

Directions: Push play on the audio and then type the missing words in the boxes. When you finish, scroll down to the bottom of the page and click 'Finish', then click 'Check my Answers'. You can do the Dictation Exercise a total of 3 times. After the 3rd time, take a screenshot of each page of your results and paste them in the homework file.

Studies have already _____ that physical punishments, such as _____ may cause serious _____ to children. Now a _____ of 69 such studies has found that _____ punishments may not only _____ harm, but they may actually make _____ problems _____ — not better. The review was _____ in The Lancet, and _____ studies from the US, _____, _____, Colombia, _____, Japan, _____, _____ and the UK.

The researchers _____ punishments as well as more _____ physical punishments that could _____ child _____. They _____ that physical punishments were not _____ with positive _____, but instead _____ an _____ in behavior problems _____. _____ of the studies found that _____ punishments _____ children to show _____ of oppositional disorder, which is _____ by _____, being _____ and _____ to follow _____.

Thirteen of the studies _____ that spanking and other _____ of physical

_____ led to more behavior _____ over time, such as _____ and being _____ at school. Five of the _____ found that the _____ children were punished _____, the more _____ they were to have _____ outcomes. Four studies found that an _____ kind and _____ parenting _____ didn't _____ the _____ of physical punishments.

And one study from _____ even found that _____ who were physically _____ didn't _____ as many _____ as children who weren't punished in this _____. "There is no _____ that physical punishment is good for children," said _____ Elizabeth Gershoff of the University of Texas at Austin. "All the evidence _____ that physical punishment is _____ to children's _____ and _____."

More and more countries _____ are _____ physical punishments for children, _____ in 2020 and _____ in 2021. _____ was the _____ country to _____ it in 1979, and now _____ 62 countries ban physical punishment of children in all _____, including at _____ and at _____.