

**Directions:** Push play on the audio and then type the missing words in the boxes. When you finish, scroll down to the bottom of the page and click '**Finish**', then click '**Check my Answers**'. You can do the Dictation Exercise a total of 3 times. After the 3rd time, take a screenshot of each page of your results and paste them in the homework file.

Studies have already \_\_\_\_\_ that physical punishments, such as \_\_\_\_\_ may cause serious \_\_\_\_\_ to children. Now a \_\_\_\_\_ of 69 such studies has found that \_\_\_\_\_ punishments may not only \_\_\_\_\_ harm, but they may actually make \_\_\_\_\_ problems \_\_\_\_\_ — not better. The review was \_\_\_\_\_ in The Lancet, and \_\_\_\_\_ studies from the US, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, Colombia, \_\_\_\_\_, Japan, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ and the UK.

The researchers \_\_\_\_\_ punishments as well as more \_\_\_\_\_ physical punishments that could \_\_\_\_\_ child \_\_\_\_\_. They \_\_\_\_\_ that physical punishments were not \_\_\_\_\_ with positive \_\_\_\_\_, but instead \_\_\_\_\_ an \_\_\_\_\_ in behavior problems \_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_ of the studies found that \_\_\_\_\_ punishments \_\_\_\_\_ children to show \_\_\_\_\_ of oppositional \_\_\_\_\_ disorder, which is \_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_, being \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ to follow \_\_\_\_\_.

Thirteen of the studies \_\_\_\_\_ that spanking and other \_\_\_\_\_ of physical

\_\_\_\_\_ led to more behavior \_\_\_\_\_ over time, such as \_\_\_\_\_ and being \_\_\_\_\_ at school. Five of the \_\_\_\_\_ found that the \_\_\_\_\_ children were punished \_\_\_\_\_, the more \_\_\_\_\_ they were to have \_\_\_\_\_ outcomes. Four studies found that an \_\_\_\_\_ kind and \_\_\_\_\_ parenting \_\_\_\_\_ didn't \_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_ of physical punishments.

And one study from \_\_\_\_\_ even found that \_\_\_\_\_ who were physically \_\_\_\_\_ didn't \_\_\_\_\_ as many \_\_\_\_\_ as children who weren't punished in this \_\_\_\_\_. "There is no \_\_\_\_\_ that physical punishment is good for children," said \_\_\_\_\_ Elizabeth Gershoff of the University of Texas at Austin. "All the evidence \_\_\_\_\_ that physical punishment is \_\_\_\_\_ to children's \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_."

More and more countries \_\_\_\_\_ are \_\_\_\_\_ physical punishments for children, \_\_\_\_\_ in 2020 and \_\_\_\_\_ in 2021. \_\_\_\_\_ was the \_\_\_\_\_ country to \_\_\_\_\_ it in 1979, and now \_\_\_\_\_ 62 countries ban physical punishment of children in all \_\_\_\_\_, including at \_\_\_\_\_ and at \_\_\_\_\_.