

UNIT 5 More Practice

GRAMMAR

1 Match A to B to form a conditional sentence or time clause.

A

- 1 If you had locked your door,
- 2 Fewer people would be ill
- 3 You'll soon run out of money
- 4 If I study hard,
- 5 People become refugees
- 6 They would have got away with the crime
- 7 As long as there is prejudice,

B

- a when they have to leave their country.
- b if you continue to buy expensive clothes.
- c the thieves wouldn't have broken in.
- d if they hadn't left fingerprints everywhere.
- e if there were more funding for health care.
- f there will be discrimination.
- g I do well in my exams.

2 Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use the conditional or a time clause in brackets.

- 1 I know you're very busy, but what you (do) if you (have) more free time? (second conditional)
- 2 I'm really hungry. When the lesson (finish), I (eat) lunch. (time clause)
- 3 If you (need) help with your maths, I (explain) it to you. (first conditional)
- 4 If you (see) the terrible living conditions they were living in last year, you (be) shocked. (third conditional)
- 5 Plants (die) unless you (water) them. (zero conditional)

3 Complete the dialogue with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use a conditional or time clause.

Abby: What ¹ your organisation (do) if you get funding from the government?

Alex: If we get enough money, we ² (open) a centre for the homeless.
We ³ (set up) one last year if we'd had the money. As soon as we set up a centre, there ⁴ (be) fewer people sleeping on the streets.

Abby: Why are there so many homeless people?

Alex: There are many reasons, but if the government ⁵ (build) more housing, they'd have a place to live.

Abby: The people in this neighbourhood are lucky to have a leader like you. What ⁶ they (do) without you?

4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs below.

not leave | happen | be | lose | explain | improve | become

- 1 If he studied, his marks
- 2 I would have understood if someone it to me.
- 3 When people have a lot in common, they usually friends.
- 4 I'll be late if I now.
- 5 Unless we take action, nothing
- 6 If I eat less, I weight.
- 7 She'd make more friends if she friendlier.

5 Complete the sentences using the words in brackets. Use a conditional or time clause. Do not change the meaning of the original sentence.

- 1 I lent him money because I trusted him. (have)
If
- 2 If you don't know the password, you will be denied access. (unless)
You
- 3 Walking alone at night makes me nervous. (get)
If
- 4 I won't call you until I finish the work. (will)
When
- 5 I won't go to the performance because the tickets are expensive. (would)
If