

Unit 14 VOCABULARY

How much do you know about your country? Answer questions 1-8

- 1 Who is the **head of state** of your country?
- 2 How often are national **elections** held?
- 3 Which **political party** is **in power** at the moment?
- 4 What is the **population** of your country?
- 5 What is shown on your country's **flag**?
- 6 What is the most popular religion in your country?
- 7 What is the **national currency**?
- 8 With which other countries does your country share a **border**?

Complete the following sentences

the law • a duty • vote • responsible • member • respect • disobey • taxes

be kind (to) <i>być miłym, uprzejmym (dla)</i>	obey / disobey <i>rule przestrzegać / nie przestrzegać zasady</i>
be proud of <i>być dumnym (z)</i>	pay tax <i>zostać podatkowany</i>
believe (well) <i>zachowywać się (dobrze)</i>	political party <i>partia polityczna</i>
border <i>graniczna</i>	population <i>populacja, liczba ludności</i>
break the law <i>łamać prawo</i>	religion <i>najazda</i>
currency <i>waluta</i>	respect the rights of others <i>respektować prawa innych</i>
decide <i>wybory</i>	respectable <i>odpowiedzialny</i>
flag <i>flaga</i>	rights <i>prawa</i>
have a duty to do <i>miać obowiązek (zrobienia czegoś)</i>	society <i>społeczeństwo</i>
head of state <i>głowa państwa</i>	vote <i>gолосовать</i>
member of a community <i>członek społeczności</i>	

1. _____ the rights of others - szanować prawa innych
2. community _____ - członek społeczności
3. _____ rules - nieprzestrzegać zasad
4. _____ in elections - głosować w wyborach
5. break _____ - łamać prawo
6. pay _____ - płacić podatki
7. have _____ - mieć obowiązek
8. be _____ - być odpowiedzialnym

Listen to four people talking about volunteering and then complete the gaps.

donated	offer	rewarding - opłacalny, dający satysfakcję
charity	organization	helpline - telefon zaufania
solve	organize	aid - pomoc, wsparcie
organisation	elderly	elderly - starszy

Speaker 1 - The boy and his friends collected money door-to-door for a that helps children. People a lot of money to help.

Speaker 2 - This woman volunteers for a relief They send food or medicine – to countries that need help in a crisis

Speaker 3 - This man takes people for day trips on a minibus. He describes his work as

Speaker 4 - This woman helps run a for teenagers with problems. Talking to someone helps the teenagers, but it doesn't always their problems

Choose three kinds of volunteer work which you have done before or would like to do. Give reasons for your answers.

- collecting items (*zbiieranie przedmiotów*) for recycling
- park clean-up (*sporządzanie*) or tree planting (*zadanie drzew*)
- helping animals
- helping the elderly
- helping the homeless (*bezdomny*)
- mentoring (*przypomaganie*) a younger or weaker student
- working on a helpline

LAW, CRIME and PUNISHMENT - Prawo, przestępstwo i kara

Complete the chart with the correct words.

Verb	Noun (person)	Noun (action)	
burglary	burglar	(1) _____	- włamanie
-	(2) _____	crime	- przestępstwo
murder	(3) _____	murder	- morderstwo
rob	robber	(4) _____	- rabieżnictwo
shoplift	shoplifter	(5) _____	- kradzież sklepową
steal	(6) _____	theft	- kradzież
terrorise	terrorist	(7) _____	- terroryzm
vandalise	(8) _____	vandalism	- vandalizm

Which person is speaking? Match comments 1-7 with the people in the boxes. Use the words in bold to help you.

- 1 arrest - **arrestować**
- 2 commit the crime - **popiechic przestępstwo**
- 3 punish - **kara**
- 4 steal - **kradzież**
- 5 evidence - **dowód**
- 6 trial - **rozprawa**
- 7 guilty - **winny**
- 8 prison - **wiezienie**
- 9 legal - **nielegalny**
- 10 pay a fine - **placić karę grzywny**
- 11 break - **łamać**
- 12 court - **sąd**
- 13 break into - **włamać się**

police officer lawyer judge prisoner

traffic warden witness victim

- 1 I arrested the thief and took him to the station.
- 2 I committed the **crime** and my punishment is to stay here for five years.
- 3 Oh no! My bike's been **stolen**!
- 4 Adam Jones, I have listened to the **evidence** throughout this trial and it is clear you are **guilty**. Now, you must go to **prison**.
- 5 Excuse me, it's **illegal** to park here. I'm afraid you'll have to pay a **fine**.
- 6 It's my job to defend my client in **court**.
- 7 I saw that man **break** into the house. I'm sure it's him.

Social problems - Match each statement with a social problem from the box. There may be more than one correct answer.

- crime • bullying • discrimination • drug use • homelessness
- poverty • terrorism • racism • unemployment

1 They're all serious problems, but it's terrible if you don't have a job. You don't have enough money and you don't have anything to do all day. People need to work!

2 This isn't a big problem in my school, but it can be serious. These days, you can't even go to school because someone's a bit different, then there's a risk for others to attack them. This is terrible because it's cruel and nasty. If you experience this, tell a teacher or your parents immediately!

3 This is serious, but not as serious as killing or hurting people. With this problem, you often hurt yourself. You can't stop using it, it's like an addiction, people lose their jobs and families. It's too easy to become addicted. Don't start! Just say no!