

## II. Read the passage carefully, then do the tasks.

### ENGLISH AS A GLOBAL LANGUAGE

People often talk about English as a global language or lingua franca. With more than 350 million people around the world speaking English as a first language and more than 430 million speaking it as a second language, there are English speakers in most countries around the world. Why is English so popular, though? And why has it become a global language?

People often call English the international language of business, and it's increasingly true as international trade expands every year, bringing new countries into contact. Most multinational companies require a certain degree of English proficiency from potential employees so in order to get a position with a top company, more and more people are learning English.

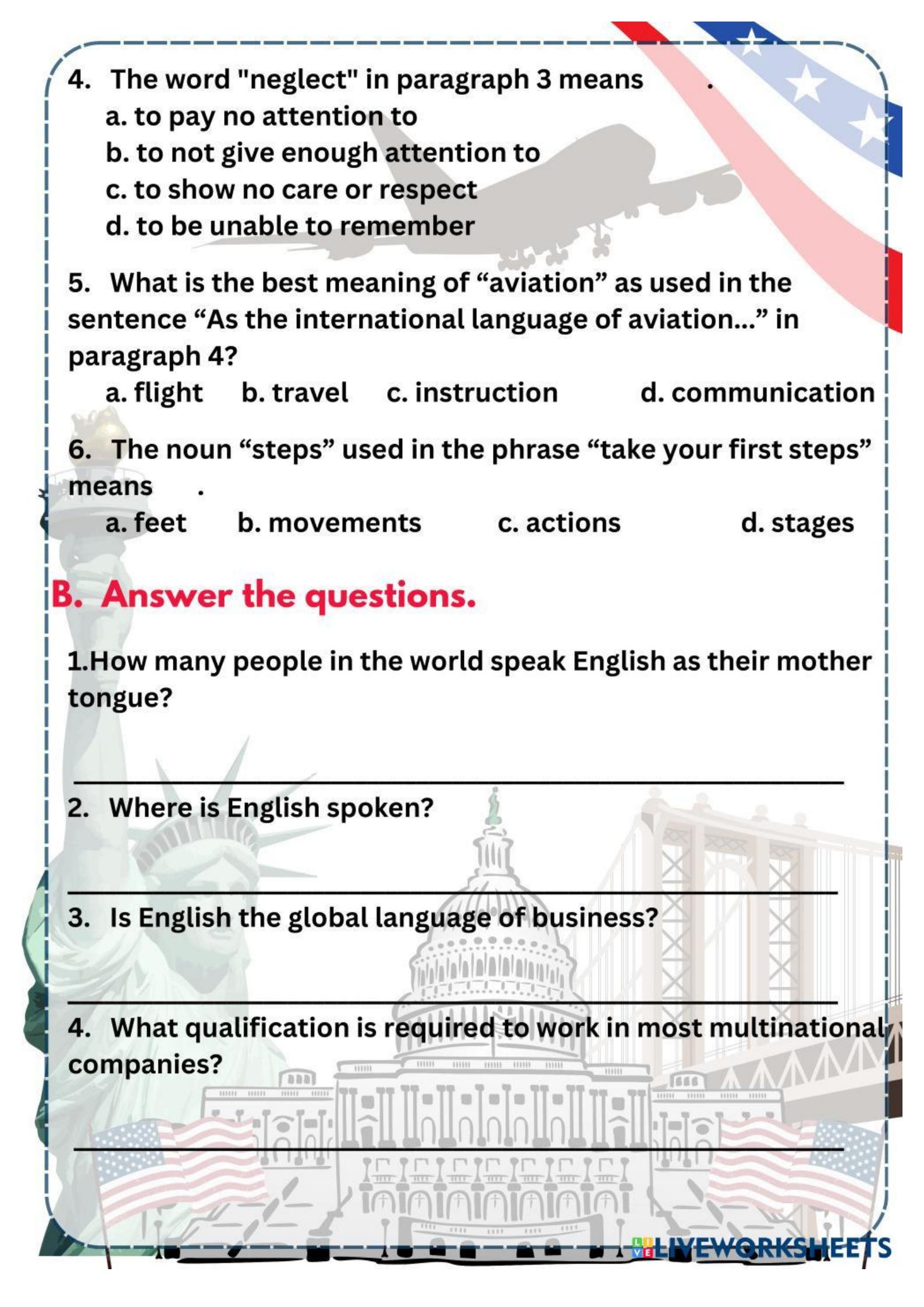
If your ambitions lie in science or medicine, you can't neglect English either. Much of the technical terminology is based on English words, and if you want to learn about the latest developments and discoveries from around the world, you'll read about them in journals and research reports published in English, no matter whether the scientists who wrote them are from China or Norway.

If you want a career in travel, English is absolutely essential. As the international language of aviation, pilots and cabin crew all need to speak English. Even if you're not up in the air, speaking English accurately will ensure you are able to communicate with clients and suppliers all over the world.

So, what's stopping you from learning this global language? With all the English resources available on the internet and so many other English speakers around the world to practice with, there's never been a better time to start learning English. Pick up a book, learn a few words, or even start a course today and take your first steps towards becoming one of nearly 800 million English speakers in the world.

## A. Choose the correct answers.

1. What is the best meaning of **lingua franca**?
  - a. A language that is most spoken around the world.
  - b. A language used mostly in academia and business
  - c. A language used for communication between people of different native languages.
  - d. A language used by particular groups of people, especially in their work
2. The word “**proficiency**” in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to
  - a. ability
  - b. talent
  - c. experience
  - d. fluency
3. What does the phrase “**technical terminology**” mean?
  - a. The skills needed for a particular subject or activity.
  - b. The use of a system of communication which consists of written symbols.
  - c. Words and phrases used in special ways by particular groups of people.
  - d. Special words or expressions used in a particular subject or field.



4. The word "neglect" in paragraph 3 means .

- a. to pay no attention to
- b. to not give enough attention to
- c. to show no care or respect
- d. to be unable to remember

5. What is the best meaning of "aviation" as used in the sentence "As the international language of aviation..." in paragraph 4?

- a. flight
- b. travel
- c. instruction
- d. communication

6. The noun "steps" used in the phrase "take your first steps" means .

- a. feet
- b. movements
- c. actions
- d. stages

## B. Answer the questions.

1. How many people in the world speak English as their mother tongue?

---

2. Where is English spoken?

---

3. Is English the global language of business?

---

4. What qualification is required to work in most multinational companies?

---

## B. Answer the questions.

5. Why is English important if you want to pursue a medical career?

---

6. What language do international pilots speak?

---

7. Is speaking English fluently necessary if you are on the ground staff? Why?

---

8. Where can people get all the English resources?

---