

3.1 Do you get stressed when traveling?

- 1 Match the verbs and nouns. Then number them in a logical order.

pack	at your destination ____
board	your bags ____
go through	a ticket <u>1</u>
book	the plane ____
take	customs ____
have	a taxi to the airport ____
land	a landing card ____
fill in	a snack on the plane ____



- 2 Read three travel stories and answer a-e.

- Which person didn't like the other passengers?
- Which two people were scared?
- Who didn't want to hitchhike?
- Who is the youngest traveler?
- Which person was traveling alone?

- 3 Complete stories 1-3 with the correct form of these verbs.

arrive board book break down
crowded hitchhike miss pack stuck

- 4 3.1 Circle the right option in the stories. Listen to check.

- 5 **MAKE IT PERSONAL** Order the words in a-d to make questions. Circle the best answer for you.

- a go / do / stressed / get / when / you / wrong / things / ?

Never. / Sometimes. / Often.

- b well / last / did / go / your / vacation / ?

It was a disaster. / It was OK. / I had a great time.

- c get / when / bus / you / you / miss / do / angry / the / ?

No, I wait for the next one. / Only if I'm going to an important place. / Always. I hate being late.

- d impatient / you / kids / on / get / young / do / planes / with / ?

No, I love kids. / Only if they are loud. / Yes, kids shouldn't be permitted on planes.

Person 1 Last weekend I went **in / on** the worst trip ever. It was Saturday and Mom decided that we were all going to the beach for the day. So we _____ our bags with bathing suits and started **in / on** the two-hour drive. Dad was driving but he doesn't like the GPS. This was fine **in / on** the highway but, after about 30 minutes **in / on** the back roads, Dad started to look worried. We were lost! Mom got the map and soon they were both arguing about which road to take and which direction to go in. And **in / on** the back of the car things weren't much better. My brother can sleep anywhere at any time, too, and that was exactly what he was doing. His head was falling **in / on** my arm, and when I pushed him away, he woke up and started crying. This continued until we finally _____ at the beach, four hours after we left home. And guess what? It was raining, and I _____ my friend's party, too! Never again!

Person 2 About four years ago I was traveling **in / on** India. I took a lot of night buses and they were usually great. _____ your ticket, find your seat, fall asleep. It was easy. And this time everything was going well until... SMASH! One of the windows fell from the bus. Suddenly a cold wind was blowing around us, and I mean cold! The driver continued, and I put **in / on** my sweater and shared a blanket with another passenger until... BANG! And the bus slowly stopped. This time it was the engine and the driver couldn't continue. The bus _____ **in / on** the middle of the night, **in / on** the middle of the road, **in / on** the middle of nowhere. We were _____ and just had to wait. Some passengers _____ in passing trucks, but I was too scared. I can laugh about it now, but at that time it was terrible.

Person 3 OMG, what a / - day! I usually drive, but today I took a / **the** train for a / **the** first time on a Saturday—never again! Those soccer fans are crazy! I was going home with Bruna, and a / **the** train was nice and quiet, and then we got to **the** / - stadium. The station was _____ with thousands of fans, and they all looked violent and scary and **the** / - police had bullet proof vests and **the** / - dogs and everything. **The** / - fans _____ the train, and they were shouting and using a / - bad language—it was terrible. But then - / **the** worst thing was they started jumping up and down. I couldn't believe it. **The** / **A** train actually started moving from side to side. It was a / - really dangerous. I was terrified!

Have you ever been to Australia?

3.2

- 1 3.2 Listen and complete the survey for Tanya.

The Internet has changed many aspects of modern life: the way we communicate, get information, work, etc. Even the way we think and act has changed. And shopping has changed dramatically too. Have you bought any of these things online? Please check ✓ the boxes on the computer screen.

	This month	In the last 6 months	Never
books	✓		
music			
movies			
travel tickets			
hotel rooms			
event tickets			
electronic equipment			
clothes			

- 2 Use the survey and clues a-f to write Present Perfect sentences and questions.

- a Tanya / buy / books / this month / .
Tanya has bought books online this month.
- b what / you / buy / online / this month / ?
Have you bought anything online this month?
- c she / watch / a movie online / twice this month / .
She has watched a movie online twice this month.
- d you / ever / book / a hotel online / ?
Have you ever booked a hotel online?
- e she / book / travel tickets online / .
She has booked travel tickets online.
- f she / go shopping / today / .
She has gone shopping today.

- 3 **MAKE IT PERSONAL** Complete the survey with your own answers and sentences.

I've never bought a book online!



Cyber Tool

E-mail your answers to a friend. Anything in common?

- 4 Use these ideas to make guesses about your class.

eat crocodile	give money to charity
go abroad	plant a tree
see a celebrity	travel by helicopter
try martial arts	wear a tie

- a I think no one in my class has...
- b At least three people have...
- c Only one person...
- d I think my best friend...
- e I think my teacher...

- 5 Order the words in a-i to make questions. Which experiences in 4 do they refer to?

- a lake / where / the / was / ?
- b you / it / when / wear / did / ?
- c often / money / how / give / you / do / ?
- d him or her / did / speak / you / to / ?
- e did / like / what / taste / it / ?
- f you / did / it / where / plant / ?
- g you / vacation / go / did / on / ?
- h you / me / something / can / teach / ?
- i did / long / for / how / you / fly / ?

- 6 Correct a-d. There are two mistakes in each.

- a Have you ever swimmmed in a lake? No, but I have swum in a river when I was on vacation.
- b The last time I have worn a tie was when I was at the school.
- c You have ever buy clothes online?
- d Have you gone abroad ever? Yes, I have been in Canada twice.

- 7 3.3 Match the words to the sound pictures. Listen to check. Notice the different spellings.



a mean / seen / clean

b swum / money / done

c worn / bought / taught

3.3 Have you visited London yet?

- 1 **3.4** A couple are preparing to go out. Listen and order the photos, 1-4, as they mention them.



- 2 **3.4** Add **just**, **yet** or **already** to extracts a-e. Listen again to check.

- a The babysitter hasn't arrived.
- b I've told you.
- c Have you said good night to the children?
- d I've had dinner.
- e I've remembered!

- 3 Circle the correct meanings for extracts a-e.

- a She's late again. – 's means **is** / **has**.
- b Just a minute. – just means **recently** / **only**.
- c I've just finished eating. – just means **recently** / **only**.
- d I've already had dinner. – already means **all prepared** / **before now**.
- e OK. All ready? Let's go. – all ready means **all prepared** / **before now**.

- 4 **MAKE IT PERSONAL** What has happened today? Write sentences with **just**, **already** and **yet**.

- a I / have breakfast
I've already had breakfast. / I haven't had breakfast yet. / I've just had breakfast.
- b I / go online
- c My friend / call me
- d I / leave home
- e I / eat dinner
- f I / take a shower
- g I / check my e-mail
- h I / do a lot of exercise



Cyber Tool

E-mail your sentences to a friend to check your grammar and spelling.

- 5 **Web Hunt!** Read the article. Then use the Internet to research the four projects. Mark them A, B or C.

- A: Construction has not started yet.
- B: Construction has already started.
- C: Construction has finished.

Since the very earliest days of humanity, civilizations have demonstrated their power through architecture. Today we can marvel at structures like the ancient Mayan temples of Central America or the Pyramids of Egypt. But what will we leave for future generations? Today we look at four super-buildings around the world.



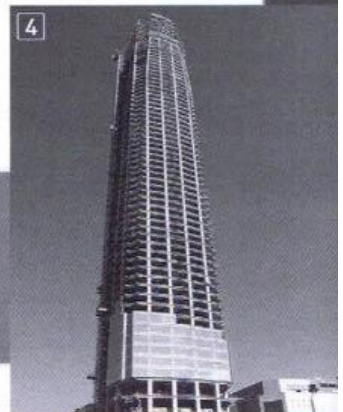
1 **Basilica and Church of the Sagrada Familia.**
Barcelona.
Started in 1882.



2 **Dragonfly Skyscraper Farm.**
New York.
A vision of the future.



3 **Two World Trade Center.**
200 Greenwich Street. New York.
A phoenix.



4 **Costanera Center, Santiago.**
The tallest building in Latin America.

1 Match choices a-e to the reasons.

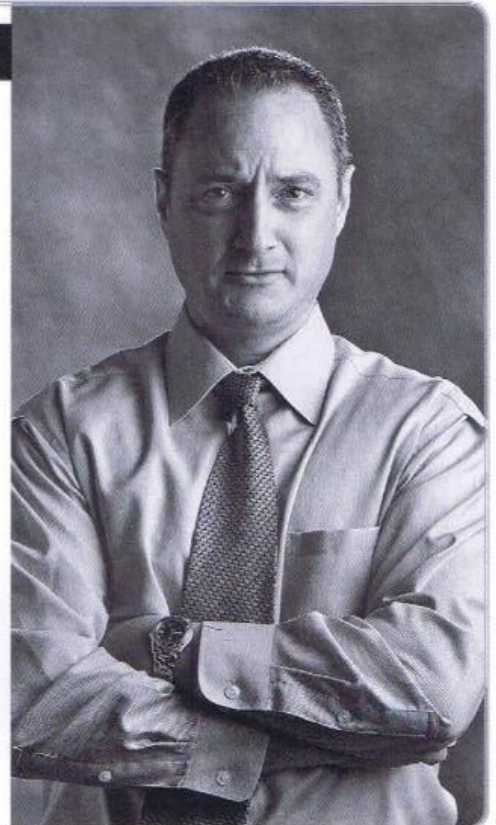
- a I'm volunteering in a school
- b I decided to travel for a year
- c I didn't take a gap year, I went straight to college
- d I spent two years working before college
- e I decided to try lots of different jobs

- ☐ as I don't want to waste my time traveling or volunteering.
- ☐ because I didn't really know what I wanted to do and college is sometimes a waste of time.
- ☐ to earn money. Studying is expensive!
- ☐ because I want to be a teacher after college and the experience will help me get a job.
- ☐ to learn about different cultures and see the world.

2 Read an interview from a student magazine. Which choice from 1, a-e, best describes him?

Marvin Powers—Self-Made Millionaire

- a You are very successful. Tell us, what do you do?
Right now, I am the director of a transportation company. When I started it, we only had three trucks... ☐
- b Very impressive. How long have you had the business?
Not very long... ☐
- c That is a short time! Did you study logistics at college?
No, I didn't go to college... ☐
- d So where did you learn to be a businessman?
I guess I studied at the University of Life!... ☐
- e OK. So what has been the most important lesson you've learned?
Difficult question! I guess the most important thing is to learn from your mistakes... ☐
- f Good advice. Now, apart from your business successes, what are you most proud of in your life?
It has to be my family: my two daughters and my beautiful wife... ☐
- g Congratulations. And now our final question.
What do you do to relax?
Ummm. I don't really have time to relax. I played soccer and went to the movies a lot when I was younger... ☐



3 Complete with **for** or **since**. Then use these sentences to complete a-g in 2.

- a ... I've done a lot of jobs _____ I left school.
- b ... I think that studying _____ three or four years is a waste of time.
- c ... We've been married _____ almost eight years now.
- d ... And I've made a lot of them _____ I started out in the big, bad world!
- e ... I guess I've been in this business _____ about six years.
- f ... But I haven't done that _____ a long time.
- g ... Since then, it has grown to over fifty vehicles.

K Tongue twisters can help you remember words and rules.
For forty-four months, but **since** Sunday the 6th of September.

4 3.5 Follow the model. Listen and answer with **for** and **since**.

Model: How long / live in your house?

You: How long have you lived in your house?

Model: October.

You: Since October.

Model: How long / live in this city?

You: How long have you lived in this city?

Model: Five years.

You: For five years.

5 3.5 **MAKE IT PERSONAL** Listen again but now give your own answers.

3.5 Have we really been to the moon?

What's that coming over the hill?
Is it a monster? Is it a monster?

- 1 Read and complete the introduction to an article with the correct form of **have** or **be**.

MONSTER MYTH

Humans _____ always _____ a fascination for strange creatures. From the Himalayan yeti to the Chinese dragon, every culture _____ a terrifying monster or mysterious giant to populate their stories, to make children _____ good and, nowadays, to attract tourists. Here _____ one of our favorites.

- 2 Read and order the rest of the article, 1-7.

- ☐ They have even taken photographs to support their convict____s, but they are never clear, and so there is no corroborat____ for the story.
- ☒ 1 Nessie, or the Loch Ness Monster, lives in a deep lake in Scotland and swims to other lakes through underground tunnels. The perfect environ____ for a monster!
- ☐ Many people believe that Nessie is not a monster and is, in fact, a dinosaur that has survived since pre-histor____ times in the lake.
- ☐ In 2003, a team did a scientif____ investigat____ of the lake. They used sonar equip____ and satellite technology capable of extreme precis____ and they found...
- ☐ However, despite this long existence, the monster myth only started in 1933. And so the argu____ between Nessie believers and non-believers was born.
- ☐ Believers have come to this remote locat____ for almost a century hoping to see the famous monster, and there have been occasion____ reports of the reptile.
- ☐ You guessed it. Absolutely nothing.

- 3 3.6 Complete the text with these suffixes.
Listen to check.

-ic -ment -al -ion

- 4 3.7 Listen to four dialogs and complete reactions 1-4.

1 _____ Did I hear
you say that your dog can
speak French?

2 _____ I think
it's a part of life now.

3 _____ he
doesn't exist?

4 Really? _____
you could do that before.

- 5 3.7 Listen again and repeat the reaction after the beep.

- 6 Find the connection between the song line above and the language of this lesson. Do the same with the other four song lines in unit 3 of the Student's Book.

Can you remember...

- > 7 stages of a trip? SB → p. 26
- > 5 past participle verbs? SB → p. 28
- > how to ask about past experiences and how to ask follow-up questions? SB → p. 28
- > which adverb means a past experience was very recent? SB → p. 31
- > 2 words to use when you talk about the duration of an action? SB → p. 33
- > 4 suffix endings to make nouns or adjectives? SB → p. 35