

## The Reformers and the Catholic Church

\_\_\_\_\_ – Theologian born in 1509, raised as a Roman Catholic, but became a Protestant in the 1530's; involved with the Protestant uprising in Paris and ended up in Geneva.

\_\_\_\_\_ – known as the Father of Presbyterianism; exiled from Scotland; served as Pastor of a church of refugees in Geneva; returned to Scotland in 1560 and witnessed very rapid reform of the church (spread of the Gospel); died in 1572

\_\_\_\_\_ – series of meetings that took place in the 1540's thru the 1560's between high ranking bishops, arch bishops and cardinals.

**John Knox**

**Council of Trent**

**John Calvin**

1. The Catholic Reformation is also known as the \_\_\_\_\_
2. Three Pillars of the Catholic Reformation:
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_ (Office of the Pope)
3. Jesuits were started by \_\_\_\_\_ of Loyola.
4. Ignatious was originally a \_\_\_\_\_ who was wounded on the battlefield, had a spiritual conversion and became a \_\_\_\_\_ in 1537.
5. Ignatious' followers took a vow of \_\_\_\_\_ to the Pope.
6. **Causes** of the Catholic Reformation:
  - Widespread corruption and \_\_\_\_\_ (Selling of Indulgences)
  - \_\_\_\_\_ (speaking out against the church)
  - Spread of \_\_\_\_\_ Teaching
7. **Effects** of the Catholic Reformation:
  - Putting \_\_\_\_\_ in Key Posts
  - Affirmation of \_\_\_\_\_ views
  - Set up New \_\_\_\_\_ (used education to spread their message)
  - "Active Society of Jesus" aka \_\_\_\_\_
8. **Results of the Council of Trent:**
  - Decided that BOTH \_\_\_\_\_ and good works were needed for salvation.
  - Maintained all \_\_\_\_\_ sacraments.
  - Upheld \_\_\_\_\_ (Priests should not get married)
  - Belief in \_\_\_\_\_ strengthened
  - \_\_\_\_\_ were forbidden