

**Exercise 1: Choose the best options to complete the passage.**

Take a minute to think about the maps you've seen. Were they in books? Were they on the screens of computers or phones? There are many ways to view maps today, but just how ? The art of making maps  cartography. In fact, cartography is an ancient art. For many years, cartographers have gathered information about the Earth, and then that information  to create useful maps. Early maps  or  by cartographers by hand on flat surfaces, but over time map making  the help of many tools. For example, the invention of the printing press helped cartographers to make copies of their maps, so they  each one by hand! Nowadays, computers are used to store and send mapping data, and to create detailed maps. Most cartographers use special mapping software that  them visualize and make their maps. Another example of technology that  cartography: satellites that can take pictures of the moon and other planets so their surfaces !

**Exercise 2: Choose the correct option.**

1. She \_\_\_\_\_ by her beloved husband for a long time.  
a. was been cheated                      b. has been cheated                      c. has been cheating
2. The final decision \_\_\_\_\_ until the next summit meeting.  
a. won't be make                      b. won't make                      c. won't be made
3. When we got to the airport, we found that the flight \_\_\_\_\_ before then.  
a. was cancelled                      b. has been cancelled                      c. had been cancelled
4. The freelance journalist \_\_\_\_\_ twice in Syria.  
a. kidnap                      b. has been kidnapped                      c. was kidnapped
5. Befitting a child's diary, the books \_\_\_\_\_ with hand-written notes and simple drawings.  
a. are filled                      b. fill                      c. are filling
6. All the questions related to the field \_\_\_\_\_ clearly in this website.  
a. will answered                      b. will be answered                      c. will be answer
7. Luckily, the likelihood of an avalanche \_\_\_\_\_ by the experts so that people in the area can avoid slopes.  
a. can sometimes be predicted                      b. can sometimes predict                      c. can sometimes is predicted
8. In some places, calendars other than the Gregorian calendar \_\_\_\_\_ and different new year dates \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. are still use ... are still follow                      b. are still used ... are still followed                      c. still use ... still follow
9. They hated not \_\_\_\_\_ selected for the shortlist.  
a. been                      b. being                      c. be