

Complete the sentences with the present simple or past simple form of the verb in brackets.

1. Tennis on a clay, grass or hard court. (PLAY)
2. In this hospital small injuries by assistant doctors. (TREAT)
3. The wheel thousands of years ago (INVENT)
4. English in many countries all over the world. (SPEAK)
5. India independence after the end of World War II (GIVE).
6. The goals in the first 15 minutes of the match (SCORE).
7. New medicine for many diseases every year. (FIND)
8. America by Christopher Columbus in 1492 (DISCOVER)
9. Breakfast from 7 a.m. to 10 a.m. (SERVE)
10. The thief to the nearest police station. (TAKE)

Grammar Express

Active &
Passive Voice

Change the following sentences to passive by filling in the correct verb forms !

1. The secretary opens the mail every morning.
The mail by the secretary every morning.
2. A gardener is watering the flowers.
The flowers by a gardener.
3. Jimmy walks the dogs every day.
The dogs by Jimmy every day.
4. Heavy rain had caused the flood.
The flood by heavy rain.
5. Police officers were examining the evidence.
The evidence by police officers.
6. A spokesman gave an interview to the reporters.
The reporters an interview by a spokesperson.
7. A guide will take you to your seat.
You to your seat by a guide.
8. We are going to announce the results on Friday.
The results on Friday.
9. The new manager has made some changes.
Some changes by the new manager.
10. The students are making arrangements for the party.
Arrangements for the party.

Passive Voice

ประโยคที่ประธานเป็นผู้ถูกกระทำ

โครงสร้าง V. to be + V.3

ไม่ทำเป็นท่อนได้ by ตัวคนรับข่าวไม่รู้ว่าใครทำอะไร หรือเป็นทั้งผู้กระทำและผู้รับข่าว

Present Simple	S + is/am/are + V.3
Present Continuous	S + is/am/are + being + V.3
Present Perfect	S + has/have + been + V.3
Present Perfect Con.	S + has/have + been + being + V.3

Past Simple	S + was/were + V.3
Past Continuous	S + was/were + being + V.3
Past Perfect	S + had been + V.3
Past Perfect Con.	S + had been + being + V.3

Future Simple	S + will/shall + be + V.3
Future Continuous	S + will/shall + be + being + V.3
Future Perfect	S + will/shall + have been + V.3
Future Perfect Con.	S + will/shall + have been + being + V.3

ประโยคแบบ Passive Voice
ถ้าประธานเป็นผู้ถูกกระทำ
ต้องใช้โครงสร้างแบบนี้

NOTE

- can be + V.3
- could be + V.3
- must be + V.3
- may be + V.3
- has/have to be + V.3
- ought to be + V.3