but also friendly

53) They \_\_\_\_\_ me but also teach them.

- a) either help
- b) not only help
- c) no only help
- d) not only helping

54) We understand \_\_\_\_\_ and *what you bought*.

- a) both where you go
- b) both where you went
- c) both you went
- d) both where did you go

55) *Neither did they come here* \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) nor they went there
- b) or did they go there
- c) they went there
- d) nor did they go there

56. San Francisco has a pleasant climate, \_\_\_\_\_ and many fascinating neighborhoods.

- (A) exciting scenery
- (B) has exciting scenery
- (C) that the scenery is exciting
- (D) the scenery is exciting

57. Insects provide many beneficial services, such as \_\_\_\_\_, breaking down deadwood, and pollinating plants.

- (A) they condition soils
- (B) to condition soil
- (C) conditioning the soil
- (D) soil conditioned

58. Frozen orange juice must be packed, \_\_\_\_\_, and stored when the fruit is ripe.

- (A) be frozen
- (B) must be frozen
- (C) frozen
- (D) it must be frozen

59. The Sioux language is spoken not only \_\_\_\_\_ Sioux but also by the Crow and Osage tribes.

- (A) by the
- (B) the
- (C) do the
- (D) and the

60. In 1900, electrically powered cars were more popular than gasoline powered cars because they were quiet, operated smoothly, and \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) handled easily
- (B) ease of handling
- (C) handling easily
- (D) easy to handle

61. Roger Williams was a clergyman, \_\_\_\_\_, the colony of Rhode Island, and an outspoken advocate of religious and political freedom.

- (A) founded
- (B) the founder of
- (C) was the founder of
- (D) he founded

62. Paint can be applied to a surface with rollers, \_\_\_\_\_, or spray guns.

- (A) brushes
- (B) brushes can be used
- (C) with brushes
- (D) by brush

63. A dulcimer can be played by either striking its strings with a hammer or \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) to pluck them with the fingers      (B) fingers are used to pluck  
(C) they are plucked with the fingers      (D) plucking them with the fingers

64. Throughout history, trade routes have increased contact between people, \_\_\_\_\_, and greatly affected the growth of civilization.  
(A) have resulted in an exchange of ideas      (B) an exchange of ideas has resulted  
(C) resulted in an exchange of ideas      (D) resulting in an exchange of ideas

65. Walt Disney made many technical advances in the use of sound, color, and \_\_\_\_\_ in animated films.  
(A) photographing      (B) using photography  
(C) photography      (D) use of photographs

66. Artist Paul Kane traveled throughout Northwest Canada on foot, by canoe, and \_\_\_\_\_ to sketch Native Canadians going about their ordinary lives.  
(A) on horseback      (B) riding a horse  
(C) was on horseback      (D) by a horse

67. Barbara Jordan was the first woman in the South to win an election to the House of Representative, \_\_\_\_\_ as Congresswoman from Texas from 1973 to 1979.  
(A) to serve      (B) served      (C) serving      (D) has served

68. Photographers' choice of a camera depends on what kind of pictures they want to take, how much control they want over exposure, and \_\_\_\_\_ they want to spend.  
(A) the amount of money      (B) what money  
(C) how much money      (D) so much money that

69. Atlanta is the commercial, financial, and \_\_\_\_\_ of Georgia.  
(A) center of administration      (B) administrative center  
(C) center for administering      (D) administering center

70. Even after the Revolutionary War, American importers obtained merchandise from Britain because British merchants understood American tastes, offered attractive prices, and \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) easy credit was provided      (B) because of easy credit  
(C) easy credit      (D) provided easy credit

71. The use of labor-saving devices in homes, \_\_\_\_\_, and in factories added to the amount of leisure time people had.  
(A) at office      (B) used in offices      (C) offices      (D) in offices

72. You predicts that there will be a strong storm and \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) many people will die      (B) what many people will die  
(C) that many people will die      (D) will many people die

73. My main purpose is to build an orphanage and \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) to help the old      (B) helping the old      (C) help the old      (D) that the old are helped

74. Who you love and \_\_\_\_\_ are not important for me.  
(A) what you want      (B) you want something      (C) you want      (D) something is wanted

75. My students are people who study hard and \_\_\_\_\_.

(A) helps other people      (B) helping other people  
(C) other people are helped      (D) who help other people

76. Lance's efforts led to a promotion, , and an award of \$10,000.

(A) his peers recognized him  
(B) recognition by his peers  
(C) he received recognition from his peers  
(D) to receive recognition from his peers

77. Although your recipe for bread, \_\_\_\_\_, the bread made with my recipe is as good as yours.

(A) takes longer than my bread      (B) it takes longer than mine  
(C) takes longer than my recipe      (D) my recipe takes longer

78. Getting something is not always as easy as .

(A) wanting it (B) when you want it (C) to want it (D) you want it

79. The combined population of the states of Montana, Idaho, and Wyoming is less than

(A) that of the city of Los Angeles      (B) people who live in the city of Los Angeles  
(C) the city of Los Angeles      (D) the city of Los Angeles has a population

80. In addition to being a successful mother, actress, and \_\_\_\_\_, Thelma is the president of her own company.

(A) she writes                    (B) to write                    (C) writing                    (D) writer

81. Automobile accidents are far more frequent than \_\_\_\_\_.

(A) having an accident in an airplane      (B) airplanes have accidents  
(C) airplane accidents      (D) when there are airplane accidents

82. Too much stress can cause sleeplessness, depression, and \_\_\_\_\_.

83. Either he will go to the movie, or \_\_\_\_\_.

(A) whether he will go to the library (B) will go to the library  
(C) he will go to the library (D) going to the library

84. He will go either to the market

(A) or the bookshop (B) nor to the bookshop  
(C) or to the bookshop (D) nor he will go to the bookshop

85. Not only did he buy her a diamond ring, but her a gold watch.

(A) he also bought (B) also bought (C) he bought (D) that he also bought

86. We must **protect** the environment but also our clothes.

87. Marcia has not only driven hundreds of miles to get here as well.

88. Animals are classified as either cold-blooded \_\_\_\_\_.

89. Most authors feel that writing is \_\_\_\_\_ and enjoyable  
(A) both essential      (B) either essential      (C) essentially both      (D) essential both

90. Neither hard work \_\_\_\_\_ unrewarded in this company.  
(A) nor loyalty go      (B) or loyalty goes      (C) goes loyalty or    (D) nor loyalty goes

91. \_\_\_\_\_ for her devotion to her family but also for her dedication to her job.

92. We want to go either to the Bahamas \_\_\_\_\_ during our spring vacation.  
(A) or visiting New England (B) or to New England  
(C) we want to visit New England (D) or New England to visit

94. Neither did he write \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) nor did he call      (B) nor he called      (C) nor when he called      (D) nor call

95. \_\_\_\_\_ were waiting for the bus when the storm began.

96. In the human body, phosphorus compounds are found chiefly in the bones, brain, and nervous.  
A B C D

97. Pipelines are continually inspected for leaks and for damage caused by such conditions as  
A

freezing temperatures, heavy rain, and soil erode.  
B C D

99. Plastics used to make textiles can be drawn into fine threads, then woven or knit into fabrics. -----  
A B C D