

Who is often credited with discovering America, although there were already indigenous people living there?

- a) Christopher Columbus
- b) John White
- c) George Washington
- d) John Smith

What was the fate of the first English colony established in what is now Virginia?

- a) Flourished and expanded
- b) Disappeared mysteriously
- c) Thrived under John Smith's leadership
- d) Defeated by Native American tribes

Which group of settlers landed at Plymouth Rock in Massachusetts in 1620?

- a) French colonists
- b) Spanish explorers
- c) Native Americans
- d) Pilgrims

What role did George Washington play in the French and Indian War?

- a) He led the French forces
- b) He was a diplomat negotiating peace treaties
- c) He served as a military leader for the English colonists
- d) He was a prominent Native American chief

What event marked the beginning of the Revolutionary War?

- a) The signing of the Declaration of Independence
- b) The Boston Tea Party
- c) The Battle of Lexington and Concord
- d) George Washington's election as president

When was the United States Constitution ratified?

- a) 1776
- b) 1787
- c) 1812
- d) 1774

What was the primary cause of the War of 1812?

- a) British desire to control U.S. trade
- b) American desire for territorial expansion
- c) French interference in American affairs
- d) Spanish colonization efforts

Who advocated for the relocation of Native Americans from their traditional lands?

- a) George Washington
- b) Andrew Jackson
- c) Abraham Lincoln
- d) Ulysses S. Grant

Which act led to the forced march of Native Americans known as the Trail of Tears?

- a) Indian Removal Act of 1830
- b) Emancipation Proclamation
- c) Homestead Act
- d) Missouri Compromise

What event triggered the Civil War in the United States?

- a) The Boston Tea Party
- b) The Battle of Fort Sumter
- c) The signing of the Declaration of Independence
- d) The Louisiana Purchase

How many people died during the Civil War, including combat and disease?

- a) Approximately 100,000
- b) Approximately 250,000
- c) Approximately 500,000
- d) Approximately 750,000

What ended the Civil War?

- a) The Emancipation Proclamation
- b) The surrender of Robert E. Lee
- c) The assassination of Abraham Lincoln
- d) The signing of the Treaty of Versailles

Which technological advancement was not mentioned as being created in the decades following the Civil War?

- a) Electric light bulb
- b) Telephone
- c) Radio
- d) Assembly line

When did African Americans earn the right to vote in U.S. elections?

- a) 1776
- b) 1808
- c) 1870
- d) 1920

Who was the U.S. president during the Great Depression?

- a) Franklin Roosevelt
- b) Abraham Lincoln
- c) George Washington
- d) Woodrow Wilson

What event marked the beginning of World War II for the United States?

- a) Attack on Pearl Harbor
- b) Signing of the Treaty of Versailles
- c) Invasion of Normandy
- d) Bombing of Hiroshima

Which two cities were targeted by atomic bombs dropped by the United States during World War II?

- a) Berlin and Tokyo
- b) Moscow and London
- c) Hiroshima and Nagasaki
- d) Paris and Rome

1. Christopher Columbus was the first European explorer to reach Greenland and parts of present-day Canada.
2. The colony established by John White on Roanoke Island thrived and became a prosperous settlement.
3. The Pilgrims landed at Plymouth Rock in 1620 to escape religious persecution.
4. Primogeniture was practiced in England, allowing only firstborn sons to inherit land and estates.
5. George Washington served as a military leader for the English colonists during the French and Indian War.
6. The Revolutionary War broke out shortly after the signing of the United States Constitution in 1787.
7. The War of 1812 was fought primarily over control of U.S. trade and territorial expansion.
8. The Indian Removal Act of 1830 led to the forced relocation of Native Americans to designated reservation lands west of the Mississippi River.
9. The Missouri Compromise of 1820 abolished slavery in the United States.
10. The Emancipation Proclamation, issued by Abraham Lincoln, freed all slaves in the United States.
11. The Treaty of Versailles marked the end of the Civil War in the United States.
12. The invention of the electric light bulb was not mentioned as a significant advancement in the decades following the Civil War.
13. Women earned the right to vote in U.S. elections in 1920.
14. The Great Depression in the United States began with the collapse of the stock market in 1929.
15. World War II began with the surprise attack on Pearl Harbor by the Japanese in 1941.

16. The United States officially declared war on Japan the day after the attack on Pearl Harbor.
17. The atomic bombs dropped on Hiroshima and Nagasaki killed mostly military personnel.
18. African Americans earned the right to vote in U.S. elections in 1870, but many were still prevented from voting by discriminatory laws.
19. The Civil Rights Act of 1964 aimed to address injustices faced by Native Americans in the United States.
20. The terrorist attacks on September 11, 2001, prompted the United States to declare war on Iraq.