

DIFFERENT WAYS TO PARAPHRASE

1. Synonym Replacement (Dùng từ đồng nghĩa để thay thế)

"The environment is **at risk** due to pollution."

=> "Pollution is **endangering** the environment."

The environment => the Earth/ the surrounding environment/ the nature/ the natural environment.

Pollution => contamination (sự ô nhiễm)

2. Change Word Forms (dùng từ loại khác để thay thế) (N-V):

Original: "The government should **implement** stricter laws."

Paraphrase: "More stringent regulations should be **put in place** by the authorities."

Original: Eating too much fast food poses a threat to overall well-being.

Paraphrase: Excessive consumption of fast food poses a threat to overall well-being.

3. Use of Pronouns:

Original: "The company **experienced** a **significant increase** in profits. **This** increase was due to **improved** sales."

Paraphrase: "The company **saw** a **substantial rise** in profits, **which** resulted from **enhanced** sales."

This – That – These – Those – which

4. Reorder the Sentence:

Original: "To succeed in business, you must work hard."

Paraphrase: "Working hard is essential for success in business."

5. Change Sentence Structure:

Original: "John is a dedicated student who consistently earns top grades."

Paraphrase: "John, a committed student, consistently achieves high grades."

6. Replace Active Voice with Passive Voice or Vice Versa:

Original: "Scientists **have discovered** a new planet."

Paraphrase: "A new planet **has been discovered** by scientists."

7. Use of Cause and Effect Language:

Original: "The rise in oil prices **led to** an increase in transportation costs."

Paraphrase: "The increase in transportation costs was a **consequence of** the surge in oil prices."

8. Add Synonyms or Additional Information (thêm thắt thông tin):

Original: "The book is about climate change."

Paraphrase: "The book focuses on the topic of climate change, **discussing its causes and impacts.**"

9. Use of Modifiers (thêm trạng từ, phó từ...):

Original: "The cat is very cute."

Paraphrase: "The cat is **incredibly adorable.**"

10. Substitute Specific Terms with General Ones (Hyponym-Hypernym) (chung chung – cụ thể hoặc ngược lại):

Original: "I enjoy playing video games."

Paraphrase: "I like engaging in **digital entertainment.**"

Hoa – Hoa hồng (phạm vi)

Sports – football

PRACTICE CORNER

1. In some countries, online shopping is replacing shopping in stores.

- Online shopping = shopping on the Internet = buying/ purchasing online = buying/ purchasing products via the Internet = e-commerce shopping
- Shopping in stores = in-store shopping = shopping in physical stores = going to stores/shops to purchase products

2. Many young people find it difficult to get a job nowadays.

- Many = a number of
- Young people = the young = youngsters = junior citizens = school leavers and new graduates = young graduates = newly graduated students
- Find it difficult = Struggle = Find it challenging = Face/ encounter difficulty (in) + V-ing = Have trouble + V-ing
- Get a job = To secure a job = To land a job = Find work/ employment = Seek employment
- Nowadays = Today = In today's society = These days

3. Some students prefer to take a year off between school and university, to work or to travel.

- Students = High school leavers = High school graduates
- Prefer = to be more interested in = show their preference for
- Take a year off = take a year out = take a gap year = spend one year off

4. Teachers should be responsible for teaching students to judge right and wrong and to behave well.

- Teachers = Schools = Educators
- Students = Young learners
- Should be responsible for = to be in charge of = to be accountable for something = take charge of = take/bear/ assume/ shoulder the responsibility for
- Teach students to judge right and wrong = Teach students about moral values/ moral lessons/morality standards/ ethical principles.
- To behave well = To behave correctly/ appropriately = Correct their behaviours = Take healthy attitudes

5. As men and women have to work full time, household duties should be equally divided.

- Men and women = husbands and wives = males and females = males and their partners = females and their counterparts
- Household duties = housework = household chores = domestic tasks = domestic duties = domestic responsibilities
- Should be equally divided = should be equally shared = a fair/even/equal division = an equal/even proportion

6. Nowadays, more and more people decide to have children later in their life.

- **More and more people** = An increasing number of married couples/ spouses
- **Decide to have children later** = Hesitate to give birth to children = Delay having babies = Delay their childbirth = Have children at an older age = Decide to give birth to children at an older age.
- **Nowadays** = Today = In today's society = Currently

7. Developments in technology have brought various environmental problems.

- **Developments in technology** = The improvements in technology = technological advancement = the advancement of technology = technological advances = technological breakthroughs/ proliferation = the advent of new = the introduction of
- **Have brought** = have triggered = have led to = have resulted in = have negatively/adversely affected = have a negative/adverse/ detrimental impact on
- **Various** = Numerous = A number of = A variety of = A series of