

CONJUNCTION

1. ____ the brain has been determined to be dead, it is possible to keep the heart and lungs operating by machine.
A. Even if
B. As
C. So that
D. Therefore
2. ____ the similarities in purpose among tribal dances, differences existed from culture to culture.
A. Although
B. Because
C. However
D. In spite of
3. ____ sand dunes are spectacular features of the deserts, they're not common or widespread as generally believed.
A. Despite
B. Since
C. Although
D. But
4. An international committee issued a depressing forecast of how human beings and natural ecosystems will be influenced in the future, ____ the effects of global warming intensify.
A. as
B. however
C. besides
D. despite
5. The Sun's gravity severely distorted the path of the comet ____ entered its wildly erratic orbit around Jupiter.
A. it
B. when
C. after the comet came into it
D. once the comet
6. ____ creation of such a community was a desirable step, the requisite political upheaval had to be accepted.
A. Since the
B. The
C. Later, the
D. It was the
7. Dolphins form extremely complicated allegiances and ____ continually change.
A. enmities that
B. that are enmities
C. enmities that are
D. that enmities
8. In a 1988 advanced officers' training program, Sampson developed a plan to incorporate police in enforcing environmental protection laws whenever ____ feasible.
A. it is
B. is
C. has
D. it has

9. The report on the nuclear power plant indicated that when the plant had gone on line, ____ unsafe.
A. and it had been
B. it had been
C. had been
D. that it had been
10. When ____ nests during spring nesting season, Canadian geese are fiercely
A. building
B. are building
C. built
D. are built
11. Psychologists have traditionally maintained that infants cannot formulate long-term memories until ____ the age of eight or nine months.
A. they
B. they reach
C. to reach
D. reach
12. ____, early approaches for coping with workplace stress dealt with the problem only after its symptoms had appeared.
A. Although well intending
B. Although it is a good intention
C. Although a good intention
D. Although well intended
13. While the discovery that many migratory songbirds can thrive in deforested wintering spots ____, the fact remains that these birds are dying at unusual rates.
A. it is heartening
B. hearten
C. heartening
D. is heartening
14. It has been estimated that if we intend to stay above the starvation level, ____ the food supply.
A. so we will have to double
B. and it must double
C. which it must be doubled
D. we must double
15. ____ discussed by the board of directors when it was proposed again by supervisors.
A. The problem had already
B. The problem is already
C. The problem had already been
D. The problem has already
16. When reading a book, you must keep your point of view separate from the point of view in ____ you are studying.
A. that
B. the material and
C. the materials that
D. the materials that are
17. Speech consists not merely of sounds but ____ that follow various structural patterns.
A. of organized sound patterns

- B. organized sound patterns
 - C. that sound patterns are organized
 - D. in organizing sound patterns
18. ____ a wrong number, it is important to apologize before hanging up.
- A. You dial
 - B. If dials
 - C. If dialing, you
 - D. If you dial
19. When the Winter Palace caught on fire, all of its library ____ .
- A. were destroyed
 - B. destroyed
 - C. was destroyed
 - D. it destroyed
20. While reporters listen to a communication, ____ the points the speaker is making.
- A. evaluate
 - B. the evaluation
 - C. he evaluates
 - D. they evaluate